

H.N.B.Garhwal University, Srinagar, Garhwal
School of Law/ Department of Law

Course- LL.M. (Course of Study, w.e.f. 2011-2012)

Semester-I

Subject Code	Title of the Course	Credit	Maximum Marks
SOL/Law/C-101	Legal Theories	3	100
SOL/Law/C-102	Law and Social Transformation in India-I	3	100
SOL/Law/C-103	Indian Constitutional Law-I	3	100
SOL/Law/C-104	Judicial Process-I	3	100
SOL/Law/C-105	Administrative Law- I	3	100
SOL/Law/C-106	Legal Education	3	100

Semester - II

Subject Code	Title of the Course	Credit	Maximum Marks
SOL/Law/C-201	Legal Concepts	3	100
SOL/Law/C-202	Law and Social Transformation in India-II	3	100
SOL/Law/C-203	Indian Constitutional Law-II	3	100
SOL/Law/C-204	Judicial Process-II	3	100
SOL/Law/C-205	Administrative Law- II	3	100
SOL/Law/C-206	Research Methodology	3	100

Semester - III

Subject Code	Title of The Course	Credit	Maximum Marks
SOL/Law/C-301	Mass Media Law	3	100
SOL/Law/C-302	Public Utilities Law	3	100
SOL/Law/C-303	Human Rights	3	100
SOL/Law/E-304	Contract Law	3	100
	or		
	Environment and Development- Law and Policy	3	100
SOL/Law/E-305	Insurance Law	3	100
	or		
	Resource Management and the Law	3	100
SOL/Law/E-306	Company Law	3	100
	or		
	Prevention and Control of Pollution	3	100
Self-Study	Pollution: Prevention and Control	3	100

Semester - IV

Subject Code	Title of The Course	Credit	Maximum Marks
SOL/Law/C-401	Constitutionalism, Federalism and Pluralism	3	100
SOL/Law/C-402	Union-State Financial Relations	3	100
SOL/Law/C-403	Dissertation and Viva-Voce	3	100
SOL/Law/E-404	Law of Industrial and Intellectual Property	3	100
	or		
	Environment and International Legal Order	3	100
SOL/Law/E-405	Banking Law	3	100
	or		
	Biological Diversity and Legal Order	3	100
SOL/Law/E-406	Corporate Laws	3	100
	or		
	Environmental Legislation	3	100

LL.M. SEMESTER - I

Course Name- Legal Theories
Course No. SOL/ Law/ C- 101
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks: 100
(a) Semester Examination: 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I

Definition, nature and scope of Jurisprudence and Legal theory, Importance of the study of Jurisprudence and legal theory
Analytical Positivism- Jermy Bentham, John Austin

UNIT-II

The Pure Theory - Hans Kelsen, Basic Norms, Implication of Pure Theory, Contribution of Kelsen.
American Realism- Justice Holmes, Carl. N. Llewellyn

UNIT-III

Sociological School- The social origin of law and legal institution. Impact of law on society. The task of law in society. Social criterion of the validity of law. Social engineering.
Philosophical School- Kant and Hegel

UNIT-IV

Historical School- Savigny's theory of Volksgeist, Maine's theory
Natural Law
The Greek period, The Roman period, The Medieval period, Revival of Natural law theories

References :

1. Bodenheimer, Jurisprudence-The Philosophy and Method of Law(1996), Universal Del.
2. Fitzgerald(ed)- Salmond on Jurisprudence(1999), Tripathi, Bpmbay
3. W.Fridman- Legal Theory, Universal, New Delhi
4. Paton G.W.-Jurisprudence, Oxford, ELBS
5. Dias R.W.M.- Jurisprudence, First Indian Reprint, Aditya Books, New Delhi.
6. Roscoe Pound- Introduction to Philosophy of Law Re-print, Universal, New Delhi
7. Hart H.L.A.- The Concepts of Law, Oxford, ELBS
8. Lloyds- Introduction to Jurisprudence
9. Tripathi B.N.M.- Jurisprudence and Legal Theory

LL.M. SEMESTER - I

Course Name: Law and Social Transformation in India- I	Maximum Marks : 100
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 102	(a) Semester Examination : 60
Credit - 3	(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I. Law and Social Change

Law as an instrument of social change
Law as the product of traditions and culture. Criticism and evaluation in the light of colonization and the introduction of common law system and institutions in India and its impact on further development of law and legal institutions in India
Law and development, Social change in the context of democracy.

UNIT-II. Law and its Inter-Relationships with Religion

Religion and the law, Religion as a divisive factor, Secularism as a solution to the problem, Reform of the law on secular lines, Freedom of religion and non-discrimination on the basis of religion, Religious minorities and the law.

UNIT-III. Law and its Inter-Relationships with Language

Language as a divisive factor, Constitutional guarantees to linguistic minorities, Language policy and the constitution, Non- discrimination on the ground of language.

UNIT-III. Law and its Inter-Relationship with Community

Caste as a divisive factor, Non-discrimination on the ground of caste, Protective discrimination - Scheduled castes, scheduled tribes and backward classes, Reservation - Statutory Commission and Statutory provisions.

References :

1. Upendra Baxi- The Crisis of Indian Legal System, Vikas, New Delhi
2. Upendra Baxi- Law and Poverty, Critical Essays, Tripathi, Bombay
3. Marc Galanter- Law and Society in Modern India, Oxford
4. Robert Lingat- The Classical Law of India, Oxford
5. Duncan Derret- The State, Religion and Law in India, Oxford University Press, Delhi
6. H.M.Seeravi- Constitutional Law of India, Tripathi
7. D.D.Basu - Constitution of India, Prentice hall of India, New Delhi
8. Indian Law Institute- Law and Social Change: Indo American Reflection, Tripathi
9. M.P.Jain- Outlines of Indian Legal History, Tripathi, Bombay
10. Government of India

LL.M. SEMESTER – I

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Course Name: Indian Constitutional Law - I
Course No. SOL/ Law/ C-103
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination: 60
(b) Sessional Assessment 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I. Right to Equality

State- Article 12 and its expansion, Need for widening the definition in the wake of liberalization., Meaning and basis of Judicial Review
Equality before law and Equal protection of the laws, Basis of classification, No discrimination on grounds of religion, race, caste etc. Equality of opportunity in public employment.

UNIT-II. Right to freedom

Freedom of press, Freedom of speech and expression, Access to information, Right to strike and Bandh, Freedom of profession, occupation ,trade or business.

UNIT-III. Right to life and liberty

Meaning of life and personal liberty, Right to privacy, The changing dimension of Right to life and personal liberty, Right to education. *

UNIT-IV. Educational and Cultural Rights of Minorities.

Constitutional Remedies Articles 32 and 226. Growing importance of Public Interest Litigation.

References :

1. H.M.Seeravi- Indian Constitutional Law, three volumes, Tripathi
2. M.P.Jain- Constitutional Law of India, Wadhwa
3. D.D.Basu- Commentaries of Indian Constitution
4. V.N.Shukla- Constitution of India

LL.M. SEMESTER - I

Course Name: Judicial process- I
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 104
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I

Nature of judicial process Judicial process as an instrument of social ordering. Judicial process and creativity in law- Legal reasoning and growth of law. The tools and techniques of judicial creativity and precedent. Legal development and creativity through legal reasoning under statutory and codified system.

UNIT-II

Special Dimensions of Judicial Process in Constitutional Adjudications. Notions of judicial review. Role in constitutional adjudication-various theories of judicial role. Tools and techniques in policy making and creativity in constitutional adjudication. Problems of accountability and judicial law making.

UNIT-III

. The Concept of Justice. The concept of justice and Dharma in Indian thought. Dharma as the foundation of legal ordering in Indian thought. The concept and various theories of justice in the western thought. Various theoretical bases of justice- the liberal contractual tradition, the liberal utilitarian tradition and the liberal moral tradition.

UNIT-IV

. Relation between Law and Justice. Equivalence theories- Justice as nothing more than the positive law of the stronger class. Dependency theories- justice depends on law, but justice is not as the law. The independence of justice theories - The relationship in the context of the Indian constitutional ordering.

References :

1. Julius Stone- The Province and Function of Law, Part II, Universal, New Delhi
2. Julius Stone- Precedent and the Law; Dynamics of Common Law Growth, Butterworth
3. Julius Stone- Legal System and Lawyer's Reasonings, Universal, New Delhi
4. Cardozo- Nature of Judicial Process, Universal, New Delhi
5. Henry J Abraham- The Judicial Processes, Oxford
6. W.Friedman- Legal Theory, Stevens, London
7. Bodenheimer- Jurisprudence : The Philosophy and Method of the Law, Universal, New Delhi
8. John Rawls- A Theory of Justice, Universal, New Delhi
9. Edward H. Levi- An Introduction to Legal Reasoning, University of Chicago

LL.M. SEMESTER – I

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Course Name: Administrative Law - I
Course No. SOL/ Law/ C- 105
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I

Evolution and Significance of Administrative Law in various system of Governance- England & USA. *

Doctrine of separation of power
Rule of Law - Changing dimensions

UNIT-II

Delegated Legislation- Problems, Process and Control, Judicial Review of delegated legislation

UNIT-III

Processual Fairness- Evolution and significance of Natural Justice. Doctrine of fairness and doctrine of legitimate expectation in England. Doctrine of fairness in India - (Articles 14,19 and 21), Bias,Opportunity of hearing, Official secrecy, Access to information and Right to Information Act.

UNIT-III

Administrative Discretion-Need for discretionary powers, nature, scope and limits. Control on Maladministration - Ombudsman, Indian Model- Lokpal and Lokayukt Commission of Inquiry, Vigilance Commission , Inquiries by Legislative Committee, Legislative Control, Judicial Inquiries , NARCO Test.

References :

1. Pater H. Schunk- Foundation of Administrative Law
2. Friedman- The State and Rule of Law in a Mixed Economy
3. Ivor Jennings- Law and the Constitution
4. Schwartz and Wade- Legal Control of Government
5. De Smith- Judicial Review of Administrative Action
6. D.D.Basu- Comparative Administrative Law
7. Jain and Jain- Principles of Administrative Law
8. Narender Kumar- Nature and Concepts of Administrative Law,ALA, Faridabad
- 9..K.K.Shukla and S.S.Singh-Lok-Ayukta : A socio- Legal Study

LL.M. SEMESTER – I

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Course Name: Legal Education
Course No. SOL/ Law/ C- 106
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I. Concept of Legal education.

Foundation of legal education- Meaning, object and Domain of legal education.

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UNIT-II.

History of Legal Education in India- Ancient Period, Muslim Period, British Period

Development of Legal Education in India

Legal Education System in USA& UK.

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UNIT-III. Legal Education in India :

Reforms in legal education, Report of Knowledge Commission,

Restructuring of Legal education

Clinical Legal Education-Concept and concerns

Legal Aid, Legal Literacy, Legal Survey

UNIT-IV. Law Teaching :

Lecture Method, The Problem Method, Discussion Method and its suitability as post graduate level teaching, seminar Method of teaching, Clinical method of teaching. *

References :

1. Albert J.Harno- Legal Education in United States,2004, The Law Book Exchange Ltd. 33, Terminal Avenue, clark,New Jercy
2. Tom Ginsburg- Transforming Legal Education in Japan and Korea
3. Stacey Steel and Kathryn Taylor- Legal Education in Asia : Globalization, Change and Contexts-2010, NewYork, Routledge
4. Paul Maharg- Transforming Legal Education : Learning and Teaching the Law in the early Twenty First Century,2007
5. G.Mohan Gopal (ed)- Prof. N.R.Madhava Menon's Reflections on Legal and Judicial Education, Universal Law Publishing Co.Pvt. Ltd., Delhi
6. N.R.Madhava Menon- Clinical Legal Education,2006, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow
7. Sushma Gupta- History os Legal Education, 2006,Deep and Deep pub. New Delhi
8. S.K.Agrawal- Legal Education in India, Tripathi, Bombay

LL.M. SEMESTER - II

Course Name: Legal Concepts
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 201
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I. Sources of Law-

Custom- Definition, Nature, Requisites of a valid custom, Relation between custom and prescription, Theories regarding transformation of custom into Law.

Precedent- Precedent as a source of law, Nature of judicial precedent, Kinds of precedents, Ratio Decidendi Obiter Dicta, Doctrine of Stare Decisis
Prospective overruling, Merits and Demerits.

Legislation- Supreme & Subordinate Legislation, Kinds of subordinate legislation, Delegated legislation, control of delegated legislation, Codification of laws.

UNIT-II. Rights and Duties- Theories of legal rights, Essential elements Classification and categorization of rights, Types of rights, Correlation of rights with duties, Generation of rights, The basis of rights. Obligation and duty.

UNIT-III. Legal personality- Origin & Concept, Definition, Kinds, Liability, Theories **Possession-** Nature, Meaning, Roman law, English law, Elements, Kinds, Acquisition **Ownership-** Definition, Characteristics, Acquisition, Kinds, Ownership & possession. **Title -** Definition and Nature, Classification.

UNIT-IV. The concept of justice- Meaning, nature and varieties of justice-Marx, Austin, Allen. The basis of justice- the liberal contractual tradition, the liberal utilitarian tradition, the liberal moral tradition, the socialist tradition. **Law and morality**

References :

1. Bodenheimer, Jurisprudence-The Philosophy and Method of Law(1996),Universal Del.
2. Fitzgerald(ed)- Salmond on Jurisprudence(1999),Tripathi, Bpmbay
3. W.Fridman- Legal Theory, Universal, New Delhi
4. Paton G.W.-Jurisprudence, Oxford, ELBS
5. Dias R.W.M.- Jurisprudence, First Indian Reprint, Aditya Books, New Delhi.
6. Roscoe Pound- Introduction to Philosophy of Law Re-print, Universal, New Delhi
7. Hart H.L.A.- The Concepts of Law, Oxford, ELBS
8. Lloyds- Introduction to Jurisprudence
9. Tripathi B.N.M.- Jurisprudence and Legal Theorys

LL.M. SEMESTER - II

Course Name: Law and Social Transformation in India - II	Maximum Marks : 100
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 202	(a) Semester Examination : 60
Credit - 3	(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I. Constitution's Orientation and Social Transformation

Impact of sociological school in India, Constitutional text as a mechanism for social change, The constitutional amendments and social transformation-Basic structure theory, The role of Governmental organs for social transformation, Constitutional interpretations as an effective tools for social transformation.

UNIT-II. Women, Children and the Law

Crime against women, Gender injustice and its various forms, Women's commission, Empowerment of women. Child labour and exploitation, Children and education.

UNIT-III. Modernization and the Law

Modernization as a value- Constitutional perspectives reflected in the fundamental duties, Modernization of social institutions through law- Reform of family law, Industrial Reform- Industrialization v. environmental protection. Reform of Court processes- Criminal law: Compounding and payment of compensation to victims, Civil law : ADR, Lok Adalats, Prison reforms

UNIT-IV. Alternative Approaches to law

The jurisprudence of Sarvodaya- Gandhiji, Vinova Bhave, Jayaprakash Narain, Concept of Grama nyayalayas,. Socialist thought on law and justice- An inquiry through constitutional debates on the right to property. Indian Marxist critique of law and justice. Naxalite movement- causes and cure

References :

1. Upendra Baxi- The Crisis of Indian Legal System, Vikas, New Delhi
2. Upendra Baxi- Law and Poverty, Critical Essays, Tripathi, Bombay
3. Marc Galanter- Law and Society in Modern India, Oxford
4. Robert Lingat- The Classical Law of India, Oxford
5. Duncan Derret- The State, Religion and Law in India, Oxford University Press, Delhi
6. H.M.Seeravi- Constitutional Law of India, Tripathi
7. D.D.Basu - Constitution of India, Prentice hall of India, New Delhi
8. Indian Law Institute- Law and Social Change: Indo American Reflection, Tripathi
9. M.P.Jain- Outlines of Indian Legal History, Tripathi, Bombay
10. Government of India
11. Sunil Desta & Kiran Desta- Law and Menace of Child Labour, Armor Pub., Delhi
12. Savitri Gunasekhare- Children, Law and Justice, Sage
13. J.B.Kriplani- Gandhi: His Life and Thought, Ministry of Information & Broadcasting
14. Agnes Flavia- Law and Gender Inequality: The Politics of Women's Right in India

LL.M. SEMESTER – II

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Course Name: Indian Constitutional Law- II	Maximum Marks : 100
Course No. SOL/ Law/ C- 203	(a) Semester Examination : 60
Credit - 3	(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

UNIT-I

Federalism- Nature of Indian Constitution, Challenges before Indian federalism, Creation of new states, Centre's responsibility and internal disturbance within states, Directions of Centre to the state under Articles 356 and 365, Special status of certain States.

UNIT-II

Separation of power- Doctrine of separation of power, Constitutional framework- Judicial interpretation and practice, Judicial activism and judicial restraining, PIL, The independence of Judiciary. *

Democratic process- Election and election reforms, Election Commission

UNIT-III

The Executive- Constitutional status, Power and functions of President

The Legislature- Functions, Parliamentary privilege.ss

The Judiciary- Power and functions of Supreme Court, Power of judicial review.

UNIT-IV

Distribution of Powers

Distribution of legislative powers between centre and states

Distribution of administrative powers between centre and states

Distribution of financial powers between centre and states

Amendment of the Constitution

References :

1. H.M.Seeravi- Indian Constitutional Law, three volumes, Tripathi
2. M.P.Jain- Constitutional Law of India, Wadhwa
3. D.D.Basu- Commentaries of Indian Constitution
4. V.N.Shukla- Constitution of India

LL.M. SEMESTER – II *

Course Name: Judicial Process- II
Course No. SOL/ Law/ C- 204
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I Judicial Process in India- Indian debate on the role of Judges and on the notion of judicial review. New challenges before the Indian judiciary. *

UNIT-II. Independence of judiciary and the nature of judicial process. *
Attitude of judicial confrontation with the legislature and executive. Appointment and transfer of judges and its effect on independence of judiciary.

UNIT-III. Judicial activism. Reasons in defense of judicial activism. Constitution of India and Judicial activism. Role played by the Supreme Court of India. The tools and techniques of the judicial activism. Need for care and caution. *

UNIT-IV. Decision making in the Supreme Court of India. Nature of participation-dissent, concurrence, unanimity and voted with majority.
Indigenous legal system of uttarakhand- concept, evolution, prospect and challenges

References :

1. Julius Stone- The Province and Function of Law, Part II, Universal, New Delhi
2. Julius Stone- Precedent and the Law; Dynamics of Common Law Growth, Butterworth
3. Julius Stone- Legal System and Lawyer's Reasonings, Universal, New Delhi
4. Cardozo- Nature of Judicial Process, Universal, New Delhi
5. Henry J Abraham- The Judicial Processes, Oxford
6. W.Friedman- Legal Theory, Stevens, London
7. Bodenheimer- Jurisprudence : The Philosophy and Method of the Law, Universal, New Delhi
8. John Rawls- A Theory of Justice, Universal, New Delhi
9. Edward H. Levi- An Introduction to Legal Reasoning, University of Chicago
10. Upendra Baxi- The Indian Supreme Court and Politics, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow
11. Rajeev Dhavan- The Supreme Court of India: A Socio-Legal Critique of its Justice Techniques, Tripathi, Bombay.

LL.M. SEMESTER - II

Course Name: Administrative Law- II
Course No. SOL/ Law/ C- 205
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I. Rule of Law -Wade's exposition of rule of law, Dicey's formulation of rule of law, Modern meaning of rule of law- England, America, India, Rule of law vis-a-vis Administrative law.

Separation of powers- Origin, Meaning, System of checks and balances- England, America, India, A principle of restraint.

Administrative Tribunals- Definition, characteristics. Establishment of Administrative Tribunals in India, Service Tribunals.

UNIT-II. Writs- Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto.

UNIT-III. Judicial Review of Administrative Action

Judicial Review- Historical development, Meaning, Scope-power of Supreme Court and High Courts, Jurisdiction-Finality clause, conclusive evidence clause, Grounds of judicial review- Doctrine of Ultra-vires, Exclusion of judicial review- Position in England, America and India.

Privileges of Administration- Privilege to withhold the documents, binding nature of statutes, promissory estoppel.

UNIT-IV. Liability of Administration- Liability in Tort-England , US, India. Liability under Contract.

Public Undertakings- Public enterprises, Statutory public corporations, control of public corporations.

Constitutional Protection to Civil Servants- Recruitment and condition of service, Tenure of office- Doctrine of Pleasure, Constitutional safeguards to civil servants, Application of Article 311(2) to dismissal and removal, Reasonable opportunity of being heard.

References :

1. Pater H. Schunk- Foundation of Administrative Law
2. Friedman- The State and Rule of Law in a Mixed Economy
3. Ivor Jennings- Law and the Constitution
4. Schwartz and Wade- Legal Control of Government
5. De Smith- Judicial Review of Administrative Action
6. D.D.Basu- Comparative Administrative Law
7. Jain and Jain- Principles of Administrative Law
8. Narender Kumar- Nature and Concepts of Administrative Law, ALA, Faridabad
9. K.K.Shukla and S.S.Singh-Lok-Ayukta : A socio- Legal Study

LL.M. SEMESTER - II

Course Name: Research Methodology
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 206
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I

Meaning, Importance and Objectives of research. Kinds of research, Socio-legal research, Doctrinal and non-doctrinal research, Computerized research, Relevance of empirical research. Criteria of good research. Problems of Researchers in India.

UNIT-II

Research Methodology. Procedural guidelines regarding the research process. Selection of the research problem- different steps. Survey of related literature- Legislative material, juristic writing and case material. Formulation hypothesis. Selection of sample. Research design. Collection of data.. Test of hypothesis.

UNIT-III

Different steps in writing of research report, Steps of research report writing, Layout of research writing. Preliminary, main text. Conclusion and observation. Mechanics of writing a research report. Practical aspect. Physical design. Treatment of quotation, Footnotes, Documentation style, Abbreviation, Bibliography.

UNIT-IV

Role of computer in research- Computer system an overview- History of computer, Characteristics of computers, Functioning of computers, Types of computer, Benefits and limitation of computers. Application of computer in research.

References :

1. M.O.Price, H.Binter and Bysiewiez - Effective Legal Research,1978.
2. Pauline V.Young - Scientific Social Survey and Research,1962.
3. William J.Grade and Paul K.Hatt- Methods in Social Research, Graw-Hill Book Co.
4. H. M. Hyman- Interviewing in Social Research, 1965
5. Payne- The Art of Asking Questions,1965.
6. Erwin C.Surrency, B. Flelf, and J.Crea- A Guide to Research
7. Morris L.Cohan- Legal Research in Nutshell,1996, West Publishing Co.
8. Harvard Law Review Association- Uniform System of Citations
9. Indian Law Institute Publication- Legal Research and Methodology

LL.M. SEMESTER – III *

Course Name: Mass Media Law
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 301
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I: Press-

Freedom of Speech and Expression- Article 19(1)(a) ; includes Freedom of Press, relating to employees wages and service conditions, Price and Page Schedule Regulation, Newsprint Control Order and Advertisement. *

UNIT-II: Radio and Television

Government Monopoly: Why Government department? Should there be an autonomous Corporation? Effect of television on people, Government policy, Internal scrutiny of serials, Judicial Review of Doordarshan decisions : Freedom to telecast. *

UNIT-III: Films

Films- How far included in freedom of speech and expression, Censorship of films- constitutionality, the Abbas case, Difference between films and press- Why pre-censorship valid for films but not for the press? Censorship under the Cinematograph Act

UNIT-IV: Constitutional Restrictions

Radio and television subject to law of defamation and obscenity, Power to legislate - Article 246 read with the seventh schedule, Power to impose tax - licensing and license fee.

Suggested Readings -

1. M.P.Jain, Constitutional Law of India, Wadhwa
2. H.M.Seervai, Constitutional Law of India, Tripathi Bombay
3. Soli Sorabjee, Law of Press Censorship in India
4. Justice E.S.Venkatramiah, Freedom of Press :Some Recent Trends
5. D.D.Basu, The Law of Press of India
6. Raheev Dhavan, On the Law of Press in India, 26 JILI 288
7. Rajeev Dhavan, Legitimizing Government Rhetoric; Reflections on Some Aspects of the Second Press Commission, 26 JILI 391.
8. Annual Survey of Indian Law published by Indian Law Institute

LL.M. SEMESTER – III *

Course Name: Public Utilities Law
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 302
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I

Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse (Article 301-306) and Freedom of Trade Article 19(1)(g), Government Monopoly- Competition Law and Regulatory Authorities with special reference to TRAI.

UNIT-II

Utilities Legislation - Subordinate Legislation, Parliamentary, Procedural and Judicial control over subordinate legislation, Administrative Authorities - Structure of Administrative Authorities, Public Utilities and fair hearing. *

UNIT-III

Public Utilities and Consumer Protection Act.

Public Utilities and their employees (i) Application of Article 16 and 311 (ii) Application of Industrial Law - Right to Strike

UNIT-IV

Public Utilities and Fundamental Rights

(i) The Right to Equality: the Air Hostess Case

(ii) Are Public Utilities State for the purpose of Article 12 of the Constitution?

(iii) Extension of the Concept of State

Liabilities and special privileges of Public Utilities

(i) In Contract, and (ii) In Tort *

Suggested Readings -

1. S.P.Sathe - Administrative Law
2. Jain & Jain - Principles of Administrative Law
3. Jagdish UI - Handbook of Electricity Law
4. Bhaumic - The Indian Railways Act
5. P.M.Bakshi - Television and the Law
6. G.Ramesh - Characteristic of Large Service Organization in Developing Country like India, 32 IJPA (1986)
7. Law Commission of India 38th Report : Indian Post Office Act, 1898 (1968)
8. Annual Survey of Indian Law published by Indian Law Institute

LL.M. SEMESTER – III *

Course Name: Human Rights
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 303
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assesment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I:

Universal Declaration of Human Rights, European Convention of human Rights, Subsequent development in International Law and position in India. *

Protection of Human Rights Act, Constitution of Human Right Commission in Union and States and working of Commission

UNIT-II: Emerging Areas in Human Rights

The U.N. Declaration on right to development and sustainable development, Minority Rights, Communal Riots as involving violation of Human Rights, Rights of women, children and weaker sections of society, Rights of under trial prisoners/accused and kids of prisoners.
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UNIT-III: Right not to be subject to Torture, Inhuman or Cruel Treatment

Concepts of torture, third degree methods. Outlawry of torture at International and Constitutional Law level, Incidence of torture in India. Custodial violence and custodial deaths. Judicial attitude. Law Reforms- proposed and pending.

UNIT-IV : People Participations in Protection and Promotion of Human Rights-Role of International NGOs, Amnesty International , Minority Rights Groups., International Bars Association, Law Asia., Contribution of these group to protection and promotion of Human Rights in India

Suggested Readings:

1. M.J.Akbar - Riots After Riots **.2. U.Baxi** - The Right to be Human **3 .L.Levin** - Human Rights **4. F.Kazmi-** Human Rights **5. W.P.Gromley** - Human Rights and Environment **6. Nagendra Singh** - Human Rights and International co-operation **7.S.C.Khare** - Human Rights and United Nations **8. J.A.Andrews** - Human Rights in International Law.

LL.M. SEMESTER - III

Course Name: Contract Law
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 304
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I : General Principles of Contract

Offer, Proposal, Acceptance, Consideration and capacity, Validity of contract-free consent, Quasi contract

UNIT-II : Contract of Bailment and Pledge

Contract of Bailment : Definition, Kinds of bailment, Rights and duties of bailor and bailee, Determination of bailment, Rights and responsibilities of finder of goods, Provisions relating to lien . Pledge- Definition, Essential elements, Rights of Pawnor and Pawnee, pledge by mercantile agent, difference between pledge and bailment

UNIT-III : Contract of Agency

Meaning and definition, Difference between agent and servant, Essential elements, Mode for creation of Agency, Rights and duties of an Agent, Relation between principal and agent, Termination of agency.

UNIT-IV : Contract of Partnership

Definition and applications, Nature of Partnership, Relation of partner to one another, Incoming and Outgoing partner, Dissolution of firm, Registration of firms.

Suggested Readings :

1. Indian Contract Act, Bare Act
2. Indian Partnership Act , Bare Act
3. Anson - Law of Contract
4. Pollock and Mulla - Indian Contract Act
5. Avtar Singh - Law of Contract
6. G.C.Cheshire and H.S.Fifoot and M.P.Furmston - Law of Contract, ELBS, Butterworth
7. M.Krishnan Nair - Law of Contract
8. H.K.Saharay - Partnership and Sale of Goods Act
9. R.K.Bangia - Partnership Act
10. Avtar Singh - Partnership and Sale of Goods Act

LL.M. SEMESTER - III

Course Name: Environment and Development - Law and Policy. Maximum Marks : 100
Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 304 (a) Semester Examination : 60
Credit - 3 (b) Sessional Assessment :40

Syllabus

UNIT-I : The Idea of Environment

Ancient and Medieval period, Traditions, Natural and biological sciences- perspective, Modern concept - conflicting dimension

UNIT-II : Population, Environment and Development

Theories of development, Right to development, Sustainable development- National and International perspective, Population explosion and environmental impact, Population and development.

UNIT-III :Policy and Law

From Stockholm to Rio and after, Post-Independence India, Role of government, Forest policy and law, Conservation strategy, Water policy.

UNIT- IV : Constitutional Perspective

Fundamental Rights, Right to environment, Directive principles and fundamental duties, Legislative power, polluter pay principle- absolute liability of hazardous industry, Precautionary principle, Public trust doctrine.

Suggested Readings :

1. C.M.Abraham - Environmental Jurisprudence in India, Kluwer
2. Richard L Riversz, et.al(eds) - Environmental Law, TheEconomy and sustainable Development, Cambridge
3. Kailash Thakur - Environmental Protection - Law and Policy, Deep & Deep, N.Delhi
4. CharlesA.R.Webster - Environmental Health Law
5. Stuart Bell and Donald McGillvray - Environmental Law, Blackstone Press
6. P.Leelakrishnan - Law and Environment, Eastern
7. P.Leelakrishnan - The Environmental Law in India , Butterworths- India
8. R.B.Singh and Suresh Mishra - Environmental Law in India, Concept Pub. New Delhi
9. Thomas j Schoenbaum - Environmental Policy Law , Foundation Press, New York
10. Indian Journal of Public Administration, July-Sept. 1988 Vol. XXXV no.3pp.353-801

LL.M. SEMESTER - III

Course Name: Insurance Law
Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 305
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I : Introduction

Nature of Insurance contract, Various kinds of insurance, Proposal, Policy, Parties, Consideration, Need for utmost good faith, Insurable interest, Indemnity, Insurance policy, law of contract and law of torts- need , importance of insurance.

UNIT-II : Indian Insurance Law

Definition, nature and history of development, Assignment and alteration, The Insurance Act,1938 and the Insurance Regulatory Authority Act 2000, Mutual insurance companies and co-operative life insurance societies.

UNIT-III : Life Insurance and Insurance Against Accidents

Nature and scope, Circumstances affecting the risk, Amounts recoverable under the policy, Persons entitled to payment, Settlement of claim and payment of money. Conditions of Life Insurance Policy.

The Fatal Accidents Act,1855, objects and reasons, Assessment of compensation, Contributory negligence, The Personal Injuries(Compensation Insurance)Act,1963, Compensation payable under the Act

UNIT-IV : Insurance Against Third Party Risks

The Motor Vehicle Act,1988, Nature and Scope, Effect of Insolvency or death on claims of insolvency and death of parties, Certificate of insurance, Claims Tribunal- constitution, functions, application for compensation, procedure, powers and award., Liability insurance, Nature and kinds of such insurance, Public liability insurance, Professional negligence insurance. Mediclaim, sickness insurance.

Suggested Readings :

1. John Hanson and Christophals Henly - All Risks Property Insurance, LLP , Hongkong
2. Peter Mac Donald Eggers and Patric Foss - Good Faith and Insurance Contracts, LLP Asia, Hongkong
3. Banerjee - Law of Insurance, Asia Law House , Hyderabad
4. Birds - Modern Insurance Law, Sweet and Maxwell
5. Colinvauxø - Law of Insurance, Sweet and Maxwell
6. E.R.Hardy Ivamy - General Principles of Insurance Law
7. Edwin W.Patterson - Cases and Materials on Law of Insurance
8. M.N. Sreenivasan - Law and Life Insurance Contract.

LL.M. SEMESTER - III

Course Name: Resource Management and the Law
Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 305
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I : Water

Salinity, Bund and Spill ways, Aquaculture and fishing- regulation, Irrigation, Ground water management, Interstate water management and disputes.

UNIT-II : Land

Controls on land development, Eco-friendly land planning - Conservation, Utilization, and conversion, mining and Quarrying.

UNIT- III : Concepts of Common Property and State Property

Forest, Wildlife, Common facilities and the right to use - roads, parks, pathways, lakes, rivers, Natural heritage - tribal habitat, Historical monuments, Wet lands- Wise use concept

UNIT-IV : Energy

Sources, Energy related environmental problems : tapping, transmission, and utilization, indiscriminate use, Utilization of conventional energy : hypo-electric, thermal and nuclear. Non-conventional energy : solar, wind ,tidal and biogas.

Suggested Readings :

1. C.M.Abraham - Environmental Jurisprudence in India, Kluwer
2. Richard L Riversz, et.al(eds) - Environmental Law, TheEconomy and sustainable Development, Cambridge
3. Kailash Thakur - Environmental Protection - Law and Policy, Deep & Deep, N.Delhi
4. CharlesA.R.Webster - Environmental Health Law
5. Stuart Bell and Donald McGillvray - Environmental Law, Blackstone Press
6. P.Leelakrishnan - Law and Environment, Eastern
7. P.Leelakrishnan - The Environmental Law in India , Butterworths- India
8. R.B.Singh and Suresh Mishra - Environmental Law in India, Concept Pub. New Delhi
9. Thomas j Schoenbaum - Environmental Policy Law , Foundation Press, New York
10. Indian Journal of Public Administration, July-Sept. 1988 Vol. XXXV no.3pp.353-801
11. Jack Grosse - Protection and Management of our Natural Resources Wild Life and Habitat,1997, Oceana
12. Dwivedi - India's Environmental Policies, Programmes and Stewardship, Mc.Millan
13. A.R.Bam and P.N.Gantam - Natural Heritage of India, R.K.Publishers, Delhi
14. David Hughes - Environmental Law, Butterworths, London
15. S.K.Jain andA.R.K.Sastry - Threatened Plants of India : A State of the Art Report

LL.M. SEMESTER - III

Course Name: Company Law
Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 306
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I :

History of company legislation, Characteristic features of a company and lifting the corporate veil, Nature and Kinds of companies. Promoter-Definition and his legal position and effects of pre-incorporation contracts. Theory of corporate personality.

UNIT-II :

Memorandum of Association-Contents, objects and powers, doctrine of ultra-vires, Alteration of memorandum, Relation with Article of Association. Prospectus-Definition, issues, contents, kinds, liabilities for misrepresentation, remedies for misrepresentation. Dividends, capitalization profit.

UNIT-III :

Share and share capital- Meaning, nature and kinds, general principles and statutory provisions regarding allotment of shares, Effect of irregular allotment. transfer of shares ,relationship between transferor and transferee. Share capital- increase and reduction of share capital . Debentures- definition and kinds, shareholder and debenture holder, remedies to debenture holder.

UNIT-IV :

Membership of company, Appointment and removal of Directors, remuneration of Directors, Legal position of Directors, criminal liability of the officers of the company. Meeting of the company- Statutory meeting, Annual general meeting and extra-ordinary meeting. Division of powers between company in general meeting and Board of Directors, Remedies in cases of oppression and mismanagement, Investigation into the affairs of company. Company secretary- appointment and his legal position. National company law Tribunal and Appellate Tribunal.

Suggested Readings :

1. L.C.B.Grover - Principle of Modern Company Law
2. Palmer - Palmer's Company Law
3. A.Ramaiya - Guide to Companies Act
4. Avtar Singh - Company Law
5. R.K.Bangia - Company Law

LL.M. SEMESTER - III

Course Name: Prevention and Control of Pollution

Maximum Marks : 100

Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 306

(a) Semester Examination : 60

Credit - 3

(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I :

Pollution- Meaning, Kinds of pollution and their impact.

Pollution of Air- Pollutants and effects, Modalities of control, Conflicts of jurisdiction of different control, Agencies, Critique of existing legal framework.

UNIT-II :

Pollution of Water - Definition, Ground water pollution, Sources, Critique of existing laws, Machinery, Powers, Function, Offences and penalties

UNIT-III :

Noise Pollution - Sources and effects, Different legal controls, Need for specific law.

Disposal of Waste - Kinds of wastes, Disposal agencies - local bodies and other agencies, Disposal and recycling of wastes.

UNIT-IV :

Sanctions Against Pollution - Efficacy of criminal and civil sanctions, Corporate liability- Civil and criminal, Should penalties be prohibitive? Civil liability - compensatory and penal, Administrative compensation system, Incentives to pollution control.

Suggested Readings :

1. C.M.Abraham - Environmental Jurisprudence in India, Kluwer
2. Fredoric R. Anderson, et al - Environmental Improvement Through Economic Incentives
3. Kailash Thakur - Environmental Protection - Law and Policy, Deep & Deep, N.Delhi
4. Charles A.R. Webster - Environmental Health Law
5. P.Leelakrishnan - Law and Environment, Eastern
6. P.Leelakrishnan - The Environmental Law in India , Butterworths- India
7. Daniel R.Mandekar - Environmental Law and Land Controls Registration, Bobbs Merrill ,New York
8. Indian Law Institute- Mass Dissasters and Multinational Liability : The Bhopal Case
9. Jack Grosse - Protection and Management of our Natural Resources Wild Life and Habitat, 1997, Oceana
10. Dwivedi - India's Environmental Policies, Programmes and Stewardship, Mc.Millan
11. John F.Mc Eldownery and Sharron Mc Eldownery- Environmental Law and Regulation, Blackstone Press
12. David Hughes - Environmental Law, Butterworths, London
13. Armin Rozencranz, et al.(eds)- Environmental Policy and Law in India, Butterworths

LL.M. SEMESTER - III

Course Name: Pollution: Prevention and Control

Maximum Marks: 100

Course No. **Self Study**

(a) Semester Examination: 60

Credit - 3

(b) Sessional Assessment: 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I :

Pollution- Meaning, Kinds of pollution and their impact.

Pollution of Air- Pollutants and effects, Modalities of control, Conflicts of jurisdiction of different control, Agencies, Critique of existing legal framework.

UNIT-II :

Pollution of Water - Definition, Ground water pollution, Sources, Critique of existing laws, Machinery, Powers, Function, Offences and penalties

UNIT-III :

Noise Pollution - Sources and effects, Different legal controls, Need for specific law.

Disposal of Waste - Kinds of wastes, Disposal agencies - local bodies and other agencies, Disposal and recycling of wastes.

UNIT-IV :

Sanctions Against Pollution - Efficacy of criminal and civil sanctions, Corporate liability- Civil and criminal, Should penalties be prohibitive? Civil liability - compensatory and penal, Administrative compensation system, Incentives to pollution control.

Suggested Readings :

1. C.M.Abraham - Environmental Jurisprudence in India, Kluwer
2. Fredoric R. Anderson, et al - Environmental Improvement Through Economic Incentives
3. Kailash Thakur - Environmental Protection - Law and Policy, Deep & Deep, N.Delhi
4. Charles A.R. Webster - Environmental Health Law
5. P.Leelakrishnan - Law and Environment, Eastern
6. P.Leelakrishnan - The Environmental Law in India , Butterworths- India
7. Daniel R.Mandekar - Environmental Law and Land Controls Registration, Bobbs Merrill ,New York
8. Indian Law Institute- Mass Dissasters and Multinational Liability : The Bhopal Case
9. Jack Grosse - Protection and Management of our Natural Resources Wild Life and Habitat, 1997, Oceana
10. Dwivedi - India's Environmental Policies, Programmes and Stewardship, Mc.Millan
11. John F.Mc Eldownery and Sharron Mc Eldownery- Environmental Law and Regulation, Blackstone Press
12. David Hughes - Environmental Law, Butterworths, London
13. Armin Rozencranz, et al.(eds)- Environmental Policy and Law in India, Butterworths

LL.M. SEMESTER - IV

Course Name: Union - State Financial Relations
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 402
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I :

Concept of Federalism. Financial System under the British Rule- Lord Mayo's Financial Reform, Lord Lytton's Provincial Contracts of 1877-78, Financial System under the Government of India Act 1919, Financial Relation under the Government of India Act 1935.

UNIT-II :

Taxing powers: Taxing Powers of the Union, Taxing Powers of the States, Concurrent Taxing Powers, Residuary Taxing Power, Tax and fee, Restrictions on taxing powers.

Distribution of Revenue: Exclusively Union Taxes, Central Taxes shared with States, Central taxes assignable to States.

UNIT-III :

Transfer of Resources : Tax-Sharing, Grants-in-Aid, Specific Grants.

Borrowing Powers : Borrowing by Union, Borrowing by States.

UNIT-IV

Finance Commission, Planning Commission, National Development Council.

Inter State Trade and Commerce : Freedom of Inter State Trade and Commerce,

Restrictions on Legislative Power of the Union and States with regard to trade and commerce.

Suggested Readings :

1. K.R.Bombwall - The Foundation of Indian Federation
2. K.C.Wheare - Federal Government
3. H.M.Seervai - Constitutional Law of India
4. D.T.Lakdawala - Union State Financial Relations
5. D.D.Basu - Commentary on the Constitution of India
6. P.Diwan - Union State Fiscal Relations
7. Ashok K.Pandey - Federalism and Fiscal Adjustment under the Indian Constitution.
8. Report of The Sarkaria Commission on Financial Relations
9. Reports of the Finance Commission.

LL.M. SEMESTER - IV

Course Name: Dissertation and Viva-voce	Maximum Marks : 100
Course No. SOL/ Law / C- 403	(a) Written Work : 60
Credit - 3	(b) Viva-Voce : 40

For selecting the topic of the dissertation, prior permission of the Head of the Department will be essential and the topic will be related to the subjects / papers which are studied in any one of the semesters. The dissertation shall be supervised by the regular teacher. The dissertation shall be evaluated by external examiner.

The viva-voce shall be conducted by an external and an internal examiner. The candidate must have secured 40 percent of marks separately in dissertation and viva-voce and 50% in aggregate.. The candidate must be present in viva-voce, otherwise he will be declared fail in viva-voce and the candidate will have to reappear in the viva-voce examination and will have to deposit the fee as required by the university. The dissertation shall be submitted before the commencement of IVth semester examination.

LL.M. SEMESTER – IV *

Course Name: Law of Industrial and Intellectual Property	Maximum Marks : 100
Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 404	(a) Semester Examination : 60
Credit - 3	(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I: Trademarks Law

Historical development of the concept of trademark and trademark law, Need for protection of trademarks, Kinds of trademarks, Assignment and licensing of trademarks, Maintenance of register of trademarks, office of the registrar his powers and functions, assignment and transmission of trademarks, Infringement of trademarks. Authorities, penalties and appeal under the Trade Marks Act, 1999.

UNIT- II: Patent Law

Nature and object of Patent Law, Procedure for obtaining patents, Issue of compulsory licenses. TRIPS obligation, Regulation of environment and health hazards in biotechnology patents, Indian policy and position. Patent co-operation treaty (PCT). *

UNIT- III: Copyright Law

Nature, object, subject matter and modes of copyright, ownership of copyrights, rights and obligation of owner , infringement of copyright, authorities, remedies and appeals under Copyright Act. Performers' rights.

UNIT- IV: Intellectual Property

Freedom of speech and expression as the basis of the regime of intellectual property right. Legal status of hazardous research protected by the regime of intellectual property law. Human right of the impoverished masses intellectual property protection of new products for healthcare and food security. Traditional knowledge- protection. *

Suggested Readings :

1. Whale on Copyright, 1996
2. W.R.Comish - Intellectual Property, Sweet and Maxwell, London 2000
3. N.S.Gopalkrishnan and T.G.Agitha - Principles of Intellectual Property, EBC, Lucknow
4. P.Narayana - Patent Law, Wadhwa Publication
5. Brinkhof (ed) - Patent cases, Wolters Kluwer
6. Feroz Ali Khader - The Law of Patents Lexis Nexis Wadhwa Nagpur
7. Iver P.Cooper - Biotechnology and Law, Clerk Boardman Callaghan, New York
8. Carlos M Correa(ed)- Intellectual Property and International Trade, Kluwer
9. A.K.Bansal - Law of Trademarks in India, Institution of Parliamentary studies and Centre for Law, Intellectual Property and Trade, New Delhi.
10. Patent Co-operation Treaty Hand Book, 1998, Sweet and Maxwell

LL.M. SEMESTER - IV

Course Name: Environment and International Legal Order	Maximum Marks : 100
Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 404	(a) Semester Examination : 60
Credit - 3	(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT - I :

International Concern for Environment Protection - World environment movement , Natural and cultural heritage, role of international and regional organizations.
International Obligations towards Sustainable Development - International financing policy, World environment fund, Global environment facility, International co-operation, Poverty alleviation.

UNIT-II :

Marine Environment - conservation and exploitation, Scientific research and exploitation, Antarctic environment, international seabed authority, Pollution from ships, Dumping of oil and other wastes into the sea.

UNIT-III :

Trans -Boundary Pollution Hazards - Oil pollution, Nuclear fall outs and accidents, Acid rain, Chemical pollution, Green house effect, Depletion of ozone layer, Space pollution.

UNIT-IV :

Control of Multinational Corporation and Containment of Environmental Hazards - Problems of liability and control mechanisms, Disaster management at international level, Monopoly of biotechnology by MNCs.
Disposal and Dumping of Hazardous Wastes- Transnational problem and control

Suggested Readings :

1. Priya Kanjan Trivedi- International Environmental Laws,APH Publishing House,Delhi
2. Sir Elworthy and Jane Holder- Environmental Protection, Text &Materials Butterworth
3. Henrick Ringbom- Competing Norms in the Law of Marine Environmental protection
4. Jean-PierreBeurier- New Technologies and Law of Marine Environment 2000, Kluwer
5. Richard L reversz(ed) - Environmental Law, the Economy and Sustainable Development, 2000, Cambridge.
- 6.Aynsley Kellor- International Toxic Risk Management , 1999, Cambridge
7. Zhiguo Gao- Environmental Regulation of Oil and Gas, 1998, Kluwer.
8. Indian Law Institute- Legal Control of Environmental Pollution, 1980
9. Varshney C.K. - Water Pollution and Management, 1983,WilleyEastern, New Delhi.
10. World Commission on Environment and Development, Our Common Future, Oxford.
11. British Institute of International and Comparative Law- Selected Documents on International Environmental Law, 1975, London.

LL.M. SEMESTER - IV

Course Name: Banking Law	Maximum Marks : 100
Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 405	(a) Semester Examination : 60
Credit - 3	(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I : Nature and development of banking,, History of banking in India and elsewhere- Indigenous banking- Evolution of banking in India- Different kinds of banks and their functions.

Law relating to Banking Companies in India- Controls by government and its agencies- on management, on accounts and audit, lending, credit policy, reconstruction and reorganization, suspension and winding up

UNIT-II : The Central Bank- Evolution of Central Bank, Characteristics and functions, Economic and social objectives, The Reserve Bank of India as the Central Bank-organizational structure,, Functions of RBI- Regulation of monetary mechanism of economy, Credit control, exchange control, monopoly of currency issue, Bank rate policy formulation.

UNIT- III :Relationship of Banker and Customer - Legal character, Contract between banker and customer, Banker's lien, Protection of bankers. Customers - Nature and types of accounts, special classes of customers: lunatics, minor , partnership, corporations, local authorities. Banking duty to customers. Customer protection : banking as service.

UNIT-IV : Negotiable Instruments - Meanings and kinds, Transfer and negotiations, Holder and holder in due course, Liabilities of parties.

Recent Trends of Banking System in India - Information technology, Automation and legal aspects, Smart card, Credit cards.

Suggested Readings :

1. A.Basu - Review of Current Banking Theory and Practise, 1998, Mac Millan.
2. Ross Cranston- Principles of Banking Law,1997, Oxford.
3. L.C.Goyle- The Law Relating to Banking and Bankers, 1995,Eastern.
4. M.L.Tannan-Tannan's Banking Law and Practice in India,1997,India Law House,Del.
5. K.C.Shekhar-Banking Theory and Practice,1998,UBS Publisher Distributor Ltd ,Delhi
6. C.Goodhart- The Central Bank and the Financial System,1995, Mac Millan , London.
7. K.Subrahmanyam- Banking Reforms in India,1997, Tata Maigraw Hill,New Delhi
8. M.A.Mir- The Law Relating to Bank Guarantee in India,, Metropolitan Book,New Del.
9. R.S.Narayana- The Recovery of Debts due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act 1993 (51 of 1993) Asia Law House, Hyderabad.
10. Mitra- The Law Relating to Banker's Letters of Credit and Allied Laws,1998, University Book House, Allahabad.
11. R.K.Talwar- Report of Working Group on Customer Service in Banks
- 12.. Narsimhan Committee Report on Financial System 1991,Second Report,1999.

LL.M. SEMESTER - IV

Course Name: Biological Diversity and Legal Order	Maximum Marks : 100
Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 405	(a) Semester Examination : 60
Credit - 3	(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I :

Bio-Diversity- Meaning, Need for protection of bio-diversity, Dependence of human life on the existence in flora and fauna, Significance of wild life, Medicinal plants, Plant and micro-organism.

UNIT-II :

Bio-diversity and Legal Regulation- Utilization of flora and fauna for bio-medical purposes, Experimentation on animals : Legal and ethical issues, Genetic mutation of seeds and micro-organisms, Legal mechanisms of control, Recognition of regional and local agencies.

UNIT-III :

Development projects and destruction of bio-diversity-Concept of sustainable development. Problems in Legal Regulation of Medicinal Plants- Cosmetic plants, Utilization of flora and fauna for bio-medical purposes by multi-national corporations: Problems of control

UNIT-IV :

Legal Framework for Development and Protection of Sanctuaries- Parks, Zoos, Biosphere resources, Protection of genetic resources for agriculture
Regulation of trade in wild-life products.

Suggested Readings :

1. Arjun Prasad Nagore- Biological Diversity and International Environmental Law, 1996, A.P.H. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
2. Project Large- Plant Variety Protection and Plant Biotechnology-options for India, All India Council for Research and Advancement in Plant Genetic Resources, New Delhi.
3. K.L.Mehta and R.L.Arora- Plant Genetic Resources of India; their Diversity and conservation, 1982, National Bureau of Plant Genetic Resources, New Delhi .
4. P.N.Bhat- Animal Genetic Resources in India, 1981.
5. P.N.Bhat- Conservation of Animal Genetic Resources in India, ÷ Animal Genetic Resources, Conservation and Management FAO, Rome, 1981.
6. M.S.Swaminathan-Genetic Conservation: Microbes to Man , Presidential Address at XV International Congress of Genetics, New Delhi, Dec.12-21, 1983.
7. Wild Genetic-Resources, Earthscan Press Briefing Document no.33 Earthscan, London

LL.M. SEMESTER – IV *

Course Name: Corporate Laws	Maximum Marks : 100
Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 406	(a) Semester Examination : 60
Credit - 3	(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT -I:

Corporate Governance, concept of corporate governance, emergence of corporate governance, authorities involved in corporate governance in India.

Law relating to Sale of Goods, Partnership and Limited Liability Partnership

UNIT-II:

Company Law in a Computerized Environment: E-filing, Credit rating and Insider trading, the Co-operative Societies Act, The Information Technology Act.

UNIT- III:

Need for creditor protection, Preference in payment. Rights in making company decisions affecting creditor interest, creditor self protection. Control over corporate spending.

Individual share holder right, Corporate membership right, Qualified membership right, Transfer and transmission of securities.

UNIT-IV:

Inspection of accounts, SEBI, Central government control, Control by registrar of companies, RBI control.

Suggested Readings :

1. Ellø Ferran- Company Law and Corporate Finance,
2. Ramaiya A. - Guide to Companies Act,1998, Vol. I, II, III
3. H.A.J.Ford and A.P.Austin- Ford's Principle of Corporation Law,1999, Butterworths.
4. R.M.Goode- Legal Problems of Credit and Security, 1988, Sweet & Maxwell.
5. 11. S.C.Kuchhal- Corporation Finance: principles and Problems, 1966.
6. V.G. Kulkarni- Corporate Finance
7. Y.D.Kulshreshtha- Government Regulation of Financial Management of Private Corporate Sector in India, 1986.
8. Journals- JILI, Company Law Journal. Companies Act.
9. Elements of Corporate Laws- Dr. S N Maheshwari & Dr. SK Maheshwari.2012
10. Business Laws- Dr. R K Chopra.2011

LL.M. SEMESTER - IV

Course Name: Environmental Legislation
Course No. SOL/ Law / E- 406
Credit - 3

Maximum Marks : 100
(a) Semester Examination : 60
(b) Sessional Assessment : 40

Syllabus

UNIT-I :

Pollution- Meaning, Kinds of pollution and their impact.

Pollution of Air- Pollutants and effects, Modalities of control, Conflicts of jurisdiction of different control, Agencies, Critique of the existing legal framework.

UNIT-II : Pollution of Water

Definition, Ground water pollution, Sources, Critique of existing laws, Machinery, Powers, Functions, Offences and penalties.

UNIT-III :

Noise Pollution- Sources and effects, Different legal controls, Need for specific law.

Disposal of Waste- Kinds of wastes, Disposal agencies: local bodies and other agencies, Disposal and recycling of wastes.

UNIT-IV : Sanctions Against Pollution

Efficacy of criminal and civil sanctions, Corporate liability, civil and criminal- Should penalties be prohibitive?, Civil liability, compensatory and penal, Administrative compensation system. Incentives to pollution control.

Suggested Readings :

1. C.M.Abraham - Environmental Jurisprudence in India, Kluwer
2. Fredoric R. Anderson, et al - Environmental Improvement Through Economic Incentives
3. Kailash Thakur - Environmental Protection - Law and Policy, Deep & Deep, N.Delhi
4. P.Leelakrishnan - Law and Environment, Eastern
5. P.Leelakrishnan - The Environmental Law in India , Butterworths- India
6. Daniel R.Mandekar - Environmental Law and Land Controls Registration, Bobbs Merrill ,New York
7. Indian Law Institute- Mass Dissasters and Multinational Liability : The Bhopal Case
8. Dwivedi - India's Environmental Policies, Programmes and Stewardship, Mc.Millan
9. John F.Mc Eldownery and Sharron Mc Eldownery- Environmental Law and Regulation, Blackstone Press
10. David Hughes - Environmental Law, Butterworths, London
11. Armin Rozencranz, et al.(eds)- Environmental Policy and Law in India, Butterworths