

**Department Of Sociology & Social Work**  
**H.N.B.Garhwal University, Srinagar**  
**Course: M.A (Sociology)**  
**Session: 2013-2014 onwards**

**Semester: I**

Course Code	Title of The Course	Credit	Maximum- Marks	
			Theory	Assignment
SOHS/SOC/C001	Introduction to Sociology	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C002	Classical Sociological Thinkers	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C003	Indian Society Tradition and Change	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C004	Social Research	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C005	Indian Social Problems	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C006	Social Anthropology	3	60	+ 40

**Semester: II**

Sub Code	Title Of The Course	Credit	Maximum- Marks	
			Theory	Assignment
SOHS/SOC/C007	Indian Sociological Thought	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C008	Research Techniques & Statistical Analysis	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C009	Traditional Sociological Thinkers	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C010	Social Stratification	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C011	Sociology Of Environment	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C012	Social Psychology	3	60	+ 40
<b>SELF STUDY COURSE</b>				
SOHS/SOC/SS01A	Sociology Of Education OR	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/SS01B	State, Society And Human Rights	3	60	+ 40

**Semester: III**

Sub Code	Title Of The Course	Credit	Maximum-Marks	
			Theory	Assignment
SOHS/SOC/C013	Classical Sociological Theory	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C014	Rural Sociology	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C015	Practical based on Research Design, Sampling & Techniques	3	60 + 20 (Viva) + 20 (Assignment)	
SOHS/SOC/E01A	Social Movements OR	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/E01B	Sociology of Human Rights and duties	3		
SOHS/SOC/E02A	Urban Sociology OR	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/E02B	Sociology of Peasantry	3		
SOHS/SOC/E03A	Political Sociology OR	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/E03B	Health and Society	3		
<b>SELF STUDY COURSE</b>				
SOHS/SOC/SS02A	Sociology of Kinship ,Marriage & Family OR	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/SS02B	Sociology Of Disaster Management	3	60	+ 40

**Semester: IV**

<b>Sub Code</b>	<b>Title Of The Course</b>	<b>Credit</b>	<b>Maximum- Marks</b>	
			<b>Theory</b>	<b>Assignment</b>
SOHS/SOC/C016	Modern Sociological Theory	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C017	Sociology of Planning and Development	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/C018	Social Demography	3	60	+ 40
SOHS/SOC/E04A	Women and Society	3	60	+ 40
	OR			
SOHS/SOC/E04B	Religion and Society	3		
SOHS/SOC/E05A	Sociology of Crime	3	60	+ 40
	OR			
SOHS/SOC/E05B	Sociology of Mass Communication	3		
SOHS/SOC/E06A	Industrial Sociology	3	60	+ 40
	OR			
SOHS/SOC/E06B	Dissertation and Viva-Voce	3	60 +20 (Viva) + 20	(Assignment)
	<b>SELF STUDY COURSE</b>		<b>SELF STUDY COURSE</b>	
SOHS/SOC/SS03A	Sociology Of Science	3	60	+ 40
	OR			
SOHS/SOC/SS03B	Human Resource Management	3	60	+ 40

**Note: Self Study Course – Maximum 9 Credits (3X3 Credits) (One Course of 3 Credits Mandatory but not to be Included while calculated the Grades.**

# **Syllabus for. M.A. (Sociology) Session 2013-2014 in the Semester System.**

## **M.A.(Sociology)**

### **Semester-I**

#### **Introduction to Sociology**

**Course Code : SOHS/SOC/C001**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

#### **Unit—I**

Nature of Sociology: Definition, Sociological Perspectives: Basic Concepts Society, Community, Culture, Norms and Values.

#### **Unit—II**

Social Structure and Social Groups: Structure, Status and Role: Their Interrelation, Multiple Roles, Role Set: Status Set) Role Conflict.

Social Groups: Meaning and Types: Primary, Secondary, in-group and Out-group, Reference Group.

#### **Unit—III**

Social Institutions: Family, Education, Economy, Polity and Religion.

#### **Unit—IV**

Social Processes: Socialization, Social Stratification and Social Change Their Meaning, Forms and Types.

#### **Readings:**

Berger, Peter (1963), Invitation to Sociology: A Humanistic Perspective, New York, Doubleday.

Bottomore, T.B. (1972), Sociology – A Guide to problems and Literature, Bombay: George Allen and Unwin.

Davis, Kingsley (1981), Human Society, New Delhi: Surjeet Publications.

Giddens, Anthony (1989), Sociology, Oxford University: Polity Press.

Harlambos, M. (1998), Sociology – Themes and Perspectives, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Inkeles, Alex (1987), What is Sociology? New Delhi: Prentice Hall.

Jayaram, N. (1988), Introductory Sociology, Madras: McMillan India.

Johnson Harry M. (1995), Sociology – A Systematic Introduction, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.

Maclver, R.M. and H. Page (1974), Society – An Introductory Analysis, New Delhi : McMillan.

Smelser, N.J. (1993), Sociology, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India.

## Paper —IIInd

### Classical Sociological Thinkers

Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C002

Maximum-Marks: 60

#### Unit – I

Auguste Comte – Positivism, Enlightenment and Conservative Reaction, Contribution to the subject matter of Sociology: Social Static and Social Dynamics.

#### Unit – II

E.mile Durkheim: Division of Labour in the Capitalist Society, Mechanical and Organic Solidarities, Theory of Suicide: Suicide rate the Sociological Approach, Theory of Religion: Sacred and Profane. Contribution to the Methodology of Sociology: Concept of Social Fact.

#### Unit – III

Karl Marx : Marx's Theory of Social Change: Dialectical Materialism as a Perspective of Explaining Transformation of Human Society through Different Stages, Theory of Capitalist Development, Class and Class Conflict, Alienation and its Social Implications.

#### Unit – IV

Max Weber: Theory of Social Action and its types. Analysis of modern capitalism; Protestant ethics and spirit of capitalism. Power, Status and Authority: Authority and its types. Theory of Bureaucracy. Contribution to the Methodology of Social Sciences: Value Neutrality and Ideal Types.

#### Readings:

Adams Bert N. and Sydie, R.A. (2001), Sociological Theory, New Delhi: Vaster Publication.

Aron Raymond (1967), Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. 1 and 2, Penguin, Chapters on Marx, Durkheim and Weber.

Bendix, Rinehart (1960), Max Weber, an Intellectual Portrait (For Weber) Double Day.

Coser, L.A. (1977), Master of Sociological Thought, New York: Harcourt Brace, pp. 43-87, 129-174, 217-260.

Dehrendorf, Ralph (1959), Class and Class Conflict in an Industrial Society, Stanford University Press.

Giddens, Anthony (1977), Capitalism and Modern Social Theory- An analysis of Writing of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambrige University Press, Whole Book.

Hughes, Jhon, A. Martin, Perer, J. and Sharrok, W.W. (1995) Understanding Classical Sociology- Marx, Durkheim and Weber, London: Sage Publication.

Nisbet, Robert (1996), The Sociology Tradition, London: Heinemann Education Books Ltd.

Parsons Talcott (1949), The Structure of Social Action, New York, McGraw Hill.

Popper Karl (1945), Open Society and its Enemies, London, Rutledge.

Ritzer, George, (1992), (3<sup>rd</sup> edition), Sociological Theory, New York, McGraw Hill.

Turner, Jonathan H. (1995) (4<sup>th</sup> edition), The Structure of Sociological Theory Jaipur: Rawat Publication.

Zeitlin Irving M. (1981), *Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory*, Prentice Hall.  
Zeitlin, Irving M. (1998), (Indian edition). *Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory*, New Delhi: Rawat Publication.

**Paper – IIIrd**

**INDIAN SOCIETY-TRADITION AND CHANGE**

**Course Code : SOHS/SOC/C003      Maximum-Marks : 60**

**Unit-I**

Change in the Indian Society during the British Rule in India.

Urbanism and Urbanization in India

**Unit-II**

Tradition and Modernization.

Globalization: Concept and Social Implications.

**Unit -III**

Role of Elites in the modernization of Indian Society.

Processes of Social Mobility among Castes Sanskritization and Westernization.

**Unit-IV**

Social Mobility among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

Islamization and Modernization in Indian Muslim Society.

**Readings:**

Aziz, Abdul, (1994), *Poverty Alleviation in India: Policies and Programmes*, New Delhi: Ashish Publishing.

Desai, Neera and Maithreyi Krishna Raj. (1987), *Women and Society in India*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers.

Desai, Neera & Usha Thakkar (2007), *Women in India Society*, New Delhi: National Book Trust.

Dube, S.C. (1967), *The Indian Village*, New Delhi: National Book Trust.

Ghurye, G.S. (1957), *Caste and Class in India*, Bombay: Popular Book Depot.

Karve, Irawati (1961), *Hindu Society: An Interpretation*, Poona: Deccan College.

Prabhu, P.H. (1979): *Hindu Society: An Interpretation*, Poona: Deccan College.

Sharma, K.L. (2001), *Social Inequality in India*, New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Srinivas, M.N. (1960), *India's Villages*. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.

Srinivas, M.N. (1970), *Social Change in Modern India*, Berkeley, California: University Press.

Srinivas, M.N. (1991), India: Social Structure, Delhi: Chaman Offset Printers.

Mandelbum, D.G. (1990), Society in India, Berkeley: University of California Press, Vol. I Parts 24 & 4.

Singh, Yogendra. (1983), Modernization of Indian Tradition: A Systematic Study of Social Change, New Delhi: Thompson Press.

C. Parvathamma , Scheduled Castes at the Cross Roads.

**Paper - IVth**

**Social Research**

**Course Code : SOHS/SOC/C004**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**Unit-I**

Meaning of research; Objectives of Research; Types of Research; Significance of Research, Research and Scientific Method, Research Process, Criteria of good research, Problems encountered by Researchers in India.

**Unit-II**

What is research Problem? Selecting the Problem, Necessity and defining the Problem, Techniques involved in defining the Problem.

**Unit-III**

Hypothesis: Meaning, Characteristics, and importance of hypothesis in Research, Types and testing of Hypothesis, Problems in Formulating Hypothesis.

**Unit-IV**

Research Design: Meaning of Research Design: Need for Research Design, Features of a good Research Design, Types of Research Design: Exploratory, Descriptive, Diagnostic and Experimental.

**Readings:**

Ahuja, Ram (2001), Research Methods, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Bailey, Kenneth D. (1982), Method of Social Research, New York: The Free Press, Second Edition.

Blalock, Hubert M. (1970), Social Statistics. New York: Tata Mc-Graw-Hill.

Champion, Dean. J. (1981), Basic Statistics for Social Research New Delhi: Macmillan Publishing New York.

Dooley, David (1998), Social Research Methods, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi.

Goode, W.J. and Hatt. P.K. (1952), Methods in Social Research, New York: McGraw International Students Edition.

Gupta, S.P. (2002), Statistical Methods, New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons Publication.

Kothari, C.R. (1988), Research Methodology, Wiley Publishers, New Delhi.

Moser, S.C. and G. Kalton (1971), Survey Methods in Social Investigation, London: Heinmann.

Seltiz, Claire et al (1959), Research Methods in Social Relation, New York: Henry Holt and Co.

Srinivas, M.N. and A.M. Shah (1979), Fieldworker and The Field, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

Thakur, Devender (2003), Research Methodology in Social Science, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.

Wilkinson, T.S. and Bhandarkar, P.L. (1984), Methodology & Techniques of Social Research, Bombay, Himalaya Publishing House.

Young, P.V. (1988), Scientific Social Surveys and Research, New Delhi Prentice Hall.

**Paper — Vth**

**Indian Social Problems**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C005**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**Unit – I**

Conceptual Issues : Meaning, Nature, Characteristics and Types of Social Problems, Anomie and Alienation.

**Unit – II**

Theories of Social Problems : Social Disorganization Approach, Value Conflict Approach, Cultural Lag Approach and Labeling Theory.

**Unit – III**

Social Tensions : Castism, Communalism, Regionalism, Terrorism and Corruption.

**Unit – IV**

Social Problems and Legislations : Poverty, Dowry, Divorce, Unemployment. Environmental Pollution, Consumer Protection Act. Health Problems and Problems of Elderly.

**Readings:**

Ahuja Ram. Social problems in India Rawat Publication, New Delhi. 1999

Elliot, Mabel A and Merrill, Francis E. Social Disorganization, Harper and Brothers, New York, 1950.

Gurr, Ted Robert, Why Men Rebel, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1970.

Madan G.R. Indian Social problems Allied Publisher, New Delhi. 1976.

Pachauri, J.P. (1999) (ed.), Drug Abuse and Alcoholism in India, Bareilly, MTC Printers.

Robert K. Merton and Robert Nisbet, (ed.) Contemporary social problems, Harcourt Brace, New York, 1971.



**Paper —VIth**

**Social Anthropology**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C006**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**Unit – I**

Introduction to Social Anthropology: Definition, Nature and Scope of Social Anthropology, Social Anthropology and its relationship with Sociology, History, Economics and Psychology.

**Unit – II**

Theoretical Orientation : Functionalism (Ridcliffe-Brown & B. Malinowski), Structuralism (Claude Levi-Strauss), Field Work Approach in Social Anthropology.

**Unit – III**

Concepts and Social Institution : Culture, Clan, Caste and Race, Family, Kinship, Marriage and Religious Institutions.

**Unit – IV**

Tribal Society in India : Definition of Tribe, Problems of Tribal People, Tribal Movements in India, Social and Cultural Change in Tribal India, Measures of Tribal Development.

**Readings**

Beattie, John (1964), Other Cultures: Aims, Methods and Achievements in Anthropology, London: R.K.P.

Beteille (1974), Six Essays in Comparative Sociology, New Delhi: OUP.

Fox, Robn (1973), Encounter with Anthropology, England : Penguin Books Ltd.

Godelier, Maurice (1973), Perspectives in Marxist Anthropology, London: Cambridge University Press.

Harris, Marvin (1972), The Rise of Anthropology, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Keesing, Roger, M. (1976), Cultural Anthropology: A Contemporary Perspective, America : Holt Remmhart and Winston.

Kuper, Adam (1977), Social Anthropology of Redcliff Brown, London : Routledge and Kegan Paul.

Madan, T.N. and D.N. Majumdar (1980), An Introduction to Social Anthropology, Delhi : Asia Publishing House.

Mandelbaum, D.G. (1974), Society in India, Bombay Popular Prakashan.

Manners and Kaplan (1968), Theories in Anthropology, Chicago Aldine Publishing Co.

Pritchard, Evans (1972), Social Anthropology, London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.



**M.A.(Sociology)**  
**Semester – II**  
**Paper – Ist**  
**Indian Sociological Thought**  
**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C007**      **Maximum-Marks: 60**

**Unit – I**

Theoretical Issues: Indigenous Social Thought: Sociology in India; Indian Sociology.

**Unit – II**

Indological/Textual: G.S. Ghurye; Louis Dumont.  
& Civilizational: N.K. Bose; Surajeet Sinha

**Unit – III**

Structural-Functional: M.N. Srinivas; S.C. Dube  
Synthesis of Textual and Field views. Irawati Karve; Andre Beteille.

**Unit – IV**

Marxian:                    D.P. Mukherji; A.R. Desai  
& Subaltern:            Ranjit Guha; David Hardiman  
Recent trends in Indian Sociology.

**Readings:**

- Desai, A.R. (1981), "Relevance of the Marxist Approach to the Study of Indian Society", Sociological Bulletin, 10(1). pp. 1-20  
Dhanagare, D.N. (1998), Themes and Perspectives in Indian Sociology, New Delhi, Rawat Publications.  
Dumont, Louis (1970), Homo-Hierarchicus: Caste System and its Implications, Chicago.  
Ghurye, G.S. (1957), Caste and Class in India, Bombay: Popular Book Depot.  
Mukherjee, D.P. (1958), Diversities, Delhi: People's Publishing House.  
Singh, Y. (1973), Modernization of Indian Traditions, Delhi: Thomson Press.  
Srinivas, M.N. (1960), India's Villages. Bombay: Asia Publishing House.  
Bose, N.K. (1977), Culture and Society in India, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.  
David, Hardiman (1996), Feeding the Bania: Peasants and Usurers in Western India Oxford University Press.  
David, Hardiman (1987), The Coming of Devi: Adivasi Assertion in Western India: Oxford University Press.  
Dube, S.C. (1967), The Indian Village, New Delhi: NBT.  
Sinha, S. (1974), 'Sociology of Religion: A trend report' in ICSSR'. A Survey of Research in Sociology and Social Anthropology. 11, Bombay: Popular Prakashan.  
Jodhka, S.S. (1997), 'From Book view to Field view: Social Anthropological Constructions of the Indian Village'. Oxford Development Studies, 26(3)  
Nagla, B.K. (2008), Indian Sociological Thought, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.  
Unithan, T.K.N. (1965), (Ed.), Sociology of India, New Delhi, Prentic-Hall of India.

## **Paper – IInd**

### **Research Techniques & Statistical Analysis**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C008**

**Maximum-Marks: 60**

#### **Unit-I**

Sampling Design; Census and Sampling Method, Area of Study, Universe of Study, Sample Design, Steps in Sampling design, Criteria for Selecting a Sampling Procedure; characteristics of a good sample design, Types of Sampling method.

#### **Unit-II**

Techniques of Data collection; collection of Primary data; Questionnaire, Schedule, Interview, Observation, Case Study, Survey Method, Content Analysis, Collection of Secondary Data, Historical and Document/oral Sources, Journal and Books.

#### **Unit-III**

Analysis and Interpretation of Data, Scrutiny of Secondary Data, Checking of Questionnaire and Schedule, Editing of data, Codification Transcribing, Classification, Tabulation, Comparison and Interpretations. Graphic presentation of data – Chart, Histograms, and Graphs.

#### **Unit –IV**

Use of Statistics in the Analysis of data : Mean, Median, Mode, S.D. Correlation. Thesis writing, Book review, references and Preparation of Bibliography.

#### **Readings:**

Ahuja, Ram (2001), Research Methods, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Bailey, Kenneth D. (1982), Method of Social Research, New York: The Free Press, Second Edition.

Blalock, Hubert M. (1979), Social Statistics. New York: Tata Mc-Graw-Hill.

Champion, Dean. J. (1981), Basic Statistics for Social Research New York: Macmillan Publishing.

Goode, W.J. and Hatt, P.K. (1952), Methods in Social Research, New York: McGraw International Students Edition.

Gupta, S.P. (2002), Statistical Methods, New Delhi: Sultan Chand and Sons Publication.

Kumar Ranjit (2006), Research Methodology: A Step-by-step Guide for beginners, Australia, Pearson Education.

Moser, S.C. and G. Kalton (1971), Survey Methods in Social Investigation, London: Heinmann.

Nachmias David & Nachmias Chava (1981), Research Methods in Social Sciences, New York. St. Martin's Press.

Seltiz, Claire et al (1959), *Research Methods in Social Relation*, New York: Henry Holt and Co.  
Thakur, Devender (2003), *Research Methodology in Social Science*, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd.  
Young, P.V. (1988), *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*, New Delhi Prentic Hall.

**Paper – IIIrd**

**Traditional Sociological Thinkers**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C009**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**Unit – I**

Herbert Spencer: The Evolutionary Doctrine; Organic Analogy.

**Unit – II**

V. Pareto: Logical and Non-logical Action, Residues and Derivatives, Circulation of Elites.

**Unit – III**

P.A. Sorokin: Social Mobility, Social-Cultural Dynamics, Revolution.

**Unit – IV**

Talcott Parsons: Action Frame of Reference, AGIL Paradigm, Pattern Variables.

R.K. Merton: Function and Dysfunction, Paradigm.

**Readings:**

Barnes, Harry Elmer "AN INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF SOCIOLOGY", Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1948.

Coser, Lewis A. "MASTERS OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT", New York, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Inc., 1971.

Timasheff, Nicholas S. "SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY - ITS NATURE & GROWTH", New York, Random House, 1967.

Nisbet, Robert A. "THE SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITION", London, Heinemann, 1979.

Bogardus, Emory S. "THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIAL THOUGHT", Bombay, Vakils, Borrer and Simons Pvt. Ltd., 1960.

Aron, Raymond "MAIN CURRENTS IN SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT" Vol. 1 & 2, Hammondsworth, Middlesex, Penguin Books, 1965.

Abel, Theodore "THE FOUNDATION OF SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY" Indian ed., Jaipur, Rawat Publications, 1980.

Abraham, Francis M. "MODERN SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY: AN INTRODUCTION", Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1982.

Sorokin Pitrim "CONTEMPORARY SOCIOLOGICAL THEORIES". Indian Ed. New Delhi, Kalyani Publishers, 1978.

Morrison, Ken. 1995. *Marx, Weber and Durkheim*, London : Sage Publications.

Merton, R.K. (1968), *Social Theory & Social Structure*, Glencoe, IIIrd Free Press.

**Paper – IVth**  
**SOCIAL STRATIFICATION**  
**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C010**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**UNIT – I**

Basic Concepts: Social differentiation and Stratification, Varna, Caste, Class and Estates.

**UNIT -II**

Theories of Social Stratification: Karl Marx (Class and Social Change), Max Weber (Class, Status and Party), Kingsley Davis and Wilbert E. Moore (a functionalist perspective).

**UNIT – III**

Caste System and Its Implications: Multiple Reference in Indian Caste Systems; Debate on Hierarchy and Differences.

**UNIT – IV**

Caste, Class and Power: The Dominant Caste, Occupational diversity and Class identity

**Readings:**

- Beteille, A (1977): *Inequality among Men*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford.
- Dumont, Louis (1970): *Homo Hierarchicus: The Caste System and its Implications*, Paladin, London.
- Franklin, J.H (ed) (1968): *Color and Race*, Houghton Mifflin, Boston.
- Giddens, A (1973): *The Class Structure of Advanced Societies*, Hutchinson, London.
- Goldthrope, J.H (1980): *Social Mobility and Caste Structure in Modern Britain*, Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Gupta, Dipankar (ed) (1991): *Social Stratification*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Haralambous, M (1980): *Sociology: Themes and Perspective*, OUP, New Delhi.
- Madan, T.N (1970): 'On the Nature of Caste in India: A Review Symposium on Homo Hierarchicus: Introduction', *Contributions to Indian Sociology*, vol. 5, 1-13.
- Marriot, Mckim (1973): 'Caste Systems' in *Encyclopaedia Britannica*, vol. 3, 982 – 91.
- Marx, Karl and Frederick Engels (1959): *Selected Work* (3 vols.), vol. 1, Progress Publishers, Moscow.
- Ross, P.A (1985): *Gender and Work*, State University of New York Press, New York.
- Sharma, K.L (1980): *Essays on Social Stratification*, Rawat, New Delhi.
- Singh, Yogendra (1977): *Social Stratification and Social Change in India*, Manohar Publication, Delhi.
- Srinivas, M. N. (1956): 'A Note on Sanskritization and Westernization', *Far Eastern Quarterly*, vol. 15, 481-96.

Tumin, M. M (1967): *Social Stratification*, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs.  
Weber, Max (1948): *Religion of India*, Free Press, New York.  
Wesolowski, W (1979): *Classes, Strata and Power*, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.



## **SOCIOLOGY OF ENVIRONMENT**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C011**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

### **UNIT-I.**

Sociology of Environment: The rise, decline and resurgence of Sociology of environment.  
Interrelation among Ecology, Environment and Society.

### **UNIT-II**

Emerging theoretical perspectives in sociology of environment: Contribution of Dunlop and Cotton, Partick Giddens, Ramchandra Guha and Radha Kamal Mukherjee.

### **UNIT-III**

Sustainable Development and Environmental Conservation  
Development, displacement, relocation and environmental problems.

### **UNIT-IV**

Environment impact analysis, its need, scope and methodology.  
Role of traditional knowledge and religious beliefs to environmental protection Social Movements regarding environment & Ecology, Role of NGOs in Environment Protection.

### **Readings:**

Agarwal, Anil (1989), "Economy and Environment in India", in Anil Agarwal (ed.) The Price of Forest. New Delhi: Centre for Science and Environment.

Bhatt, Anil (1989), Development and Social Justice: Micro Action by Weaker Section, Sage: New Delhi

Carolyn Merchant (Ed.), Ecology, Key Concepts in critical theory, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 1996.

Chauhan, I.S. (1998), Environmental Degradation, Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Dubey, S.M. and Murdia, Ratno (ed.) (1980), Land Alienation and Restoration in Tribal Communities in India, Bombay: Himalaya Publishing House.

Gadgil, Madhav & Ram Chandra Guha (1996), Ecology and Equity : The use and Abuse of Nature the Himalaya. OUP : Delhi.

Guha, Ram Chandra (1995), The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya. OUP: Delhi.

John A. Hannigan, Environmental Sociology, Routedge, London, 1995.

Mushi, Indra (2000), Environment in Sociological Theory, Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 49, No. 2.  
Schnaiberg, Allan (1980), The Environment, New York: OUP.

Singh, Gian (1991), Environmental Deterioration in India: Causes and Control, New Delhi: Agricoles.

Wilson, Des (ed.) (1984), The Environmental Crisis, London: Heinemann.

**SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY**

Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C012

Maximum-Marks : 60

**UNIT-I**

Social Psychology: Meaning, Nature and Scope, Its relationship with Sociology.  
Individual and Society, Psychological basis of Social and Cultural Growth.

**UNIT-II**

Attitudes: Formation and change, Measurement of Attitudes: Use of different scales  
Learning: Concepts and Theories, Motivation: Biogenic and Sociogenic motives

**UNIT-III**

Public opinion, Propaganda  
Prejudice, Stereotype and Rumour

**UNIT-IV**

Leadership: Nature, Types and Theories  
Group Mind: Audience, Crowded and Crowded Behaviour.

**Readings:**

B.N. Maltzer, W. John & Others (1945), Symbolic Interactionism, Routledge and Kenan Paul Ltd.  
New Jersey, 1945.

Krech D. and Crutchfield R.S. (1975), Theory and Problems of Social Psychology, Mcgraw Hill,  
New York.

Kimball Young (1963), A Hand Book of Social Psychology (Routledge and Kegan Paul Ltd.  
London, Revised Edition.

Kari Mannheim (1966), Essays on Sociology and Social Psychology, Routledge and Kegan Paul  
Ltd., London, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition.

Lindzey (ed.) (1964), handbook of Social Psychology, Vol. I & II Wiley Publishing Co. The London  
Third Edition.

Robert R. Evans (1975), Readings in Collective Behaviour, Chicago : Rand Monally College  
Publishing Co.

T.M. Newcomb (1950), Social Psychology, Drvdon Press, New York.

W.J.H. Sprott (1952), Social Psychology, Methuen and Co. London

## **Self Study Course (M.A SOCIOLOGY)**

**Semester: II**

**Sociology of Education**

**Paper Code: SOHS/SOC/SS01A**

**Maximum marks : 60**

### **Unit- I**

The relationship between Education and Society - The need for and importance of Sociological approach to Education - Social functions of Education

### **Unit- II**

Formal and Informal agencies of Education - School, Family, Peer Group, Mass Media -Role of Teachers

### **Unit-III**

Main issues in Education - Student unrest, unplanned growth of higher education -

Special problems of the education of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and Women

### **Unit-IV**

Education as an instrument of National Integration and National Reconstruction and social

Change - A Review of achievements and gaps in the field of education in India after

Independence

### **Readings:**

1. Durkhem Emile : Education and Sociology Free press ,The university of California,1968
2. Naik. J.P : Policy and performance in Indian Education, Dr. K.G.Saiyidain Memorial Trust ,The university of California,1975
3. Joseph zajda : Education and Society publisher James Nicholas 1995
4. Dr. Alexander .W. Wiseman, Lehigh university, Pennsylvania, USA.
5. Gore, M.S. et.all (ed.): Papers on Sociology of Education in India, New Delhi, NCERT,1975.
6. Channa, Karuna: Interrogating Women's Education, Jaipur and New Delhi, RawatPublications, 2001

**OR**

**STATE, SOCIETY AND HUMAN RIGHTS**

**Pape Code: SOHS/SOC/SS01B**

**Maximum marks : 60**

**Unit- I**

Concepts: Civil Rights, Democratic Rights and Human Rights. Perspectives on Rights: Liberal, Marxist and Neo-Marxist.

**Unit- II-**

State, Constitution and Rights in India: Class, Caste, Tribe, Gender and Environment.

**Unit-III**

Rights movement in India in the post independent period.

**Unit-IV**

Rights and Globalization, Role of United Nations and Anti-Globalization Movements.

**Readings:**

1. Desai, A.R.: Repression and Resistance in India: Violation of Democratic Rights of the Working Class, Rural Poor, Adivasis and Dalits, Bombay Popular Prakashan, 1990.
2. Desai, A.R.: Violation of Democratic Rights in India, Vol. I, Bombay Popular Prakashan, 1986.
3. Oliver Menderlsohn: The Rights of the Subordinated People and Upendra Baxi
4. Kirti S. Parikh : India Development Report, 1997.
5. World Development Report, 1997.
6. Human Development Report, 1997

**M.A.(Sociology)**

**Semester – III**

**Paper – Ist**

**Classical Sociological Theory**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C013**

**Maximum-Marks: 60**

**Unit – I**

Rise of Classical Sociological Theory: Positivism: Comte's Law of three Stages: Evolutionism: H. Spencer's Evolutionary Doctrine; Conflict: Marx's Dialectical Materialism.

**Unit – II**

Structural Theory: A.R. Radcliffe Brown: The Concept of Social Structure; S.F. Nadel: The Problems of Role Analysis : Levi-Strauss : Social Structure.

**Unit – III**

Functional Theory: Malinowski's Functionalist Doctrine: Durkheim's Division of Labour and Parsons Social System.

#### **Unit – IV**

Interactionist Theory : M.Weber : Typology of Social Action : and V. Pareto's Typology of Social Conduct : Residue and Derivations : G.H. Mead's Mind, Self and Society.

#### **Readings:**

Adams, Bert N & Sydie, R.A. (2001), Sociological Theory, New Delhi, Vistar Publications.

Abraham M. Francis (2001), Modern Sociological Theory : An Introduction, Kolkata, Oxford University Press.

Aron, Raymond (1965), Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol-I & II, New York, Basic Books.

Bottomore, Tom & Nisbet, Robert (2004), A History of Sociological Analysis, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Conhen, Percy S. (1968), Modern Social Theory, New York, Basic Books.

(1994), The Polity Reader in Social Theory, Cambridge, Polity Press.

Giddens, Anthony (1996), Capitalism & Modern Social Theory Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Lemert, Charles (2004), Social Theory : The Multicultural and Classic Readings, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Ritzer George, (2000), Modern Sociological Theory, New York Mcgraw-Hill.

Ritzer, George (2000), Classical Sociological Theory, New York Mcgraw-Hill Higher Education.

Turner, Jonathan H. (2001), The Structure of Social Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Zeitlin, Irving M, (2001), Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publication

### **Paper – IInd**

#### **Rural Sociology**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C014**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

#### **UNIT - I**

Introduction : Nature and Scope of the study of Rural Society, Its History, Development and Types .

#### **UNIT- II**

Village as a Social system : Physical and Administrative characteristics, Social stratification, Economy Family, Kinship, Religion, Custom and Tradition

#### **UNIT-III**

Population trends fertility, Morality and Migration. Caste Panchayat and Village Panchayat.

#### **UNIT- IV**

Factors affecting rural development economy, Social structure, Population, Natural resources, Capital formation, Technology - Green Revolution, White Revolution, Red Revolution

#### **Readings:**

- Andenrson, W.A. and Parker, F.B. Society: its Organizations and Operation, New Jersey: Van Nostrand, 1964.
- Bertand, A.L. Rural Sociology: An Analysis of Contemporary Rural Life, New York: Mc Graw-Hill, 1958.
- Dosi, S.L. ( ), Rural Sociology Jaipur, Rawat Publication.
- Deasi, A.R. Rural Sociology in India Rawat Publication.
- Dube, S.C. India's Chaining Villages, London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1958.
- Dubes, S.C. Indian Villages, London : Routledge &Kegan Paul, 1955.
- Loomis, C.P. and Beegle, J.A, Rural Sociology: The Strategy of Change, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1963.
- Majumdar, D.N. Rural Profiles, Ethnographic and Folk Culture Society, U.P. 1955.
- Makhija, H.R. Transformation of Village, Delhi: Atma Ram, 1963.
- Pareek U, Studies in Rural leadership, Delhi: Behavioural Science Center, 1966.
- Rogers, E.M. Social Changes in Rural Societies, Prentice-Hall, 1988.
- Ruttan, V.W. Integrated Rural Development Programmes: A Historical Perspective, World Development, Vol. 12, No. 4, p. 348, 1984.
- Sanderson, D. and Polson, R.A. Rural Community Organization, New York: Wiley, 1939.
- Sorokin, P. and Zimmerman, C.C. Principle and Rural-Urban Sociology, New York: Holt, 1929.
- Taylor, C. et al, Rural Life in The United States, New York: Knoof.

#### **Paper – IIIrd**

#### **Practical based on Research Design, Sampling & Techniques**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C015**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**



1. Practical shall be based on Research Design, Sampling & Techniques of data Collection.
2. Practical shall be conducted by the Board of Examiners consisting of Head of Department/Internal faculty members and external examiner (to be appointed by University) who shall also conduct the viva-voce of the candidate. Both the examiners shall give marks.

**Paper – IVth (Elective)**

**Social Movements**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E01A**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**Unit – I**

Introduction to Movements: Nature, Definition and Types of social Movements; Reform Protest & Movement; Revival, Revolution, Schism, Splits and Counter Movements.

**Unit – II**

Theories of Social Movements : Marxist (Class Conflict) and Post Marxist (Althusser's Marxist Structuralism); Weberian (Protestant Ethics and Spirit of Capitalism) and Post Weberian (Smelser).

### **Unit – III**

Traditional Social Movements in India : Peasant, Tribal, Socio-Religious Reform Movements and Nationalist Movement.

### **Unit – IV**

New Social Movements in India : Dalit, Womens' Environmental and Ecological Movements.

### **Readings:**

Banks. J.A. (1972), The Sociology of Social Movements. London : Macmillan.

Desai. A.R. (ed.) (1979), Peasant Struggles in India, Bombay, OUP.

Dhanagare. D.N. (1983), Peasant Movements in India (1920-1950) Delhi, OUP;

Gore. M.S. (1993), The Social Context of an Ideology, Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts. New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Gouldner. A.W. (ed.) (1950), Studies in Leadership, New Delhi: Harper and Brothers.

Jayal N.P. & Pai Sudha eds. (2001), Democratic Governance in India, New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Oommen. T.K. (1990), Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movement. Delhi, Sage Publications.

Rao. M.S.A. (1979), Social Movement in India, Delhi, Manohar Publications.

Rao. M.S.A. (1979), Social Movements and Social Transformation, Delhi, Macmillan.

Singh. K.S. (1982), Tribal Movements in India. New Delhi: Manohar Publications.

Shah, Ghanshyam (2001), Dalit Identity and Politics, New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Zelliot, Eleanor (1995), From Untouchables to Dalits: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement. Delhi Manohar Publications

**OR**

### **Sociology of Human Rights and Duties**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E01B**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

### **Unit – I**

Concept: Evolution and History of Human Rights, Rights: Inherent, Inalienable, Universal, Indivisible; Values: Dignity, Liberty, Equality, Justice, Theories of Human Rights : Natural Rights Theory, Positivist Theory, Marxist Theory, Sociological Theory.

### **Unit – II**

(A) International and National Human Rights Agencies: U.N. System: UN. Agencies, Economic and Social Council, UN. Commission for Human Rights. (B) National Human Rights Commission (C) Declaration and Convention on human Rights: (i) Universal Declaration of Human Rights (ii) Civil and Political Rights, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Rights of women (CEDAW), Rights of the Child.

### **Unit – III**

Indian Constitution and Human Rights (i) Fundamental Rights (ii) Directive Principles of State Policy (iii) Fundamental Duties (iv) Human Rights Movements in India.

### **Unit –IV**

Enforcement of Human Rights : (i) Indian Constitution, (ii) Role of Judiciary, (iii) National Human Rights Commission, (iv) Non-Governmental Organisations and (v) Human Rights Education.

### **Readings:**

Abdulrahim et.al. (Ed.) (1999), Perspectives on Human Rights, Manak Publication Pt. Ltd, New Delhi.

Begum, S.M. (Ed.) (2000), Human Rights in India : Issues and Perspectives, New Delhi: APH Publication Co.

Cranston, Maurice, (1973) What are Human Rights? London: Badley Head.

Desai, A.R. (ed.). (1986) Violation of Democratic Rights in India, Bombay: Popular Parkashan.

Eide Asbjom, Krause Catarina and Rosar Susan (1995) Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, A Text Book, London: Martinus Mijhost Publishers.

Kasmi, Farid (1987) Human Rights: Myth and Reality, New Delhi: Institutional Publishers.

Ministry of Welfare India (1988) India Marches Ahead Towards Greater Attainment of Human Rights, New Delhi.

Sqmonides, Jansz (Ed.) (2003) New Dimensions and Challenges for Human Rights, Rawat Publication, Jaipur.

### **Paper-Vth (Elective)**

### **URBAN SOCIOLOGY**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E02A**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

### **UNIT-I**

Urban Sociology: Meaning, nature and scope, its relation with other Social Sciences.

Urban Sociology in India: Emerging trends in urban sociology in India.

## **UNIT-II**

Urban social structure: Family, marriage, kinship.

## **UNIT-III**

Dimensions of urbanisation and the social consequences of urbanisation.

Industrialization and urbanisation their interrelationship and consequences.

## **UNIT-IV**

Problems of migration, housing problems, slums and urban poverty, Juvenile Delinquence.

Urban Planning: Meaning objectives and agencies. Factors affecting urban planning.

### **Readings:**

Alfred D' Souza (1978), *The Indian City : Poverty, Ecology and Urban Development*, Manohar Publications, New Delhi.

Ashis Boss (1901-1971, 1979), *Studies in India's Urbanisation*.

Harry Gold (1982), *The Sociology of Urban Life*, Prentice-Hall.

J.A. Quinn (1967), *Urban Sociology*, Ch. 14 Eurasia, Delhi.

M.S.A. Rao (ed.) (1974), *Urban Sociology in India*.

M.S. Gore (1968), *Urbanisation and Family Change*.

Ram Chandran, R. (1991), *Urbanisation and Urban System in India*, OUP Delhi.

Raj S. Gandhi (1981), *Urban Sociology in India*, *International Journal Contemporary Sociology*, Vol. 18, Nos. & 4, 1981.

Satish Saberwal (ed.) (1978), *Process and Institution in Urban India*.

Saunders Peter (1981), *Social Theory and Urban Question*, Hutchisonson.

T.K. Oommen (1967), *The Rural Urban Continuum Re-examined in the India Context*, *Sociologia Ruralis*, Vol. 07, No. 1.

Wilson R.A. and D.A. Schulz (1978), *Urban Sociology*, Prentice-Hall.

W.W. Burgess & D.J. Bogue (ed.) (1964), *Contributions to Urban Sociology*. University of Chicago Press.

**OR**

## **Sociology of Peasantry**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E02B**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

### **Unit – I**

Conceptualizing Peasants, Definition of Peasant society, Peasantry and Class formation in India.

### **Unit – II**

Agrarian crisis; Marginalization, Depeasantization and Peasant Suicide in India. Peasantry as Dominant Political force in India; debate.

### **Unit – III**

Mode of Production debat in India Agriculture. Globalisation and its impact on peasantry.

### **Unit – IV**

Peasant Movements in India; Tebhaga Movement, Telangana peasant insurrection. Naxalbari movement, Farmer's movements and the issues involved in Shetkri and BKU.

### **Readings:**

Brass, Tom (ed.) (1995), *New Farmers Movements in India*, Frankcass. U.S.A.

Beteille Andre; (1980), *Six Essays in comparative Sociology*.

Darling, Malcolm; (1925). *The Punjab Peasant in Prosperity and Debt*. South Asia Books, Columbia.

Dhanagare, D.N; (1983), *Peasant Movement in India*, Oxford University Press.

Desai, A.R. (ed.); (1986), *Agrarian Struggle in India after Independence*. Oxford University Press.

Rao, M.S.A.; (1979), *Social Movements in India*, Manohar Publishers, Delhi.

Shanin, T (ed): (1971), *Peasant and peasant societies*, Penguin book itd. Harmondworth.

Shah, Ghanshyam; (1979), *Social movements in India*, Manohar Publishers, Delhi.

*Sociology of Agrarian Crisis: Peasant Suicide and Emerging Challenges: Man and Development*, Vol. 25, No.3, September, 2003, pp 97-110.

Wolf, E.R; (1966), *Peasants*, Prentice Hall inc.

**Paper – VIth (Elective)**

**POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E03A**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**UNIT-I**

Nature and Scope of Political Sociology.

Approaches to Political Sociology: Behavioural, System Analysis and Input-Output approach.

**UNIT-II**

Power and Authority: Functional Perspective, Marxian Perspective and Community Power Structure.

Elite theory: Concept and Ideology, Power Elite and Circulation of Elites.

**UNIT-III**

Conditions of democratic order: Economic development and democracy Social Class and democracy.

Caste and democratic polity: Conflict and democracy in India, Political Socialization.

**UNIT-IV**

Political parties, Leadership and Faction and interest group- their role in democratic structure.

Bureaucracy and democracy.

**Readings:**

Almond and Coleman (1960), *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University Press.

Almond and Piwell (1972), *Comparative Politics : A Development Approach*, New Delhi.

Aron, Raymond (1967), *Industrial Sociology: Three Essays on Ideology and Development*, New York.

Blondel, Jean (1969), *Comparative Government*, Macmillan.

Bottomore, T.B. (1971), *Elites and Society*, Penguin, Harmond Swarth.

Ball, Alan R. (1978), *Modern Politics and Government*, Macmillan.

Dowse, R.E. and Hughes (J.A.) (1972), *Political Sociology*, London: John Wiley.

Easton, David (1965), *A Framework for Political Analysis*, Englewood Cliffs. Prentic-Hall.

Easton, David (1965), *A System Analysis of Political Life*, New York, Wiley.

Lipset, S.M. (1959), *Political Man*, London.

Lipset, S.M. (1972), *Politics and The Social Sciences*, New Delhi: Wiley Eastern.

Pizzorno, A. (1970), *Political Sociology*, Penguin Books.

Rush, M. (1966), Political Sociology, New York.

Nagla, B.K. (1991), Political Sociology, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Nagla, B.K. (1984), Factionalism, Politics and Social Structure, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

**OR**

**Health and Society**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E03B**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**Unit – I**

Introduction: Sociology of Health, its definition, and Scope; Concept of Health, Illness and Disease; Health and its Dimensions; The Emerging Relationship between Medicine and Sociology.

**Unit – II**

Concepts: The Sick Role Concept; Occupational Health; Community Health; Social Epidemiology; Nutrition and Health; Environment and Health; Role of Mass Media and Promotion of Health.

**Unit – III**

Health Service in India: Health Delivery System in India: Primary Health centres, Sub-centres, Private Hospitals, Corporate Hospitals; Health Insurance.

**Unit – IV**

Social Organisation: Hospital as a Social Organisation; Doctors as Provider of Health Care; Nurses as Semi-Professionals; Patient as a Consumer of health Care; Interpersonal Relationships in Hospital Setting.

**Readings:**

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Bloom, Samuel W. (1963)              | The Doctor and His Patient Free Press, New York,                         |
| Cockerhan, W.C. (1978)               | Medical Sociology Prentice Hall, New Jersey,                             |
| Goe, R.M. (1970)                     | Sociology of Medicine Mc Graw Hill, New York,                            |
| David, M. (1978)                     | Medical Sociology MacMillan, London,                                     |
| Dingwali, R. (1976)                  | Aspects of Illness Martin Robertson, London,                             |
| Dutt, P.R. (1965)                    | Rural Health Services DGHS, New Delhi                                    |
| Freeman, H. (1972)                   | Handbook of Medical Sociology Prentice Hall Inc. New Jersey,             |
| S. Levine and<br>L. Reader (Editors) |  |
| Hasan, K. (1967)                     | The Cultural Frontier of Health in Village India, Manaktalas,<br>Bombay, |
| Jace, E.G. (1958)                    | Pastients, Physicians and Illness Free Press, New York,                  |
| Knutson, A.L. (1961)                 | The Individual Society and Health Behaviour Sage Foundation,             |
| Madan, T.N. (1980)                   | Doctore and Society, New Delhi, Vikash Publicing House,                  |
| Nagla, Madhu (1988)                  | Medical Sociology, Jaipur: Printwell Publishers,                         |
| Nagla, Madhu (1988)                  | Sociology of Medical Profession, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.              |
| Nagla, Madhu (2013)                  | Sociology of Health and Illness: Tremnds in Indian Sociology, ICSSR,     |

Nagla, Madhu (2013)  
Oomen, T.K. (1978)

New Delhi.  
Sociology of Health, New, Delhi SAGE Publication.  
Doctors and Nurses: A Study in Occupational Role Structure, Delhi:  
Micmillan



## **Self Study Course**

### **M.A SOCIOLOGY**

#### **Semester: III**

#### **Sociology of Kinship, Marriage and Family**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/SS02A**

**Maximum marks: 60**

#### **Unit- I**

Meaning and types of kinship, kinship categories, Approaches to the study of kinship system  
Basic Terms and Concepts: Lineage, Clan, Purity, Descent, Inheritance, Succession,

#### **Unit- II-**

Kinship Terminology Kinship usages and Importance of kinship

#### **Unit-III**

Monogamy and Polygamy, Rule of Marriage: Incest Taboo, Exogamy, Endogamy, Hyper gamy, Hypo gamy, Preferential and prescriptive Marriage, Marriage & Rule Conflicts, Changing Dimensions in Marriage, Domestic Violence, Impact of Legislations & Globalization on Marriage,

#### **Unit- IV**

Family and Household, Meaning and Sociological significance of family, Nature and type of Family-Elementary and extended family, changing family Structure, Theoretical perspectives on study of family, Family in the Context of care of the child and aged.

#### **Readings:**

1. Kapadia, K.M., Marriage & Family in India, Oxford University Press, 1984
2. Karve, kinship Organization in India. Asia Publishing House, 1954
3. Shah, A.M., The Household Dimension of Family in India, University of California Press, 1974
4. Shah, A.M., The Family in India: Critical Essays, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1998.
5. Uberoi, Patricia, Family, Kinship and Marriage in India. New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1993.
6. Dube Leela : Women and kinship: comparative perspectives on gender in South and South-East Asia United Nations University Press, 1997
7. .Prabhu P.H: Hindu Social Organization Popular Prakashan New delhi 2010

**OR**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF DISASTERS MANAGEMENT**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/SS02B**

**Maximum marks : 60**

**Unit-I**

Concepts, definitions and Nature of disasters.

Causes and Types of Disasters: famines, floods, earthquakes, epidemics, wars, industrial Disasters, nuclear disasters.

**Unit- II**

The effects and aftermath of disasters: victims and survivors

**Unit-III**

The Welfare State and Disasters: the role of the state in preventing, apprehending and Managing disasters.

**Unit –IV**

Disasters and civil Society: meaning of Disasters, the role of voluntary organizations, Political organizations, citizen's association's international bodies.

**Readings:**

1. Veena Das and Ashis Nandy: 'Violence, Victimhood and the Language of Silence', Contributions to Indian Sociology.
2. Dharendra Sharma, India's Nuclear Estate (New Delhi: Lancers, 1983).
3. P.N.Haksar et. al., : A Statement of Scientific Temper, Bombay: Nehru Centre, 1981.
4. Ashish Nandy: Science, Authoritarianism and Culture.
5. Praful, Bidwai : Atomic Power on the Run, The Times of India, 13-15 October 1986
6. Dharendra Sharma (ed.): The Indian Atom: Power and Proliferation (New Delhi: Philosophy and Social Action, 1986).
7. Dharendra Sharma, India's Nuclear Estate
8. Ashis Nandy : The Bomb, The Illustrated Weekly of India, 4 August 1985
9. Jatinder K. Bajaj : The Bhopal Tragedy: The Responsibility of the Scientific Community',
10. Sunil Sahasrabudhey, Bhopal: Science Must Share the Blame, PPST Bulletin, 1985, 5, pp. 6-

14,25-9

11. Shiv Visvanathan Bhopal: The Imagination of a Disaster, *Alternatives*, 1986, II, pp. 147-65.
12. Sen Amartya (1981) *Poverty and Famines* New Delhi:OUP

**M.A.(Sociology)**

**Semester – IV**

**Paper-I**

**Modern Sociological Theory**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C016**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**Unit – I**

Levels of Theorization in Sociology : its origin and Contemporary Status : Merton's Scheme of Theorization : Conflict Approach : Dahrendorfs Class and Class Conflict and Coser's Functions of Social Conflict.

**Unit - II**

Phenomenological and Ethno methodological Theory: Alfred Shutz's Concept of Life World : Peter Berger and Lunkmann's Social Construction of Reality : Garfunkel's Ethno methodology and Coffman' Dramaturgical Approach.

**Unit – III**

Neo-Functional and Neo-Marxist Theory: J. Alexander's Neo-Functional Approach: Habermas's Legitimation Theory : Louis Althusser's idea of Marxist structuralism and Gramsci's Notion of Hegemony.

**Unit - IV**

Structural and Post Modernist Theory : Gidden's Structuration Theory, Derrida's Deconstructionist Approach and Foucault's Post Modernist Theory.

**Readings:**

Abraham (2001), M. Francis: Modern Sociology Theory : An Introduction, Kolkatta, Oxford University Press.

Aron, Raymond (1965), Main Currents in Sociological Thoughts, Vol.-I & II, New York; Basis Books.

Bootmore, Tom & Nisbet, Robert (2004), A History of Sociological Analysis, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Cohen. Percy S. (1968), Modern Social Theory, New York, Basic Books

(1994) The Polity Reader in Social Theory. Cambridge, Polity Press.

Giddens, Anthony (1996), Capitalism & Modern Social Theory Cambridge, Cambridge University Press.

Lemert, Charles (2004), Social Theory : The Multicultural and Classic readings, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Ritzer George (2000) Modern Sociological Theory, New York, Mc-Graw-Hill.

Turner, Jonathan H. (2001), The Structure of Sociological Theory, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

Ritzer, George (2000), Classical Sociological Theory, New York, Mc-Graw-Hill, Higher Education.

Zeitlin, Irving M. (2001), *Rethinking Sociology: A Critique of Contemporary Theory*, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

## **Paper-II**

### **SOCIOLOGY OF PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C017**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

#### **UNIT-I**

Concept of Planning and Development: Centralized and Decentralized Planning.

Theories of Planning: Democratic Socialistic and Totalitarian.

#### **UNIT-II**

Changing Concept of Development: economic growth, human development, social development, sustainable development.

Role of Intellectuals, Bureaucrats and Power Politics in the Planning and Development in India.

#### **UNIT-III**

Social Policy and Planning in India: Plan Formulation, Implementation , monitoring and evaluation

Indian experience of Planning: Sociological appraisal of Five year Plans.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Prospects and Problems of Community Development in India.

Regional planning and development.

#### **Readings:**

Bulmer, M. Etl. (1989), *The Goals of Social Policy*, London: Unwin Hyman.

Bandyppadhayay, D. (1987), *People's Participation in Planning Kerala Experiment*, *Economics and Political Weekly*, Sept. 24, 2450-54.

Chakraborty, S. (1987), *Development Planning-Indian Experience*, Oxford, Clarendon Press.

Ghosh, A. (1992), *Planning in India : The Challenge for the Nineties*, New Delhi, Sage Publications.

Huttman, E.E. (1981), *Introduction to Social Policy*, New York, Mcgraw Hill.

Kulkarni, P.D. (1979), *Social Policy and Social Development in India*, Madras, Association of Schools of Social Work in India.

Madison, B.Q. (1980), *The Meaning of Social Policy*, London, Croom Helm.

Mukherjee, N. (1993), *Participatory Rural Appraisal : Methodology*.

**Paper – IIIrd**  
**SOCIAL DEMOGRAPHY**  
**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/C018**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**UNIT-I**

Introductoion to Social Demography: Definition – Scope – Sources of Demographic Data: Census, Vital Statistics – Historical Background–Demographic Perspectives: The Malthusian Perspective – Marxist Perspective – NeoMarxist Perspective – Optimum Population Theory Demographic Transition Theory.

**UNIT - II**

Fertility Concepts and Measurements: Concept, Measuring Fertility: Crude birth rate, General fertility rate, Age-specific fertility rate, Total fertility rate, Cross reproduction rate, Net reproduction rate, Theories of fertility-Determinants of fertility.

Mortality Concepts and Measurements: Components of Mortality-Measuring Mortality: Crude death rate, Age-specific death rate, Determinants of Mortality.

**UNIT -III**

Migration: Definition-Measuring migration-Types of Migration: Internal Migration & International migration- Factors for Migration- Theories of Migration- Consequences of Migration.

**UNIT -IV**

Population Growth and Socio – Economic Development in India. Population Policy – Mortality Influencing Policies, Migration Influencing Policies, Fertility Influencing Policies, Pronatal and Antinatalist Policies. India's Population Policy.

**Readings:**

Asha Bhende & Tara Kanitkar, Principles of Population Studies, Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay 2003.

Weeks, John R, `Population: An Introduction to Concepts and Issues', Belmont, California: Wadsworth, 1977.

Nam, Charles B, `Population and Society', Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1968.

Hawthorn, Geoffrey, `The Sociology of Fertility', London, Collier – Macmillan, 1970.

Heer, David M., `Society and Population' Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1975

Lassande, Louise, *Coping with Population Challenges*, London, Earthscan, 1997.

Massey, Douglas et al., "Theories of International Migration," *Population and Development Review* 19:3, 1993 (available on-line through jstor)



**Paper-IVth (Elective)**

**WOMEN AND SOCIETY**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E04A**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**UNIT-I**

Social Construction of gender: Sex and Gender.

Approaches to the study of women: Psychological, Functional, Marxian and Feminist.

**UNIT-II**

The changing status of women in India: Pre-colonial, colonial and post-colonial.

Women's Movement in 19<sup>th</sup> and 20<sup>th</sup> centuries.

**UNIT-III**

The demographic profile of women in India, the gender gap.

Development and women: Technology, liberalization and globalization and their impact on women.

**UNIT-IV**

Women and Law: Domestic violence, crime against women, women and human rights.

Empowerment of women: reservation, role of state and NGOs.

**Readings:**

Aggarawal, B. (1988), Structure of Patriarchy: State, Community and Household in modernizing India (ed.) New Delhi: Kali for Women.

Ahlawat, Neerja (1995), Women Organizations and Social Networks, New Delhi: Rawat Publications.

Boserup, E. (1970), Women's Role in Economic Development, London: George Allen and Unwin.

Cater, Libby et al (1977), Women and Men-Changing Roles, Relationship and Perceptions, New York: Praeger.

Center for Women's Development Studies (1987), Women and Development: Gender Issues, Occasional Paper No. 2, New Delhi, CWDS.

Chanana, K. (1988), Socialization, Women and Education: Exploration in Gender Identity, New Delhi: Orient Longman.

Desai, Neera and M. Krishnaraj (1987), Women and Society in India, Delhi: Ajanta Publication.

Dube, Leela and Rajni Parliwal (1990), Structures and Strategies: Women, Work and Family, New Delhi: Sage Publication.

Govt. of India (1988), National Perspective Plan for Women (1988-2000), A.D. Deptt. Of "W.& C.D." New Delhi: Ministry of H.R.D.

Nagla, B.K ( ), Women, Crime and Law, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

**OR**  
**RELIGION OF SOCIETY**  
**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E04B**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**UNIT - I**

Sociology of Religion: Definition, subject matter.

Approaches to the study of religious phenomena: theological, psychological anthropological and sociological.

**UNIT – II**

Religious experiences and institutions: (i) The sacred and the charismatic,  
(ii) Creed, cult and codes.

Religious organization: church, sect.

**UNIT - III**

Religion and social control: its role in legitimation.

Religion and social change: Weber's thesis and its relevance to India.

**UNIT - IV**

Functions and dysfunctions of religion. Communalism in India: its nature and socio-economic bases.

Religious revivalism and Process of secularization.

**Readings:**

Madan, T.N. (ed.). (1992), (enlarged edition). Religion in India: Oxford University Press.

Muzumdar, H.T. (1996), India's religious heritage. New Delhi: Allied.

Pachauri, J.P. Chakkanatt, J.D. (2004), Religio-Cultural Plurality and Nation-State. Srinagar, Sadharmyam Publication.

Roberts, Keith A (1984), Religion in Sociological Perspective. New York: Dorsey Press.

Shakir, Moin (ed.). (1989), Religion, State and Politics in India Delhi : Ajanta Publications.

Turner, Bryan S. (1991), (2<sup>nd</sup> edition), Religion and Social Theory. London: Sage.

**Paper – Vth**

**SOCIOLOGY OF CRIME**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E05A**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**UNIT-I**

Criminology: Meaning Nature and Scope

Crime and Criminals: Factors and Theories

**UNIT-II**

Sociology of Deviance, Conformity and Deviance Social Disorganization and its implications.

Suicide, Organized Crimes, White Collar Crimes, Crimes against Women.

**UNIT-III**

Juvenile Delinquency: Nature, Causes and Treatment

Development of Modern Correctional Concepts, Treatment of Criminals.

Problems of Alcoholism, Addiction, Prostitution, Corruption and youth Unrest.

**UNIT-IV**

Punishment: Objectives, forms and theories, Capital Punishment

Sociology of Prisons, History of Prison, Reform in India

**Readings:**

Ahuja, Ram (2000), Social Problems in India, Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

Madan, G.R. (1991), India's Social Problems, New Delhi: Allied Publishers.

Crime in India (2007-08), Crime in India Reports, New Delhi: Government of India.

Thio, Alex (1978), Deviant Behaviour, Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.

Makkar, S.P. Singh and Paul C. Friday, (1993), Global Perspectives in Criminology. Jalandhar: ABC Publications.

Ministry of Home Affairs, (1998), Crime in India. New Delhi : Government of India.

Sutherland, Edwin H. and Donald R. Cressey, (1968), Principles of Criminology, Bombay : The Times of India Press.

Walklete, Sandra. (1998), Understanding Criminology, Philadelphia : Open University Press.

Ryan Patrick J. and George Rush. (1997), Understanding Organized Crime in Global Perspective, London: Sage Publications.

Nagla, B.K ( ), Women, Crime and Law, Jaipur, Rawat Publication.

OR

**Sociology of Mass Communication**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E05B**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**Unit – I**

Concepts : Communication – Types and Components, Mass Communication – Meaning and Process, Mass Media – Characteristics and functions, Popular Culture, Mass Culture and Folk Culture.

**Unit – II**

Theoretical Approaches : The medium as the message (Marshall McLuhan), The World of Hyperreality (Jean Baudrillard), Theory of Spiral of Silence (Elisabeth Noelle Neumann), Media System Dependency Theory (Malvin Defleur and Sandra Ball Rokeach).

**Unit – III**

Global Media : Role of Global Media in the Production of Global Culture. Global Culture and Indian Society, Impact of Global Media Culture on Youth in Respect of values. Consumerism, Food Preferences, Fashions and Entertainments.

**Unit – IV**

Television and Popular Culture : Satellite Television and its impact on Youth Culture, Social significance and the impact of Popular culture reflected in Festivals, Pilgrimages and Films, commercialization of Folk culture.

**Readings:**

- Appadural, Arjun (1997), *Modernity at large – Cultural Dimension of Glosalization*, New Delhi : Oxford University Press.
- Blumber, J.G. and E. Katz (1947), *Mass Communication*, London. Sage Publication.
- Bronsius, C. and M. Butcher (1999). (ed.) *Image Journey – Audio Visual Media and Cultural Change in India*, Delhi : Sage Publications.
- Chauhan, Kanwar (2001), *Television and Social Transformation*, New Delhi: Sarup and Sons.
- Chanhan, Kanwar (2003), *Television and Teenagers – An emerging Agent of Socialization*, New Delhi : Sarup and Sons.
- Cursan, J. and M. Gueviteh (ed.) (1991), *Mass Media and Society*, London: Edward Arnold.
- Johnson, Kirk (2000), *Television and Social Change in Rural India*, London: Sage Publications.
- Kumar, Kewal (1991), *Mass Communication*, Bombay : Jaiko.
- Lener, Daniel (1958), *The Passing of Traditional Society*, New York : Free Press.
- Mcquall, Dennis (1972), (ed.) *Sociology of Mass Communication*, London : Penguins.
- Mitra, A. (1993) *Television and Popular Culture*, Delhi : Sage Publication.
- Redfield, Robert (1956), *The Little Community and Peasant Society and Culture*, Chicago : Chicago Press.
- Robertson, R. (1992), *Globalization, Social Theory and Global Culture*, London: Sage Publications.
- Schramn, Wilbur (1973), *Mass Media and National Development*, New York : Harper and Raw.
- Singh, Yogendera (2000), *Cultural Change in India*, Jaipur : Rawat Publications.

Singhal, A. and E.M. Rogers (2000), *India's Communication Revolution*, London: Sage Publications.

Snow, R.P. (1983), *Crating Media Culture*, London: Sage Publications.

**Paper – VIth (Elective)**  
**INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY**  
**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E06A**

**Maximum-Marks : 60**

**Unit – I**

INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY: Nature and Scope of Industrial Sociology – Development of Industrial Sociology. Causes and Consequences of Industrialization.

**Unit - II**

INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION: Formal and Informal organizations – The structure and features of formal organization – Pre-requisites of Industrial organization.

INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT: The Managerial Structure – Line and Staff organizations – Functions of Line and Staff – Supervisors – White collar Workers-Blue collar workers and specialists.

**Unit – III**

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: Meaning – Forms: causes of industrial disputes (with reference to India) grievance procedure – Settlement of Industrial disputes – Machinery (with reference to India) – Conciliation machinery – Arbitration machinery.

**Unit - IV**

LABOUR WELFARE: Scope of Labour welfare – Evolution of Labour welfare – Labour welfare in India, Government and trade unions.

**Readings:**

Gisbert Pascal, Fundamentals of Industrial Sociology, Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publishing Co. New Delhi, 1972.

Schneider Engeno ,V. Industrial Sociology 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Mc. Graw Hill Publishing Co. New Delhi, 1979.

Mamoria, C.B. and Mamoria, S. Dynamics of Industrial Relations In India.

Sinha, G.P. and P.R.N. Sinha, Industrial Relations and Labour Legislations, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. 1977.

Tyagi, B.P. Labour Economics and Social Welfare, Jai Prakashnath and Co. Meerut, 1980.

Methrotra, S.N. Labour Problems In India, 3<sup>rd</sup> Revised Edition, S. Chand and Co. New Delhi, 1981. RM 72.

**OR**

**Dissertation and Viva –Voce**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/E06B**

**Maximum marks : 60**

1. Dissertation will be allowed to only those Students who has secured 60% marks in the aggregate of Last three Semester.
2. Dissertation shall be based on the field work. The field work shall be related to the collection of primary data. The field work shall be carried out under the general supervision of Supervisor and Head of the Department.
3. Two typed copies of the Dissertation shall be submitted in the Department through, Head of the Department.
4. The Dissertation shall be examined by the board of examiners consisting of Head of Department/Supervisor and external examiner (to be appointed by University) who shall also conduct the Viva-Voce of the candidate. Both the examiners shall give marks.



**Self Study Course**  
**M.A SOCIOLOGY**  
**Semester: IV**  
**SOCIOLOGY OF SCIENCE**  
**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/SS03A**

**Maximum marks : 60**

**Unit- I**

Perspectives in the Philosophy, History and the Sociology of Science The Social Construction of Scientific Knowledge

**Unit- II-**

Science and the State in India, Colonial and Post Colonial Science and Technology Policy, Programs and Institutions (CSIR, IIT)

**Unit-III**

Science, Society and Social Movements in India and the West (People Science Movements

**Unit-IV**

Science, Ethics, Religion and Culture

## **Readings:**

1. Shiv Visvanathan : Organising for Science, OUP, New Delhi, 1985.
2. Ashish Nandy (ed.): Science, Hegemony and Violence, OUP, New Delhi, 1988.
3. Barry Barnes (ed.): Sociology of Science,
4. Deepak Kumar : Science and the Raj, OUP, New Delhi, 1997
5. William Malcolm: Science and Social Science : An Introduction, Routledge, London, 2000

**OR**

## **HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

**Course Code: SOHS/SOC/SS03B**

**Maximum marks : 60**

### **Unit – I**

Human Resources Management: Definitions, Objectives, Importance of Human Resources Management.

Personnel Management: Definitions, Objectives, scope and subject matter, function responsibility and qualifications.

### **Unit – II**

Recruitment, Selection, Placement, Training, Performance Appraisal, Supervision.

### **Unit –III**

Group Dynamics and leadership, Industrial Psychology, Motivation, Morale & job Satisfactions.

### **Unit – IV**

Nature of Human Relations, Its objectives, scope and importance, Labor welfare, Grievance, Social Security, Industrial unrest and Labor movement.

### **Readings:**

1. Michael, V.P. (1999) Human Resources Management and Human Relations, Mumbai: Himalayan.
2. Mathur B.L. (2002) Human Resource Management New Delhi : Mohit Publications:
3. Chandan, Ashok & Shilpa Kabra (2000) Human Resources Strategy : Architecture for charge New Delhi : Response Books.
4. Bhatia, S.K. and Nirmal Singh (2000) Principle and Techniques of Personnel Management / Human Resource Management New Delhi: Deep & Deep Publications
5. Paul Pigors and Charles A. Myers, Personnel Administration, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1961.
6. William G. Scott, Human Relations in Management Richard D. Irwin Inc., Homewood, Illinois, 1962.
7. मैमोरिया चतुर्भुज ,मानव संसाधन प्रबन्ध, साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशनन्स आगरा ।
8. शर्मा जी0डी0, मानव संसाधन प्रबन्ध रमेश बुक डिपो जयपुर— नई दिल्ली

**Note: Self Study Course – Maximum 9 Credits (3X3 Credits) (One Course of 3 Credits Mandatory but not to be Included while calculated the Grades.**