

**SYLLABUS**  
*for*  
**Bachelor of Science (Information Technology)**  
**Programme**  
**As Per**  
**New Education Policy (NEP-2020)**



**Hemvati Nandan Bahuguna Garhwal University**  
**A Central University**

**Course Structure for Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) Programme as Per NEP 2020**

Semester	Major Subject (Core Subject)(6 Credits)	Additional/ Interdisciplinary subject/ Multidisciplinary (4 Credits)	Skill Course/ Vocational Course (2 Credits)	Vocational Course/ Field Visit/ Entrepreneurship skills (4 Credits)	Discipline specific/ Open Elective/Project	Extracurricular Courses/ Compulsory course (2 Credits)	Extracurricular* Courses/CC (2 Credits) *	Total Credits
I	Fundamental of Information Technology (4) + Fundamental of Information Technology Lab (2)	Communication and Soft Skills (4)	Discrete Mathematics/ Office Automation/PC Hardware (2)	Not Applicable	Not Applicable		*Life Skills and Personality development (2)	20
	Programming in 'C' (4) + Programming in 'C' Lab (2)							
II	Object Oriented Programming using C++ (4) + Object Oriented Programming using C++Lab (2)	Computer Based Numerical Techniques (3) + Computer Based Numerical Techniques Lab (1)	Management Information System / System Analysis Design /Business Intelligence(2)	Not Applicable	Not Applicable		*Understanding and connecting with Environment(2)	20
	Digital Electronics (4) + Digital ElectronicsLab (2)							
<b>Exit option with Certificate in Information Technology (40 Credits)</b>								
III	Data Structure (4) + Data Structure Lab (2)	E-Commerce (4)	ERP/ Graph Theory/ Informatics Cyber Laws (2)				*Indian Knowledge System-I (2)	20
	Database Management System (4) + Database Management System Lab (2)							
IV	Data Communication & Networks(4) + Data Communication & Networks Lab (2)	Web Technology (3) + Web Technology lab (1)	System Administrator/ Software Testing/ Software Engineering (2)				*Indian Knowledge System-II (2)	20
	Operating System (4) + Operating System Lab(2)							
<b>Exit option with Diploma in Information Technology (80 Credits)</b>								

V	Network Security (4) + Network Security lab (2)			Internet of Things (2)	VB.Net/ PHP Programming/ SQL/PL-SQL (4) + DSE 1 Lab (2)			20
	Analysis and Design of Algorithm(4) + Analysis and Design of Algorithm Lab (2)							
VI	Computer Graphics (4) + Computer Graphics lab (2)			Multimedia Technology (2)	Programming Paradigm/ Digital Image Processing/ Open-source data Programming (4) + Project (2)			20
	Java Programming(4) + Java Programming Lab(2)							
<b>Exit option with Degree in Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) (120 Credits)</b>								
VII	Deep learning (4) + Deep learning lab (2)			Blockchain Technology (2)	ADBMS/ Natural Language Processing/ Shell Programming (4) + DSE 2 Lab (2)			20
	Android programming (4) + Android programming Lab (2)							
VIII	Artificial Intelligence (4) + Artificial Intelligence lab (2)			Fundamental of Data Science (2)	Thesis/Dissertation (06)			20
	Mobile Communication (4) + Mobile Communication Lab(2)							
<b>Exit option with Degree in Bachelor of Bachelor of Science (Information Technology) with Research (160 Credits)</b>								

## **PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)**

Upon the Successful Completion of B.Sc. (IT) Programme:

- PO1.** Technical Knowledge: Graduates should have a comprehensive understanding of core concepts and principles in information technology, including programming languages, database management, networking, operating systems, software engineering, and web technologies.
- PO2.** Problem Solving Skills: Graduates should be able to identify and analyze IT-related problems and apply appropriate methodologies and tools to devise effective solutions.
- PO3.** Programming Proficiency: Graduates should be proficient in programming and have the ability to design, implement, and test software applications to meet specific requirements.
- PO4.** Information Management: Graduates should possess skills in managing and organizing information effectively, including data analysis, storage, retrieval, and security.
- PO5.** Systems Analysis and Design: Graduates should be able to analyze user requirements, design IT systems, and apply relevant methodologies to develop efficient and user-friendly solutions.
- PO6.** Networking and Communication: Graduates should have a solid understanding of computer networks, protocols, and communication technologies, enabling them to design, configure, and troubleshoot network infrastructures.
- PO7.** Web Development: Graduates should be capable of designing and developing dynamic and interactive web applications using relevant technologies and frameworks.
- PO8.** Software Testing and Quality Assurance: Graduates should understand software testing techniques and be able to ensure the quality and reliability of software applications.
- PO9.** Information Security: Graduates should be aware of information security principles and practices and be able to implement security measures to protect data and systems from potential threats.
- PO10.** Project Management: Graduates should possess basic project management skills, including planning, scheduling, and teamwork, to successfully complete IT projects.
- PO11.** Professional Ethics: Graduates should demonstrate ethical and professional behavior in their work, considering the societal and legal implications of IT solutions.
- PO12.** Continuous Learning: Graduates should be equipped with the ability to adapt to emerging technologies and trends in the field through self-learning and professional development.
- PO13.** Communication Skills: Graduates should be able to communicate effectively, both orally and in writing, to convey technical concepts and collaborate with team members and clients.
- PO14.** Multidisciplinary Approach: Graduates should be able to apply IT principles in various domains, such as business, healthcare, finance, education, and more.

## SEMESTER - I

### Course: Fundamentals of Information Technology

**Course Objective:** The "Fundamentals of Information Technology" course aims to provide participants with a foundational understanding of key concepts and principles in the field of information technology. This course is designed to equip students with essential knowledge and skills to effectively navigate and utilize technology in various personal and professional contexts. The course covers a wide range of topics to foster digital literacy, critical thinking, and ethical considerations related to technology use.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts and components of information technology.
2. Identify the various types of information systems and their applications.
3. Explain the impact of information technology on society, business, and ethics.

### Course Content/Syllabus:

#### Unit 1 Introduction to Information Technology

Definition and scope of Information Technology (IT), Evolution of IT and its impact on society, Components of an IT system: hardware, software, data, network, Overview of computer organization and architecture, Introduction to computer software: system software and application software.

#### Unit 2 Computer Fundamentals

Basics of computer operations: input, processing, output, storage, Overview of computer memory and storage devices, Understanding data representation: binary, decimal, hexadecimal, Introduction to operating systems and their functions, Introduction to computer networks and the internet.

#### Unit 3 Software and Programming Concepts

Software categories: system software and application software, Basics of programming languages: high-level, low-level, and scripting languages, Introduction to algorithms and flowcharts

#### Unit 4 Information Technology and Society

Ethical and legal issues in IT: privacy, copyright, cyber laws, IT in business and management: Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), IT in education, healthcare, and government sectors, Emerging trends in information technology, Future prospects and challenges in IT.

### Recommended Books:

1. "Information Technology: Principles and Applications" by A. S. Godbole.
2. "Information Technology Essentials: An Introduction to Information Technology" by O'Brien and Marakas.
3. "IT Strategy: Issues and Practices" by James D. McKeen and Heather A. Smith.

## **Course: Programming in C**

**Course Objective:** The "Programming in C" course aims to teach participants the fundamentals of C programming language. By the end of the course, students will be able to write, debug, and understand basic C programs. The course focuses on building problem-solving skills and providing a strong programming foundation.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the basic programming concepts and syntax of the C language.
2. Design and implement algorithms to solve simple programming problems.
3. Write, compile, and execute C programs using integrated development environments (IDEs).

### **Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to C Programming**

Basics of C programming language, Structure of C program, Data types, Variables, Constants, Input and Output functions, Operators, Expressions, Control structures: if, if-else, switch.

#### **Unit 2 Loops and Functions**

Looping constructs: while, do-while, for, Nested loops, Arrays, Strings, Pointers, Functions: declaration, definition, call, return, recursion.

#### **Unit 3 Storage Classes and Preprocessor**

Storage Classes: auto, extern, static, register, Scope and lifetime of variables, Introduction to the Preprocessor, Macros, Conditional compilation.

#### **Unit 4 User-defined Data Types**

Structures and Unions, Introduction to user-defined data types, Structures: declaration, initialization, accessing members, Arrays of structures, Pointers to structures, Unions: declaration, accessing members.

#### **Unit 5 File Handling and Command-line Arguments**

File operations: Opening, Reading, Writing, and Closing files, Random Access to files, Command-line arguments, File handling functions, Error handling.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Let Us C" by Yashavant Kanetkar.
2. "Programming in ANSI C" by E. Balagurusamy.
3. "The C Programming Language" by Brian W. Kernighan

## **Course: Communication and Soft Skills**

**Course Objective:** This course aims to equip students with essential communication and interpersonal skills, enabling effective expression and collaboration within the Information Technology field. Through practical exercises and real-world examples, students will develop proficiency in verbal and written communication, active listening, conflict resolution, and teamwork. They will also learn to create impactful presentations, apply critical thinking to IT challenges, and manage their time efficiently. By the end of the course, students will possess a comprehensive set of soft skills that are crucial for success in their academic pursuits and future IT careers.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Demonstrate effective verbal, written, and active listening skills within IT contexts.
2. Exhibit conflict resolution abilities, empathy, and collaboration aptitude for effective teamwork
3. Apply critical thinking to analyze IT challenges and make informed decisions.
4. Deliver technically sound presentations with confidence and appropriate visual aids.

### **Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### **Unit 1: Effective Communication Basics**

Introduction to Communication Skills, Importance of Clear and Effective Communication, Verbal and Nonverbal Communication, Active Listening and Feedback

#### **Unit 2: Interpersonal Skills**

Building Positive Relationships, Conflict Resolution and Management, Empathy and Emotional Intelligence, Effective Networking

#### **Unit 3: Written Communication**

Basics of Written Communication, Email Etiquette and Professional Writing, Business Letters and Reports, Documentation in IT Projects

#### **Unit 4: Presentation Skills**

Planning and Structuring Presentations, Visual Aids and Design Principles, Overcoming Public Speaking Anxiety, Delivering Effective Technical Presentations

#### **Unit 5: Teamwork and Collaboration**

Importance of Teamwork in IT, Roles and Responsibilities within Teams, Effective Collaboration Tools and Strategies, Managing Remote and Virtual Teams

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Soft Skills: A Practical Guide" by N.K. Dhar.
2. "Business Communication: Building Critical Skills" by Locker and Kaczmarek.
3. "English for Business Communication" by Suresh Kumar and P. S. Sreejesh.

## **Course: Discrete Mathematics**

**Course Objective:** The "Discrete Mathematics" course aims to introduce participants to foundational mathematical concepts applicable to computer science and various fields. By the course's conclusion, students will comprehend essential principles of logic, set theory, combinatorics, and graph theory. The objective is to equip students with analytical and problem-solving skills crucial for algorithmic thinking and computational applications.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Demonstrate a strong understanding of fundamental mathematical concepts.
2. Apply mathematical principles to solve problems related to IT and computer science.
3. Analyse and interpret mathematical models relevant to IT applications.

### **Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### **Unit 1 Sets, Relations, and Functions**

Set theory and operations, Relations and functions: properties and types, Equivalence relations and partitions.

#### **Unit 2 Propositional and Predicate Logic**

Propositional logic: propositions, logical connectives, truth tables, Predicate logic: quantifiers, nested quantifiers, logical equivalences.

#### **Unit 3 Combinatorics and Graph Theory**

Counting principles: Permutations and Combinations, Introduction to graph theory: Graphs, Trees, and Connectivity, Graph algorithms: Depth-First Search (DFS), Breadth-First Search (BFS).

#### **Unit 4 Discrete Probability and Recurrence Relations**

Discrete probability: probability theory and applications, Recurrence relations and solving techniques.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Discrete Mathematics and Its Applications" by Kenneth H. Rosen.
2. "Linear Algebra and Its Applications" by David C. Lay.



## **Course: Office Automation**

**Course Objective:** The "Office Automation" course aims to familiarize participants with tools and techniques for streamlining office tasks using digital technologies. By the course's end, students will be proficient in using office software applications for document creation, data analysis, and communication. The objective is to enhance productivity, collaboration, and efficiency in modern office environments through effective utilization of automation tools.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Effectively use office automation tools for document creation, presentation, and data analysis.
2. Apply advanced features of office software to optimize office tasks and workflows.
3. Demonstrate effective communication and collaboration skills using office automation tools.

### **Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### **Unit 1** Introduction to Office Automation

Overview of office automation and its benefits, Office Suite applications and their features.

#### **Unit 2** Word Processing and Spreadsheets

Word processing: Formatting, Styles, Mail Merge, Spreadsheets: Formulas, Functions, Charts.

#### **Unit 3** Presentation Tools and Email Management

Creating and delivering presentations, Email and Calendaring: Managing emails and appointments.

#### **Unit 4** Database Management and Workflow Automation

Database management: Creating and querying databases, Document collaboration and version control, Workflow automation using macros and scripts.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Microsoft Office 365 & Office 2019: Introductory" by Misty E. Vermaat.
2. "Office 2019 All-in-One for Dummies" by Peter Weverka.

## **Course: PC Hardware**

**Course Objective:** The "PC Hardware" course aims to provide participants with a comprehensive understanding of computer hardware components and their functionality. By the course's conclusion, students will be able to assemble, troubleshoot, and maintain personal computer systems. The objective is to equip students with practical skills for hardware configuration, upgrades, and diagnostics in various computing environments.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the components and functionality of PC hardware.
2. Assemble, disassemble, and configure computer systems.
3. Identify and troubleshoot hardware-related issues.

### **Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### **Unit 1** Introduction to PC Hardware components

Overview of PC hardware architecture, Motherboard and BIOS setup, Central Processing Unit (CPU) and Memory.

#### **Unit 2** Storage Devices and Input-Output Devices

Storage devices: Hard Drives, SSDs, and RAID, Input and Output devices: Keyboards, Mice, Monitors, Printers.

#### **Unit 3** Expansion Cards and Power Supply

Expansion cards: Graphics cards, Sound cards, etc., Power supply and cooling systems.

#### **Unit 4** PC Assembly, Troubleshooting, and Maintenance

PC assembly and hardware installation, Troubleshooting common hardware issues, Hardware maintenance and upgrades.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "PC Hardware in a Nutshell" by Robert Bruce Thompson and Barbara Fritchman Thompson.
2. "PC Hardware: A Beginner's Guide" by Ron Gilster
3. "PC Troubleshooting and Maintenance Guide" by Joel Rosenthal and Adrian Kingsley-Hughes

## **Course: Life Skills and Personality Development**

**Course Objective:** The Life Skills and Personality Development Course aims to equip participants with essential skills and knowledge to enhance their personal growth, interpersonal relationships, and overall well-being. The course is designed to empower individuals to navigate various life situations effectively, develop a positive self-image, and foster the traits necessary for a successful and fulfilling life.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Develop effective communication skills, including active listening and empathetic expression.
2. Enhance emotional intelligence to manage emotions, empathize with others, and navigate social situations.
3. Cultivate resilience and stress management techniques to cope with challenges and setbacks.
4. Master time management and goal-setting, enabling efficient task prioritization and achievement.

### **Course Content/Syllabus:**

#### **Unit 1 Career and Professional Skills**

Career and Professional Skills: Listening Skills, Reading Skills, Writing Skills, Effective Resume preparation, Interview Skills, Group Discussion Skills, Exploring Career Opportunities, Psychometric Analysis and Mock Interview Sessions

Team Skills: Cognitive and Non-Cognitive Skills, Presentation Skills, Trust and Collaboration, Listening as a Team Skill, Brainstorming, Social and Cultural Etiquettes

Digital Skills: Computer skills, Digital Literacy and Social Media, Digital Ethics and Cyber Security

#### **Unit 2 Attitude and Motivation**

Attitude: Concept, Significance, Factors affecting attitudes, Positive attitude - Advantages, Negative attitude- Disadvantages, Ways to develop positive attitude, Difference between personalities having positive and negative attitude.

Motivation: Concept, Significance, Internal and external motives - Importance of self- motivation- Factors leading to de-motivation, Maslow's Need Hierarchy Theory of Motivation

#### **Unit 3 Stress-management and Development of Capabilities**

Development of will power, imagination through yogic lifestyle, Development of thinking, emotion control and discipline of mind through Pranayama, Improvement of memory through meditation- Stress: meaning, causes, and effects of stress in life management, Stress: psycho-physical mechanism, management of stress through Yoga.

#### **Unit 4 Other Aspects of personality Development**

Body language - Problem-solving - Conflict and Stress Management - Decision-making skills - Leadership and qualities of a successful leader - Character-building -Team-work - Time management -Work ethics – Good manners and etiquette.

#### **Unit 5 Health and Hygiene**

Health and Hygiene- Meaning and significance for Healthy Life, Exercise and Nutrition and Immunity. Obesity- Meaning, Types and its Hazards. - Physical Fitness and Health Related Physical Fitness- Concept, Components and Tests, Adventure Sports.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. Barun K. Mitra, "Personality Development & Soft Skills", Oxford Publishers, Third impression, 2017.
2. Ghosh, Shantikumar. 2004. Universal Values. Kolkata: The Ramakrishna Mission Larry James, "The First Book of Life Skills"; First Edition, Embassy Books, 2016.

## SEMESTER-II

### Course: Object Oriented Programming using C++

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce students to the principles and concepts of object-oriented programming using the C++ programming language. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and implementing object-oriented solutions to real-world problems.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts of object-oriented programming.
2. Design and implement C++ programs using classes, objects, and inheritance.
3. Apply polymorphism and templates to develop reusable code.
4. Utilize advanced features of C++ to develop efficient and modular programs.

#### Course Content:

##### Unit 1 Introduction to Object-Oriented Programming (OOP)

OOP concepts: Abstraction, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Procedural Vs. Object-Oriented Programming, Principles of OOP and their benefits.

##### Unit 2 C++ Programming Basics

Program structure and basic syntax in C++, Namespaces, Identifiers, Variables, Constants, Enums, Operators and typecasting in C++.

##### Unit 3 Classes and Objects

Classes and Objects in C++, Access specifiers: Public, Private, Protected, Constructors and Destructors in classes.

##### Unit 4 Inheritance and Polymorphism

Concept of Inheritance and its types, Polymorphism and function overloading, Virtual functions and abstract classes.

##### Unit 5 Exception Handling and File I/O

Introduction to exception handling, try-catch blocks, Exception propagation, File input and output operations in C++.

#### Recommended Books:

1. "Object-Oriented Programming with C++" by Balagurusamy.
2. "C++: The Complete Reference" by Herbert Schildt.
3. "C++ Primer" by Stanley B. Lippman, Josée Lajoie, and Barbara E. Moo.
4. "Programming in C++" by Ashok N. Kamthane.
5. "Let Us C++" by Yashavant Kanetkar.

## **Course: Digital Electronics**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of the principles, concepts, and applications of digital electronics. The course aims to familiarize students with the fundamentals of digital circuits, logic gates, combinational and sequential logic, memory devices, and basic digital systems. By the end of the course, students should be able to design, analyse, and troubleshoot digital circuits and comprehend their importance in modern electronic systems

**Course Outcome:** Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the basics of digital electronic circuits and their differences from analog circuits.
2. Identify and analyse various types of logic gates and their operations.
3. Design and implement combinational logic circuits using different logic gates.
4. Analyse and design sequential logic circuits, including flip-flops and counters.
5. Demonstrate an understanding of memory devices and their applications in digital systems.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Digital Electronics**

Analog vs. Digital signals, Number systems (binary, decimal, hexadecimal), Logic levels and voltage thresholds, Digital circuits and their applications

#### **Unit 2 Logic Gates and Boolean Algebra**

Basic logic gates (AND, OR, NOT, XOR, NAND, NOR), Truth tables and logic expressions, Laws of Boolean algebra, Logic gate ICs (Integrated Circuits)

#### **Unit 3 Combinational Logic Circuits**

Adders and subtractors, Multiplexers and demultiplexers, Encoders and decoders, Magnitude comparators, Circuit design using combinational logic

#### **Unit 4 Sequential Logic Circuits**

Latches and flip-flops (SR, JK, D, T), Registers and shift registers, Counters (asynchronous and synchronous), State diagrams and state tables, Timing diagrams for sequential circuits

#### **Unit 5 Memory Devices and Digital System Design**

SRAM (Static Random-Access Memory), DRAM (Dynamic Random-Access Memory), ROM (Read-Only Memory), EEPROM (Electrically Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory), Digital system design using logic gates and memory devices

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Digital Design" by M. Morris Mano and Michael D. Ciletti
2. "Digital Fundamentals" by Thomas L. Floyd and R. Brown.

## **Course: Computer Based Numerical Techniques**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of numerical techniques and algorithms for solving mathematical problems encountered in computer-based applications. The course aims to develop students' skills in applying numerical methods to practical problems.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the principles and importance of numerical techniques.
2. Apply numerical methods for solving mathematical problems.
3. Implement algorithms for numerical differentiation and integration.
4. Use interpolation techniques for data analysis and approximation.
5. Solve ordinary differential equations numerically.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Numerical Technique**

Overview of numerical methods and their applications, Errors in numerical computations and methods to reduce them.

#### **Unit 2 Solving Equations**

Bisection method, Newton-Raphson method, Secant method, Root-finding techniques and convergence criteria.

#### **Unit 3 Interpolation and Approximation**

Interpolation methods: Lagrange interpolation, Newton's divided difference, Curve fitting techniques: Least squares approximation.

#### **Unit 4 Numerical Integration and Differentiation**

Numerical integration methods: Trapezoidal rule, Simpson's rule, Numerical differentiation techniques.

#### **Unit 5 Linear Algebraic Equations and Eigenvalue Problems**

Solving systems of linear equations: Gaussian Elimination, LU Decomposition, Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors using numerical methods.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Numerical Methods: Problems and Solutions" by M.K. Jain, S. R. K. Iyengar, and R. K. Jain.
2. "Numerical Methods for Scientific and Engineering Computation" by M.K. Venkataraman.
3. "Numerical Methods and Optimization: An Introduction" by N. K. Gupta and S. P. Kapoor.
4. "Numerical Methods and Optimization: An Introduction" by N. K. Gupta and S. P. Kapoor.

## **Course: Management Information System**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of management information systems and their role in organizations. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and managing information systems to support business operations and decision-making.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts of management information systems.
2. Analyze business requirements and design effective information systems.
3. Evaluate and select appropriate technologies for information system implementation.
4. Apply information systems principles to support business operations and decision-making.
5. Understand the ethical and security considerations in managing information systems.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Management Information System**

Definition and scope of Management Information System (MIS), Components and characteristics of MIS, Role of MIS in decision-making, Types of Information Systems: TPS, DSS, EIS, ERP, etc.

#### **Unit 2 Information Technology and Business Processes**

Business processes and their analysis, Business process reengineering and automation, Information Technology infrastructure for MIS.

#### **Unit 3 Database and Data Management**

Database concepts and design, Data modeling and normalization, Data storage, retrieval, and security.

#### **Unit 4 Decision Support Systems and Business Intelligence**

Introduction to Decision Support Systems (DSS), Data Warehousing and Data Mining, Business Intelligence tools and analytics.

#### **Unit 5 Enterprise Systems and IT Governance**

Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) systems, IT governance and control mechanisms, Challenges and ethical issues in MIS.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Management Information Systems: A Global Digital Enterprise Perspective" by Raghu Nandan Sengupta.
2. "Management Information Systems" by Jawadekar W. S.

## **Course: System Analysis Design**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to familiarize students with the principles and techniques of system analysis and design. The course aims to develop students' skills in analyzing business requirements, designing system architectures, and managing the software development life cycle.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of system analysis and design.
2. Analyze business requirements and develop system specifications.
3. Design system architectures and data models.
4. Apply software development methodologies for system implementation.
5. Understand the importance of system testing and quality assurance.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to System Analysis and Design**

Overview of System Development Life Cycle (SDLC), Role of System Analyst, Requirement gathering techniques: interviews, questionnaires, etc., Feasibility analysis and project planning.

#### **Unit 2 System Design and Modeling**

Data flow diagrams (DFDs) and Entity-Relationship diagrams (ERDs), Structured and Object-Oriented Analysis, User interface design and prototyping.

#### **Unit 3 System Implementation and Testing**

System implementation strategies, Testing and debugging techniques, User acceptance testing (UAT).

#### **Unit 4 System Deployment and Maintenance**

System deployment and user training, System maintenance and support, System documentation and knowledge transfer.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Systems Analysis and Design" by Alan Dennis, Barbara Haley Wixom, and Roberta M. Roth.
2. "Object-Oriented Systems Analysis and Design Using UML" by Simon Bennett, Steve McRobb, and Ray Farmer.



## **Course: Business Intelligence**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of business intelligence concepts, tools, and techniques. The course aims to develop students' skills in analysing and interpreting data to support decision-making and business performance.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of business intelligence and data analytics.
2. Analyse and interpret data using business intelligence tools and techniques
3. Design and develop data warehouses and data marts.
4. Apply data visualization techniques to present insights effectively.
5. Understand the ethical and legal considerations in business intelligence.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Business Intelligence (BI)**

Definition and scope of Business Intelligence, Components and architecture of BI systems, Data warehousing and data integration.

#### **Unit 2 Data Analysis and Reporting**

Data visualization techniques, Reporting tools and dashboards, Online Analytical Processing (OLAP).

#### **Unit 3 Data Mining and Predictive Analytics**

Data mining techniques and algorithms, Predictive modeling and forecasting, Pattern recognition and association rules.

#### **Unit 4 Business Performance Management**

Key Performance Indicators (KPIs), Balanced Scorecard approach, Performance monitoring and benchmarking.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Business Intelligence: A Managerial Approach" by Ramesh Sharda, Dursun Delen, Efraim Turban, and David King.
2. "The Data Warehouse Toolkit: The Definitive Guide to Dimensional Modeling" by Ralph Kimball and Margy Ross.

## **Course: Understanding and Connecting with Environment**

**Course Objective:** The "Understanding and Connecting with Environment" course aims to provide participants with a comprehensive understanding of the natural world and the intricate relationships between humans and their environment. The course seeks to raise environmental awareness, foster a sense of responsibility towards the planet, and empower individuals to make informed decisions for sustainable living.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Develop a deep understanding of environmental concepts, ecosystems, and biodiversity.
2. Implement sustainable practices for responsible resource management and waste reduction.
3. Analyse the interconnectedness of species and ecosystems within the natural world.
4. Evaluate and address environmental issues such as climate change and habitat destruction.
5. Cultivate a sense of environmental responsibility and engage in ethical decision-making for sustainable living.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Understanding of Environment**

Definition, scope and importance of Environment, Multidisciplinary nature of Environmental Sciences, Understanding of Ecology and Ecosystems, Ecological Succession and Ecosystem Services, Energy flow in an Ecosystem; Food Chain, Food Web and Ecological Pyramids, Human interaction with its Environment

#### **Unit 2 Natural Resources and Biodiversity Conservation**

Basic concept, types and values of Natural Resources, Resource Consumption, Restoration and Conservation Practices and Sustainable Development, Concept, values and distribution of Biodiversity and its linkages with culture, health and people, Threats to Biodiversity and Biodiversity conservation

#### **Unit 3 Global Environmental issues**

Environmental Pollution and Waste Management, Climate Change, Green House Effect and Global Warming, Radiations, Nuclear and Technological Hazards, Population Growth, Disaster, Pandemic and Human Health Risks

#### **Unit 4 Environment and Society**

Origin and Evolution of Human; Social, Cultural and Religious Structure and values of Environment, Traditional Wisdom, Indigenous/traditional Communities and Livelihood Security Industrial Society, Modernization and Adaptations to Natural and Anthropogenic variations, Environmental Movements, Environmental Ethics and Legislations, Connecting human society with conservation and management of water, energy, biodiversity, culture and heritage and waste management

### **Recommended Books:**

1. Erach Bharucha, Environmental Studies. 2004.UGC and BVIEER Pune
2. Singh, J.S., Singh, S.P. and Gupta, S.R.2014. Ecology, Environmental Science and recourse Conservation. Anamaya Publishers

## SEMESTER III

### Course: Data Structure

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to familiarize students with fundamental data structures and their applications in solving computational problems. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing, implementing, and analysing various data structures.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the concepts of data structures and their importance in computing.
2. Implement and use common data structures such as arrays, linked lists, stacks, queues, trees, and graphs.
3. Analyse the time and space complexity of algorithms related to data structures.
4. Apply data structures to efficiently solve real-world problems.

### Course Content:

#### Unit 1 Introduction to Data Structures

Algorithms and Flowcharts, Basics Analysis on Algorithm, Complexity of Algorithm, Introduction and Definition of Data Structure, Various types of Data Structure. Arrays and its types, Operations on Arrays

#### Unit 2 Stacks, Queues & Linked Lists

Introduction to Stack, Definition, Stack Implementation, Operations of Stack, Applications of Stack, Introduction to Queue, Definition, Queue Implementation, Operations of Queue, Circular Queue, De-queue and Priority Queue, Representation and Operations of Linked Lists, Singly Linked List, Doubly Linked List, Circular Linked List, And Circular Doubly Linked List.

#### Unit 3 Trees and Graphs

Binary Trees and Binary Search Trees, AVL Trees and Red-Black Trees, Graph representation and traversal.

#### Unit 4 Hashing

Introduction to hashing and its applications. Hash functions and collision resolution techniques. Hash tables and their implementation. Understanding the efficiency of hash-based data structures.

#### Unit 5 Sorting and Searching Algorithms

Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort, Merge Sort, Quick Sort, Heap Sort, Linear and Binary Search.

### Recommended Books:

1. "Data Structures and Algorithms in Java" by Robert Lafore.
2. "Introduction to Algorithms" by Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, and Clifford Stein.

## **Course: Database Management System**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of database management systems (DBMS) and their role in modern information management. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing, querying, and managing relational databases.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the concepts and principles of database management systems.
2. Design and create relational databases using SQL.
3. Query and manipulate data using SQL commands.
4. Apply normalization techniques to ensure data integrity.
5. Understand the principles of database administration and security.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Database Management System**

Overview of database systems and their components, Data models: hierarchical, network, relational, and object-oriented, Relational database concepts: tables, tuples, attributes, keys, etc.

#### **Unit 2 Entity-Relationship Diagrams and Normalization**

Entity-Relationship (ER) modeling, Functional dependencies and normalization, Normal forms: 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, BCNF.

#### **Unit 3 Query Languages and Transactions**

SQL fundamentals: SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE, Joins and subqueries, ACID properties and transaction management.

#### **Unit 4 Indexing and Concurrency Control**

Indexing techniques: B-trees, hash indexes, etc., Concurrency control methods: locking, timestamping, etc., Database recovery and backup strategies.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Database System Concepts" by Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth, and S. Sudarshan.
2. "SQL Performance Explained" by Markus Winand.

## **Course: E-Commerce**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of e-commerce principles, technologies, and strategies. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing, developing, and managing e-commerce systems for online business operations.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of e-commerce and its impact on business.
2. Analyze and evaluate different e-commerce models and technologies.
3. Design and develop e-commerce websites and applications.
4. Apply security and privacy measures in e-commerce systems.
5. Understand the legal and ethical considerations in e-commerce.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to E-Commerce**

Types of E-Commerce, E-Commerce business models. E-Commerce Framework

#### **Unit 2 E-Commerce Infrastructure and Payment Systems**

Electronic payment systems and security, Mobile payment and digital wallets.

#### **Unit 3 E-Commerce Website Development**

Building E-Commerce websites, Product catalogue management and online shopping cart, Customer registration and authentication.

#### **Unit 4 E-Commerce Security and Legal Issues**

Web security in E-Commerce, Legal and regulatory issues in E-Commerce, Consumer protection and privacy.

#### **Unit 5 E-Commerce Marketing and Emerging Trends**

E-Commerce marketing strategies, social media and E-Commerce, Emerging trends in E-Commerce.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "E-Commerce 2021" by Kenneth C. Laudon and Carol Traver.
2. "E-Commerce: Business, Technology, Society" by Kenneth C. Laudon and Carol Guercio Traver.

## **Course: ERP**

**Course Objective:** The Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) course is designed to equip B.Sc. Information Technology students with a comprehensive understanding of ERP systems and their pivotal role in modern business operations. By delving into real-world case studies and practical examples, students will learn how to assess, select, implement, and customize ERP solutions effectively. This course aims to cultivate proficiency in managing ERP security, maintenance, and upgrades, fostering an appreciation for data integrity and the critical role of ERP in business continuity.

### **Course Outcome:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand what ERP is, its benefits, and why businesses use it to manage their work.
2. Analyze and explain the architecture and components of ERP systems, highlighting their knowledge of databases, software modules, integration methods, and different architectural models.
3. Apply ERP knowledge to map and model business processes, identifying opportunities for process reengineering and optimization, emphasizing their ability to align ERP with organizational goals.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1: Introduction to ERP Systems**

Definition and Purpose of ERP, Evolution of ERP Systems, Benefits and Challenges of ERP Implementation, ERP Modules and Functional Areas, Role of ERP in Business Process Integration

#### **Unit 2: ERP System Architecture and Components**

ERP System Architecture Overview, Database Management in ERP, ERP Software Components and Modules, Integration with Legacy Systems, Client-Server and Web-Based ERP Architectures

#### **Unit 3: Business Processes and ERP**

Business Process Mapping and Modeling, ERP and Business Process Reengineering, Supply Chain Management and ERP, Finance and Accounting Processes in ERP, Human Resources Management and ERP, CRM and Sales Management in ERP

#### **Unit 4: ERP Implementation and Customization**

ERP Implementation Life Cycle, Selection of ERP Vendor and System, ERP Project Management, Data Migration and Conversion, Customization vs. Configuration, Change Management and Training

#### **Unit 5: ERP Security and Maintenance**

ERP Security and Access Controls, Role-Based Access and Authorization, Data Integrity and Confidentiality in ERP, ERP Maintenance and Upgrades, Performance Monitoring and Tuning, Disaster Recovery and Business Continuity in ERP

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Enterprise Resource Planning" by Alexis Leon
2. "Implementing SAP ERP Sales & Distribution" by Glynn C. Williams
3. "ERP Demystified" by Alexis Leon

## Course: Graph Theory

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce students to the concepts and algorithms of graph theory and their applications in various domains. The course aims to develop students' skills in analyzing and solving problems related to graphs and networks.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of graph theory and its terminology.
2. Analyze and represent problems using graph models.
3. Apply graph algorithms to solve problems such as shortest paths, minimum spanning trees, and network flows.
4. Apply graph theory concepts to solve real-world problems in different domains.
5. Understand the applications of graph theory in computer science, operations research, and other fields.

### Course Content:

#### Unit 1 Introduction to Graph Theory

Basic concepts: Graphs, Vertices, Edges, Types of graphs: Directed, Undirected, Weighted, etc., Graph representation: Adjacency matrix, Adjacency list.

#### Unit 2 Graph Traversal and Shortest Paths

Breadth-First Search (BFS) and Depth-First Search (DFS), Dijkstra's algorithm for single-source shortest path, Bellman-Ford algorithm for single-source shortest path.

#### Unit 3 Spanning Trees and Connectivity

Minimum Spanning Tree (MST) algorithms: Prim's, Kruskal's, connected components and Strongly Connected Components (SCC).

#### Unit 4 Network Flows and Matching

Maximum Flow and Minimum Cut problem, Bipartite matching and applications, Applications of graph theory in various fields.

#### Unit 5 Graph Algorithms

Topological sorting, Eulerian and Hamiltonian cycles, Traveling Salesman Problem (TSP), Introduction to NP-completeness.

### Recommended Books:

1. "Introduction to Graph Theory" by Douglas B. West.
2. "Graph Theory and Its Applications" by Jonathan L. Gross and Jay Yellen.

## **Course: Informatics Cyber laws**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of cyber laws and their implications in the field of informatics. The course aims to develop students' knowledge of legal frameworks, ethical considerations, and security measures related to information technology.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the legal frameworks and regulations governing cyberspace.
2. Identify and analyse legal issues related to information technology.
3. Evaluate the ethical implications of information technology practices.
4. Apply security measures to protect information systems and data.
5. Develop an understanding of the legal rights and responsibilities of individuals and organizations in cyberspace.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Informatics Cyber laws**

Overview of Cyber laws and their significance, Types of Cybercrimes and legal implications, Jurisdiction and challenges in Cyber law enforcement.

#### **Unit 2 Cyber Security and Data Privacy**

Cyber security threats and countermeasures, Data protection laws and regulations, Cybersecurity policies and practices.

#### **Unit 3 Legal Framework for E-commerce and Intellectual Property**

Laws related to e-commerce and electronic transactions, Intellectual Property laws and their application in the digital environment.

#### **Unit 4 Privacy and Data Protection Laws**

Privacy laws and regulations, Data breach notification and handling, GDPR and other global data protection laws.

#### **Unit 5 Cyber Crime Investigation and Digital Forensics**

Digital evidence and forensic techniques, Cybercrime investigation process, Role of digital forensics in legal proceedings.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Cyber Law: Legal and Practical Considerations for Computer, E-commerce, and Intellectual Property" by Brett J. Trout.
2. "Cyberlaw: Management and Entrepreneurship" by Patricia L. Bellia, Paul Schiff Berman, and David G. Post.



## Course: Indian Knowledge System-I

**Course Objective:** This course aims to provide participants with a comprehensive understanding of India's rich and diverse knowledge traditions, encompassing philosophy, literature, sciences, arts, and sustainable practices. Through the exploration of traditional wisdom and its contemporary relevance, this course seeks to foster appreciation, preservation, and responsible utilization of the Indian Knowledge System.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Define and explain the concept and scope of Indian Knowledge System (IKS).
2. Evaluate the contributions of renowned Indian scholars to philosophy, literature, mathematics, astronomy, medicine, yoga, and other disciplines.
3. Analyze ancient Indian literature, including Vedas, Upavedas, Puranas, and Upanishads, for insights into cultural and philosophical heritage.
4. Investigate the socio-cultural linkages between traditional, tribal, and ethnic communities and their knowledge systems.
5. Examine myths, rituals, spiritual practices, and belief systems as integral components of Indian culture.

### Course Content:

#### Unit I: Introduction to Indian Knowledge System (IKS),

Definition, Concept and Scope of IKS, Definition, Concept and Scope of IKS, IKS based approaches on Knowledge Paradigms, IKS in ancient India and in modern India

#### Unit II: IKS and Indian Scholars, Indian Literature

Philosophy and Literature (Maharishi Vyas, Manu, Kanad, Pingala, Parasar, Banabhatta, Nagarjuna and Panini), Mathematics and Astronomy (Aryabhatta, Mahaviracharya, Bodhayan, Bhashkaracharya, Varahamihira and Brahmgupta), Medicine and Yoga (Charak, Susruta, Maharishi Patanjali and Dhanwantri), Sahitya (Vedas, Upvedas, Upavedas (Ayurveda, Dhanurveda, Gandharvaveda), Puran and Upnishad) and shad darshan (Vedanta, Nyaya, Vaisheshik, Sankhya, Mimamsa, Yoga, Adhyatma and Meditation), Shastra (Nyaya, vyakarana, Krishi, Shilp, Vastu, Natya and Sangeet)

#### Unit III: Indian Traditional/tribal/ethnic communities, their livelihood and local wisdom

Geophysical aspects, Resources and Vulnerability, Resource availability, utilization pattern and limitations, Socio-Cultural linkages with Traditional Knowledge System, Tangible and intangible cultural heritage.

#### Unit IV: Unique Traditional Practices and Applied Traditional Knowledge

Myths, Rituals, Spirituals, Taboos and Belief System, Folk Stories, Songs, Proverbs, Dance, Play, Acts and Traditional Narratives, Agriculture, animal husbandry, Forest, Sacred Groves, Water Mills, Sacred Water Bodies, Land, water and Soil Conservation and management Practices, Indigenous Bio-resource Conservation, Utilization Practices and Food Preservation Methods, Handicrafts, Wood Processing and Carving, -Fiber Extraction and Costumes, Vaidya (traditional health care system), Tantra-Mantra, Amchi Medicine System, Knowledge of dyeing, chemistry of dyes, pigments and chemicals

#### Unit V: Protection, preservation, conservation and Management of Indian Knowledge System

Documentation and Preservation of IKS, Approaches for conservation and Management of nature and bio-resources, Approaches and strategies to protection and conservation of IKS

### Recommended Books:

1. "Introduction To Indian Knowledge System: Concepts and Applications" by B. Mahadevan, Nagendra Pavana, Vinayak Rajat Bhat
2. "Traditional Knowledge System in India" by Amit Jha

## SEMESTER IV

### Course: Data Communication & Networks

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of data communication and computer networks. The course aims to develop students' knowledge of network protocols, architectures, and technologies.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of data communication and networking concepts.
2. Analyze and design network architectures and topologies.
3. Configure and troubleshoot network devices and protocols.
4. Apply network security measures to protect data transmission.
5. Understand emerging trends and technologies in data communication and networks.

### Course Content:

#### Unit 1 Introduction to Data Communication & Networks

Components of a data communication system, Types of networks, Network topologies and communication protocols.

#### Unit 2 Network Architecture and OSI Model

Network architecture: client-server, peer-to-peer, OSI model layers and their functions, TCP/IP protocol suite.

#### Unit 3 Data Link Layer and Network Devices

Data link layer: framing, error detection, flow control, Network devices: switches, routers, bridges, etc., MAC addressing and Ethernet standards.

#### Unit 4 Network Security and Wireless Networks

Network security concepts: encryption, firewalls, VPN, Wireless networks and technologies.

#### Unit 5 Network Management and Emerging Technologies

Network management and monitoring tools, Cloud computing and virtualization, Internet of Things (IoT).

### Recommended Books:

1. "Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach" by James F. Kurose and Keith W. Ross.
2. "Data Communications and Networking" by Behrouz A. Forouzan and Sophia Chung Fegan.

## **Course: Operating System**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of operating systems and their functionalities. The course aims to develop students' knowledge of process management, memory management, file systems, and device management in an operating system environment.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the basic concepts and components of operating systems.
2. Explain the functionalities and mechanisms of process management in an operating system.
3. Understand memory management techniques and algorithms.
4. Demonstrate knowledge of file systems and file management in an operating system.
5. Understand the principles of device management and I/O operations in an operating system.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Operating Systems**

Overview of operating systems and their role, Types of operating systems: batch processing, time-sharing, real-time, distributed, Operating system components and architecture

#### **Unit 2 Process Management & Deadlock**

Process concept and process control block, Process scheduling algorithms: FCFS, SJF, Round Robin, etc., Inter-Process communication and synchronization, Deadlock, Deadlock prevention, avoidance, detection, and recovery, Resource allocation graphs and deadlock handling algorithms, Banker's algorithm for resource allocation and safety

#### **Unit 3 Memory Management**

Memory hierarchy and memory management techniques, Paging, segmentation, and virtual memory, Memory allocation and deallocation strategies, Page Replacement algorithms

#### **Unit 4 File Systems**

File concepts and file organization, File operations: creation, deletion, read, write, File allocation methods: contiguous, linked, indexed

#### **Unit 5 Device Management**

I/O devices and device controllers, I/O operations and I/O scheduling, Disk scheduling algorithms

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Operating System Concepts" by Abraham Silberschatz, Peter B. Galvin, and Greg Gagne.
2. "Modern Operating Systems" by Andrew S. Tanenbaum and Herbert Bos.

## **Course: Web Technology**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of web technologies and their applications in building dynamic and interactive websites. The course aims to develop students' skills in web development using HTML, CSS, JavaScript, and server-side scripting languages.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of web technologies, including HTML, CSS, and JavaScript.
2. Design and develop static and dynamic web pages.
3. Apply client-side scripting techniques to enhance website interactivity.
4. Design and develop database-driven web applications using server-side scripting.
5. Understand web security and optimization techniques for efficient web development.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Web Technology**

Basics of the World Wide Web (WWW), Web browsers, web servers, and HTTP protocol, Web development process and tools.

#### **Unit 2 HTML and CSS**

HyperText Markup Language (HTML) fundamentals, HTML tags and elements for content and structure, Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) for web page styling.

#### **Unit 3 JavaScript and Client-Side Scripting**

Introduction to JavaScript programming, DOM manipulation and event handling, Client-side form validation and interactivity.

#### **Unit 4 Server-Side Scripting and Web Frameworks**

Server-side scripting languages (e.g., PHP, Python), Introduction to web frameworks (e.g., Express, Django), Database connectivity and web application development.

#### **Unit 5 Web Security and Emerging Web Technologies**

Web security threats and best practices, Secure Socket Layer (SSL) and HTTPS, Emerging web technologies.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "HTML and CSS: Design and Build Websites" by Jon Duckett.
2. "JavaScript and JQuery: Interactive Front-End Web Development" by Jon Duckett.

## **Course: System Administrator**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with the knowledge and skills required to perform system administration tasks in various operating system environments. The course aims to develop students' understanding of system configuration, maintenance, security, and troubleshooting.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the roles and responsibilities of a system administrator.
2. Configure and manage operating system environments.
3. Implement security measures to protect system resources.
4. Perform system maintenance and troubleshooting tasks.
5. Apply best practices for system administration in different operating systems.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to System Administration**

Role and responsibilities of a system administrator, Operating systems and their management, User and group management.

#### **Unit 2 System Configuration and Maintenance**

Installation and configuration of software and services, System updates and patch management, Disk management and file system maintenance.

#### **Unit 3 Network Administration**

Network configuration and troubleshooting, Firewall and network security, Remote access and VPN setup.

#### **Unit 4 System Backup and Recovery**

Data backup strategies and tools, Disaster recovery planning and implementation, System monitoring and performance tuning.

#### **Unit 5 Cloud Computing and Virtualization**

Introduction to cloud computing, Virtualization technologies (e.g., VMware, Hyper-V), Cloud services and their administration.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "UNIX and Linux System Administration Handbook" by Evi Nemeth, Garth Snyder, Trent R. Hein, and Ben Whaley.
2. "Windows Server Administration Fundamentals" by Microsoft Official Academic Course.

## **Course: Software Testing**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of software testing principles, techniques, and methodologies. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing test cases, executing tests, and reporting defects.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the importance of software testing in the software development life cycle.
2. Apply different testing techniques and methodologies.
3. Design and execute test cases to verify software functionality.
4. Identify and report software defects effectively.
5. Understand the role of automated testing tools in software testing.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Software Testing**

Fundamentals of software testing, Testing life cycle and testing methodologies, Types of testing: functional, non-functional, etc.

#### **Unit 2 Test Planning and Test Case Design**

Test planning and test strategy development, Test case design techniques: black-box, white-box, etc., Test data preparation and test environment setup.

#### **Unit 3 Test Execution and Defect Management**

Test execution and defect reporting, Test automation and test scripts, Defect management and tracking.

#### **Unit 4 Performance and Security Testing**

Performance testing: load, stress, and scalability testing, Security testing: vulnerabilities and penetration testing, Usability testing and user experience evaluation.

#### **Unit 5 Test Automation Tools and Emerging Trends**

Introduction to test automation tools (e.g., Selenium, JUnit), Continuous integration and continuous testing, Emerging trends in software testing.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Foundations of Software Testing" by Dorothy Graham, Erik Van Veenendaal, Isabel Evans, and Rex Black.
2. "The Art of Software Testing" by Glenford J. Myers.

## **Course: Software Engineering**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of software engineering principles, processes, and methodologies. The course aims to develop students' skills in software requirements analysis, design, implementation, and testing.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the principles and practices of software engineering.
2. Apply software engineering processes and methodologies to develop software systems.
3. Perform requirements analysis and software design.
4. Implement software using appropriate programming languages and development tools.
5. Apply software testing and quality assurance techniques.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Software Engineering**

Software development life cycle (SDLC) models, Requirements engineering and analysis, Software project management.

#### **Unit 2 Software Design and Architecture**

Software design principles and patterns, Architectural styles: layered, client-server, etc., UML and design documentation.

#### **Unit 3 Software Development Methodologies**

Agile software development: Scrum, Kanban, etc., Waterfall and iterative development approaches, Quality assurance and software testing.

#### **Unit 4 Software Maintenance and Configuration Management**

Software maintenance and its challenges, Version control and configuration management, Software re-engineering and refactoring.

#### **Unit 5 Software Metrics and Emerging Practices**

Software metrics and measurement, Software documentation and knowledge management, Emerging practices in software engineering: DevOps, etc.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Software Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach" by Roger S. Pressman.
2. "Software Engineering: Principles and Practice" by Hans van Vliet.

## SEMESTER V

### Course: Network Security

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of network security concepts and techniques. The course aims to develop students' skills in identifying network vulnerabilities, implementing security measures, and ensuring the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of networked systems.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the principles and concepts of network security.
2. Identify potential security threats and vulnerabilities in networked systems.
3. Implement security measures to protect network infrastructure.
4. Apply encryption and authentication techniques to secure network communication.
5. Analyze and respond to security incidents in networked environments.

#### Course Content:

##### Unit 1 Introduction to Network Security

Basics of network security: confidentiality, integrity, availability, Security threats and vulnerabilities, Security controls and defense mechanisms.

##### Unit 2 Cryptography and Encryption

Cryptographic algorithms and techniques, Symmetric and asymmetric encryption, Digital signatures and certificates.

##### Unit 3 Network Security Protocols

Secure Socket Layer (SSL) and Transport Layer Security (TLS), IPsec and Virtual Private Networks (VPNs), Secure Shell (SSH) and Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP).

##### Unit 4 Network Access Control and Firewalls

Access control mechanisms: authentication, authorization, accounting, Network firewalls: types and configurations, Intrusion Detection and Prevention Systems (IDPS).

##### Unit 5 Network Security Management and Emerging Technologies

Security policy and risk management, Security incident response and handling, Emerging technologies in network security: AI-based security, etc.

#### Recommended Books:

1. "Network Security: Private Communication in a Public World" by Charlie Kaufman, Radia Perlman, and Mike Speciner.
2. "Principles of Computer Security: CompTIA Security+ and Beyond" by Wm. Arthur Conklin, Greg White, Dwayne Williams, Chuck Cothren, and Roger L. Davis.



## **Course: Analysis and Design of Algorithm**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a solid foundation in algorithm analysis and design techniques. The course aims to develop students' skills in solving computational problems, analysing algorithm complexity, and designing efficient algorithms.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of algorithm analysis and design.
2. Analyse the time and space complexity of algorithms.
3. Apply algorithmic techniques to solve computational problems.
4. Design and implement efficient algorithms for real-world scenarios.
5. Evaluate and compare different algorithmic approaches for problem solving.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Algorithms**

Basics of algorithms and problem-solving techniques, Asymptotic analysis: Big-O notation, time and space complexity, Algorithm design paradigms.

#### **Unit 2 Sorting and Searching Algorithms**

Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort, Merge Sort, Quick Sort, Heap Sort, Linear and Binary Search.

#### **Unit 3 Divide and Conquer Algorithms**

Binary search, Merge sort, Closest pair problem, Karatsuba multiplication.

#### **Unit 4 Dynamic Programming and Greedy Algorithms**

Fibonacci series, Knapsack problem, Dijkstra's algorithm, Prim's algorithm, Huffman coding.

#### **Unit 5 Graph Algorithms and NP-Completeness**

Depth-First Search (DFS) and Breadth-First Search (BFS), Shortest path algorithms, Introduction to NP-Completeness and the P vs. NP problem.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms" by Anany Levitin.
2. "Algorithm Design Manual" by Steven S. Skiena.

## **Course: Internet of Things**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a solid foundation in algorithm analysis and design techniques. The course aims to develop students' skills in solving computational problems, analysing algorithm complexity, and designing efficient algorithms.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

6. Understand the fundamentals of algorithm analysis and design.
7. Analyse the time and space complexity of algorithms.
8. Apply algorithmic techniques to solve computational problems.
9. Design and implement efficient algorithms for real-world scenarios.
10. Evaluate and compare different algorithmic approaches for problem solving.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1: Introduction to IoT**

Definition and Concept of IoT, Evolution and Importance of IoT, Components of IoT Ecosystem, IoT Architecture and Communication Protocols, IoT Applications in Different Industries, Ethical and Privacy Considerations in IoT

#### **Unit 2: IoT Devices and Sensors**

Types of IoT Devices (Sensors, Actuators, Smart Objects), IoT Device Connectivity (Wired, Wireless, Cellular), Sensor Technologies (Temperature, Light, Motion, etc.), IoT Device Power Management, Data Acquisition and Sensor Fusion

#### **Unit 3: IoT Data and Communication**

Data Collection and Aggregation in IoT, Data Transmission (Wi-Fi, Bluetooth, Zigbee, LoRa, etc.), IoT Data Protocols (MQTT, CoAP, HTTP), Cloud Computing and IoT Data Storage, Big Data and Analytics in IoT, Real-time Processing and Stream Analytics

#### **Unit 4: IoT Networking and Security**

Networking Models for IoT (Star, Mesh, etc.), IPv6 and IP Addressing in IoT, Wireless Sensor Networks, Security Challenges in IoT, IoT Security Measures (Authentication, Encryption, etc.), IoT Security Best Practices and Standards

#### **Unit 5: IoT Applications and Future Trends**

Smart Cities and Urban IoT, Industrial IoT (IIoT) and Industry 4.0, Healthcare and Wearable IoT, Agriculture and Environmental Monitoring, Home Automation and Consumer IoT, Emerging Trends and Future Directions of IoT

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Internet of Things: A Hands-On Approach" by Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madisetti
2. "Getting Started with IoT" by Cuno Pfister
3. "IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols, and Use Cases for the Internet of Things" by David Hanes and Gonzalo Salgueiro

## **Course: VB.Net**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce students to the Visual Basic .NET programming language and its applications in software development. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and implementing Windows-based applications using VB.Net.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the syntax and features of the VB.Net programming language.
2. Design and develop Windows-based applications using VB.Net.
3. Apply object-oriented programming principles in VB.Net.
4. Implement user interfaces and handle events in VB.Net applications.
5. Debug and test VB.Net programs effectively.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to VB.Net**

Basics of VB.Net programming, Data types and variables, Control structures.

#### **Unit 2 Object-Oriented Programming in VB.Net**

Classes and objects, Inheritance, Polymorphism, Encapsulation.

#### **Unit 3 Windows Forms and Event Handling**

Creating Windows Forms applications, User interface design, Event handling.

#### **Unit 4 File Handling and Database Connectivity**

File input and output operations, Database connectivity using ADO.Net.

#### **Unit 5 Advanced VB.Net Concepts**

Multithreading, Exception handling, Deployment and distribution of VB.Net applications.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Visual Basic .NET Programming" by Harold Davis.
2. "VB.NET Programming for the Absolute Beginner" by Jonathan S. Harbour.

## **Course: PHP Programming**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce students to PHP programming language and its applications in web development. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and implementing dynamic web applications using PHP.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the syntax and features of the PHP programming language.
2. Design and develop dynamic web applications using PHP.
3. Interact with databases using PHP and MySQL.
4. Implement server-side scripting for web forms and user input validation.
5. Apply security measures in PHP web applications.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to PHP**

Basics of PHP programming, Data types and variables, Control structures.

#### **Unit 2 PHP and HTML**

Embedding PHP in HTML, PHP form handling, Cookies and sessions.

#### **Unit 3 PHP and MySQL**

Database connectivity using PHP, CRUD operations with MySQL.

#### **Unit 4 File Handling and Security in PHP**

File input and output operations, PHP security best practices.

#### **Unit 5 Advanced PHP Concepts**

PHP frameworks (e.g., Laravel, CodeIgniter), RESTful API development, Introduction to PHP-based Content Management Systems (CMS).

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "PHP and MySQL Web Development" by Luke Welling and Laura Thomson.
2. "PHP for the Web: Visual QuickStart Guide" by Larry Ullman.

## **Course: SQL/PL-SQL**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of SQL (Structured Query Language) and PL/SQL (Procedural Language/SQL) for database management. The course aims to develop students' skills in querying, manipulating, and managing databases using SQL and PL/SQL.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of SQL and relational database management systems.
2. Write SQL queries to retrieve, update, and delete data from databases.
3. Use SQL to create and modify database tables, views, and indexes.
4. Develop PL/SQL programs for procedural database operations.
5. Apply database optimization techniques using SQL and PL/SQL.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to SQL**

Overview of SQL and its role in database management, Basic SQL syntax and data manipulation commands, Retrieving data using SELECT statements

#### **Unit 2 Advanced SQL Queries**

Joins and subqueries in SQL, Aggregate functions and grouping data, Manipulating data with INSERT, UPDATE, and DELETE statements

#### **Unit 3 Database Design and Data Definition Language (DDL)**

Database design principles and normalization, Creating and modifying database tables using DDL, Creating views, indexes, and constraints

#### **Unit 4 Introduction to PL/SQL**

Procedural constructs and control flow in PL/SQL, Variables, data types, and operators in PL/SQL, Writing PL/SQL blocks and procedures

#### **Unit 5 Advanced PL/SQL Programming**

Cursors and exception handling in PL/SQL, Stored procedures, functions, and triggers. Database optimization techniques using SQL and PL/SQL

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "SQL in 10 Minutes a Day" by Ben Forta.
2. "Oracle PL/SQL Programming" by Steven Feuerstein.

## SEMESTER VI

### Course: Computer Graphics

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a solid foundation in computer graphics principles and techniques. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and rendering 2D and 3D graphics, understanding graphics algorithms, and applying graphics concepts in interactive applications.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of computer graphics and its applications.
2. Design and render 2D and 3D graphics using appropriate tools and libraries.
3. Implement graphics algorithms for transformations, rasterization, and shading.
4. Apply computer graphics concepts in interactive applications and virtual environments.
5. Analyse and optimize graphics performance in real-time applications.

#### Course Content:

##### Unit 1 Introduction to Computer Graphics

Overview of computer graphics and its applications, Graphics hardware and software, Graphics pipeline and rendering techniques

##### Unit 2 2D Graphics and Transformations

2D coordinate systems and transformations, Clipping and windowing techniques, 2D viewing and projection transformations

##### Unit 3 3D Graphics and Transformations

3D coordinate systems and transformations, Viewing and projection in 3D space, Hidden surface removal and visibility algorithms

##### Unit 4 Rasterization and Shading

Rasterization techniques: scanline, polygon filling, Shading models and illumination techniques, Texture mapping and image-based rendering

##### Unit 5 Interactive Graphics and Virtual Environments

User interaction techniques in computer graphics, Virtual reality and augmented reality concepts, Real-time graphics programming and optimization

#### Recommended Books:

1. "Computer Graphics: Principles and Practice" by John F. Hughes, Andries van Dam, James D. Foley, Steven K. Feiner, and Kurt Akeley.
2. "OpenGL Programming Guide: The Official Guide to Learning OpenGL, Version 4.5" by John Kessenich, Graham Sellers, and Dave Shreiner.

## **Course: Java Programming**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce students to the Java programming language and its applications in software development. The course aims to develop students' skills in writing Java programs and understanding object-oriented principles.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of the Java programming language.
2. Develop object-oriented programs using Java.
3. Apply Java concepts for solving real-world programming problems.
4. Understand and implement exception handling, file I/O, and multithreading in Java.
5. Develop graphical user interfaces (GUIs) using Java Swing or JavaFX.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Java**

Overview of Java programming language, Java development environment setup, Data types, variables, and operators.

#### **Unit 2 Control Structures and Functions**

Decision-making constructs: if-else, switch, Looping constructs: for, while, do-while, Methods and functions in Java.

#### **Unit 3 Object-Oriented Programming in Java**

Classes and objects in Java, Inheritance, Polymorphism, and Encapsulation, Abstract classes and interfaces.

#### **Unit 4 Exception Handling and File I/O**

Handling exceptions in Java, File input and output operations, Serialization and Deserialization.

#### **Unit 5 Java GUI and Event Handling**

Java Swing library for GUI, Event handling and listeners, Creating interactive GUI applications.

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Java: A Beginner's Guide" by Herbert Schildt.
2. "Head First Java" by Kathy Sierra and Bert Bates.

## **Course: Multimedia Technology**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of multimedia technology and its applications in various domains. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and developing multimedia content, integrating multimedia elements, and applying multimedia technologies.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the concepts and components of multimedia technology.
2. Design and develop multimedia content using appropriate tools and techniques.
3. Integrate various multimedia elements such as text, images, audio, and video.
4. Apply multimedia technologies in interactive applications and presentations.
5. Evaluate and optimize multimedia content for different platforms and devices.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Multimedia Technology**

Overview of multimedia technology and its components, Multimedia elements: text, images, audio, video, Multimedia file formats and compression techniques

#### **Unit 2 Multimedia Authoring Tools and Techniques**

Multimedia authoring software and tools, Design principles for multimedia content, Multimedia scripting and programming languages

#### **Unit 3 Image and Video Processing in Multimedia**

Image and video acquisition and editing, Image and video compression techniques, Image and video enhancement and effects

#### **Unit 4 Audio and Animation in Multimedia**

Digital audio concepts and formats, Audio editing and processing techniques, Animation principles and techniques

#### **Unit 5 Multimedia Integration and Application Development**

Integration of multimedia elements in interactive applications, Multimedia in web design and development, Optimization and delivery of multimedia content

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Multimedia: Making It Work" by Tay Vaughan.
2. "Multimedia Systems: Algorithms, Standards, and Industry Practices" by Parag Havaldar and Gerard Medioni.



## **Course: Programming Paradigm**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce students to different programming paradigms and their underlying concepts. The course aims to develop students' understanding of various programming paradigms and their applications in solving computational problems.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the concepts and principles of different programming paradigms.
2. Compare and contrast the strengths and weaknesses of different programming paradigms.
3. Implement programs using different programming paradigms.
4. Analyse and evaluate the suitability of programming paradigms for different problem domains.
5. Apply principles from multiple programming paradigms to solve complex computational problems.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Programming Paradigms**

Overview of programming paradigms and their significance, Imperative programming paradigm and its features, Declarative programming paradigm and its features

#### **Unit 2 Procedural Programming Paradigm**

Procedural programming concepts and principles, Variables, data types, and control flow in procedural programming, Modularity and procedural program design

#### **Unit 3 Object-Oriented Programming Paradigm**

Object-oriented programming concepts and principles, Classes, objects, and inheritance in object-oriented programming, Encapsulation, polymorphism, and inheritance

#### **Unit 4 Functional Programming Paradigm**

Functional programming concepts and principles, Pure functions, immutability, and recursion, Higher-order functions and functional program design

#### **Unit 5 Other Programming Paradigms**

Logic programming paradigm (e.g., Prolog), Concurrent programming paradigm (e.g., multithreading), Event-driven programming paradigm (e.g., GUI programming)

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Concepts of Programming Languages" by Robert W. Sebesta.
2. "Programming Language Pragmatics" by Michael L. Scott.

## **Course: Digital Image Processing**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of digital image processing techniques and their applications. The course aims to develop students' skills in analysing, manipulating, and enhancing digital images.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts and techniques of digital image processing.
2. Apply image enhancement and restoration techniques to improve image quality.
3. Implement image segmentation and feature extraction algorithms.
4. Develop image recognition and pattern recognition algorithms.
5. Apply digital image processing techniques in real-world applications.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Digital Image Processing**

Overview of digital image processing and its applications, Image acquisition, sampling, and quantization, Image representation and colour models

#### **Unit 2 Image Enhancement and Restoration**

Point processing operations: contrast enhancement, histogram equalization, Spatial domain techniques: filtering, noise removal, image sharpening, Frequency domain techniques: Fourier analysis, filtering in the frequency domain

#### **Unit 3 Image Segmentation and Feature Extraction**

Thresholding and region-based segmentation, Edge detection and boundary extraction, Feature extraction techniques: shape, texture, and colour features

#### **Unit 4 Image Recognition and Pattern Recognition**

Image classification and object recognition algorithms, Machine learning techniques in image processing, Neural networks and deep learning for image analysis

#### **Unit 5 Applications of Digital Image Processing**

Medical imaging and image analysis, Remote sensing and satellite image processing, Computer vision and image understanding

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Digital Image Processing" by Rafael C. Gonzalez and Richard E. Woods.
2. "Digital Image Processing: An Algorithmic Introduction using Java" by Wilhelm Burger and Mark J. Burge.

## **Course: Open-Source Data Programming**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce students to open-source data programming and its applications in data analysis and manipulation. The course aims to develop students' skills in working with open-source tools and libraries for processing and analyzing large datasets.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the principles and benefits of open-source data programming.
2. Use open-source tools and libraries for data manipulation and analysis.
3. Implement data processing tasks using open-source programming languages.
4. Apply open-source data programming techniques to real-world datasets.
5. Evaluate and select appropriate open-source tools for specific data processing tasks.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Open-Source Data Programming**

Overview of open-source data programming and its significance, Introduction to open-source tools and libraries for data processing, Setting up the development environment for open-source data programming

#### **Unit 2 Data Manipulation with Open-Source Tools**

Working with structured and unstructured data, Data cleaning and pre-processing techniques, Data transformation and aggregation using open-source tools

#### **Unit 3 Data Analysis and Visualization with Open-Source Libraries**

Exploratory data analysis using open-source libraries, Statistical analysis and data visualization techniques, Interactive data visualization with open-source tools

#### **Unit 4 Machine Learning with Open-Source Frameworks**

Introduction to machine learning algorithms and techniques, Implementing machine learning models using open-source frameworks, Model evaluation and performance metrics with open-source tools

#### **Unit 5 Big Data Processing with Open-Source Technologies**

Introduction to big data concepts and challenges, Distributed data processing using open-source technologies (e.g., Hadoop, Spark), Scaling and optimizing data processing tasks with open-source tools

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Python for Data Analysis: Data Wrangling with Pandas, NumPy, and IPython" by Wes McKinney.
2. "R for Data Science: Import, Tidy, Transform, Visualize, and Model Data" by Hadley Wickham and Garrett Grolemund.

## SEMESTER VII

### Course: Deep Learning

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an in-depth understanding of deep learning principles, algorithms, and applications. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and implementing deep neural networks for solving complex machine learning tasks.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the principles and architectures of deep neural networks.
2. Implement and train deep neural networks using appropriate frameworks and libraries.
3. Apply deep learning techniques to solve real-world problems in various domains.
4. Evaluate and optimize deep learning models for performance and accuracy.
5. Stay updated with the latest advancements and trends in deep learning research.

### Course Content:

#### Unit 1 Introduction to Deep Learning

Overview of deep learning concepts and its significance, Basics of neural networks and gradient-based optimization, Activation functions and loss functions in deep learning

#### Unit 2 Deep Neural Network Architectures

Feedforward neural networks and backpropagation algorithm, Convolutional neural networks (CNNs) for image processing, Recurrent neural networks (RNNs) for sequential data analysis

#### Unit 3 Deep Learning Frameworks and Libraries

Introduction to popular deep learning frameworks (e.g., TensorFlow, PyTorch), Building and training deep neural networks using frameworks, Transfer learning and pre-trained models

#### Unit 4 Advanced Deep Learning Techniques

Generative adversarial networks (GANs) for data generation, Autoencoders and variational autoencoders (VAEs), Reinforcement learning with deep neural networks

#### Unit 5 Applications of Deep Learning

Deep learning for image classification and object detection, Natural language processing and sentiment analysis with deep learning, Deep learning in recommendation systems and autonomous vehicles

### Recommended Books:

1. "Deep Learning" by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville.
2. "Deep Learning with Python" by Francois Chollet.

## **Course: Android Programming**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with the knowledge and skills required to develop Android applications. The course aims to develop students' proficiency in Android app development, user interface design, and integration of device features.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of Android application development.
2. Design and implement user-friendly Android applications with intuitive user interfaces.
3. Integrate device features and services into Android applications.
4. Apply best practices for app deployment, testing, and maintenance.
5. Develop real-world Android applications and deploy them to app stores.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Android Development**

Overview of Android platform and its architecture, Setting up the Android development environment, Basics of Java programming for Android

#### **Unit 2 User Interface Design for Android Apps**

Android layout components: views, view groups, and XML layout files, UI design principles and best practices, Handling user input and events in Android

#### **Unit 3 Android App Components**

Activities, services, and broadcast receivers, Intents and intent filters for inter-component communication, Working with fragments for flexible UI designs

#### **Unit 4 Data Storage and Networking**

Storing data in local databases using SQLite, Consuming web services and APIs in Android, Asynchronous programming and background tasks

#### **Unit 5 Advanced Android Development Topics**

Working with multimedia and sensors, Location-based services and Google Maps integration, App deployment, testing, and performance optimization

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Android Programming: The Big Nerd Ranch Guide" by Bill Phillips and Chris Stewart.
2. "Head First Android Development" by Dawn Griffiths and David Griffiths.

## **Course: Blockchain Technology**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of blockchain technology and its applications. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing, implementing, and evaluating blockchain solutions for various industries.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the underlying concepts and principles of blockchain technology.
2. Design and develop blockchain applications using appropriate frameworks and tools.
3. Analyze and evaluate the security and privacy aspects of blockchain systems.
4. Apply smart contracts and decentralized applications (DApps) in blockchain development.
5. Explore the potential use cases and implications of blockchain technology in different industries.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Blockchain Technology**

Overview of blockchain concepts, decentralized systems, and consensus algorithms, Blockchain types: public, private, and consortium, Cryptography fundamentals for blockchain

#### **Unit 2 Blockchain Development Platforms and Tools**

Introduction to blockchain development frameworks (e.g., Ethereum, Hyperledger), Setting up the blockchain development environment, Smart contracts and programming languages (e.g., Solidity)

#### **Unit 3 Blockchain Security and Privacy**

Blockchain security challenges and attacks, Cryptographic techniques for securing blockchain transactions, Privacy and anonymity considerations in blockchain systems

#### **Unit 4 Smart Contracts and Decentralized Applications (DApps)**

Smart contract development and testing, Interacting with smart contracts using web interfaces and APIs, Building and deploying decentralized applications (DApps)

#### **Unit 5 Blockchain Applications and Industry Use Cases**

Blockchain applications in finance, supply chain, healthcare, and other domains, Regulatory and legal considerations for blockchain adoption, Evaluating the potential impact of blockchain on various industries

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Mastering Blockchain: Unlocking the Power of Cryptocurrencies, Smart Contracts, and Decentralized Applications" by Imran Bashir.
2. "Blockchain Basics: A Non-Technical Introduction in 25 Steps" by Daniel Drescher.

## **Course: Advanced DBMS**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an advanced understanding of database management systems (DBMS) and their advanced concepts. The course aims to develop students' skills in database design, query optimization, transaction management, and advanced data management techniques.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand advanced concepts and techniques in database management systems.
2. Design and optimize database schemas for complex data models.
3. Optimize queries and evaluate query performance in DBMS.
4. Apply concurrency control and transaction management techniques.
5. Explore advanced data management techniques such as data warehousing and data mining.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Advanced Database Design Concepts**

Entity-Relationship (ER) modelling and advanced ER concepts, Normalization and denormalization techniques, Multidimensional data modelling and OLAP

#### **Unit 2 Query Optimization and Performance Tuning**

Query optimization techniques and cost estimation, Indexing strategies and query execution plans, Database performance monitoring and tuning

#### **Unit 3 Concurrency Control and Transaction Management**

Concurrency control mechanisms and locking techniques, Deadlock detection and resolution, Transaction management and recovery techniques

#### **Unit 4 Advanced Data Management Techniques**

Introduction to data warehousing and data mining, Online Analytical Processing (OLAP) and data cube concepts, Data integration and ETL (Extract, Transform, Load) processes

#### **Unit 5 Emerging Trends in Database Systems**

NoSQL databases and their characteristics, Big data management and distributed databases, Blockchain and decentralized databases

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Database Management Systems" by Raghu Ramakrishnan and Johannes Gehrke.
2. "Database System Concepts" by Abraham Silberschatz and Henry F. Korth.

## **Course: Natural Language Processing**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of natural language processing (NLP) techniques and applications. The course aims to develop students' skills in processing and analysing human language data, building language models, and developing NLP applications.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of natural language processing and its applications.
2. Process and analyze textual data using NLP techniques.
3. Build and evaluate language models for various NLP tasks.
4. Develop NLP applications such as sentiment analysis, text classification, and named entity recognition.
5. Stay updated with the latest advancements and research in natural language processing.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Natural Language Processing**

Overview of natural language processing and its significance, Basics of text pre-processing and tokenization, Language modelling and probability theory in NLP

#### **Unit 2 Text Representation and Information Extraction**

Feature extraction techniques for text data, Text normalization and stemming, Named entity recognition and entity linking

#### **Unit 3 Sentiment Analysis and Text Classification**

Sentiment analysis techniques for opinion mining, Text classification algorithms and evaluation metrics, Document clustering and topic modeling

#### **Unit 4 Language Generation and Machine Translation**

Language generation techniques: text summarization, paraphrasing, Machine translation and language modeling, Neural machine translation models

#### **Unit 5 Advanced Topics in Natural Language Processing**

Question answering and information retrieval, Dialogue systems and conversational agents, Neural network architectures for NLP tasks

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Speech and Language Processing" by Daniel Jurafsky and James H. Martin.
2. "Natural Language Processing with Python" by Steven Bird, Ewan Klein, and Edward Loper.



## **Course: Shell Programming**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with the knowledge and skills required to develop shell scripts and automate system administration tasks. The course aims to develop students' proficiency in shell programming, command-line tools, and system scripting.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of shell scripting and command-line interfaces.
2. Develop shell scripts to automate routine system administration tasks.
3. Utilize command-line tools and utilities for efficient system management.
4. Apply shell programming techniques to manipulate and process text files.
5. Solve complex problems using shell scripting and system automation.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Shell Programming**

Overview of shell scripting and its applications, Shell script execution and environment variables, Shell scripting basics: variables, control structures, and functions

#### **Unit 2 File and Text Processing with Shell**

File and directory manipulation using shell commands, Text processing and pattern matching with regular expressions, Shell pipelines and input/output redirection

#### **Unit 3 System Administration and Automation**

System monitoring and resource management, Process control and job scheduling, Error handling and logging in shell scripts

#### **Unit 4 Shell Scripting for Networking and Security**

Network configuration and management with shell scripts, User and group management, Shell scripting for system security and hardening

#### **Unit 5 Advanced Shell Programming Techniques**

Shell scripting for system backups and recovery, Scripting with advanced tools and utilities (e.g., awk, sed), Script debugging and optimization

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Learning the bash Shell: Unix Shell Programming" by Cameron Newham and Bill Rosenblatt.
2. "The Linux Command Line: A Complete Introduction" by William E. Shotts Jr.

## SEMESTER VIII

### Course: Artificial Intelligence

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of artificial intelligence and its various techniques and applications. The course aims to develop students' skills in designing and implementing AI systems, solving AI problems, and exploring the ethical considerations of AI.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts and techniques of artificial intelligence.
2. Apply AI algorithms and methodologies to solve real-world problems.
3. Design and develop AI systems using appropriate tools and frameworks.
4. Evaluate and optimize AI models for performance and accuracy.
5. Recognize and analyse the ethical implications of AI technologies.

### Course Content:

#### Unit 1 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence

Overview of artificial intelligence and its applications, History and foundations of AI, Ethical considerations in AI development and deployment

#### Unit 2 Problem Solving and Search Algorithms

Problem-solving techniques and algorithms, Search algorithms: uninformed and informed search, Heuristic search and optimization algorithms

#### Unit 3 Knowledge Representation and Reasoning

Knowledge representation techniques: logic, semantic networks, and frames, Inference mechanisms and reasoning algorithms, Uncertainty and probabilistic reasoning in AI

#### Unit 4 Machine Learning and AI Models

Introduction to machine learning algorithms, Supervised, unsupervised, and reinforcement learning, Deep learning and neural networks for AI applications

#### Unit 5 AI Systems and Applications

Natural language processing and understanding, Computer vision and image recognition, AI in robotics and autonomous systems

### Recommended Books:

1. "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach" by Stuart Russell and Peter Norvig.
2. "Machine Learning: A Probabilistic Perspective" by Kevin P. Murphy.

## **Course: Mobile Communication**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to provide students with a comprehensive understanding of mobile communication systems and technologies. The course aims to develop students' knowledge of mobile networks, protocols, and services, and their applications in modern communication systems.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamentals of mobile communication systems and technologies.
2. Describe the architecture and components of mobile networks.
3. Explain the principles of mobile communication protocols and standards.
4. Analyze and evaluate the performance of mobile communication systems.
5. Explore the emerging trends and future developments in mobile communication.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Mobile Communication**

Overview of mobile communication systems and their evolution, Mobile network generations: 1G, 2G, 3G, 4G, and 5G, Mobile communication standards and regulatory bodies

#### **Unit 2 Mobile Network Architecture**

Cellular network architecture and components, Base station subsystem and core network, Mobile switching centre and home location register

#### **Unit 3 Mobile Communication Protocols**

GSM (Global System for Mobile Communications) protocol stack, CDMA (Code Division Multiple Access) and WCDMA (Wideband CDMA), LTE (Long-Term Evolution) and 5G protocols

#### **Unit 4 Mobile Services and Applications**

Mobile data services: SMS, MMS, and mobile internet. Mobile applications and app development platforms, Mobile commerce and payment systems

#### **Unit 5 Future Trends in Mobile Communication**

Emerging technologies in mobile communication, Internet of Things (IoT) and mobile connectivity, 5G and beyond: the future of mobile networks

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Mobile Communications" by Jochen H. Schiller.
2. "Wireless Communications and Mobile Computing" by Apurva Kumar and V. Aravind.

## **Course: Fundamental of Data Science**

**Course Objective:** The objective of this course is to introduce students to the fundamentals of data science and its applications in various domains. The course aims to develop students 'knowledge and skills in data manipulation, data analysis, and data visualization techniques.

**Course Outcome:** By the end of this course, students should be able to:

1. Understand the fundamental concepts and principles of data science.
2. Apply data manipulation techniques using appropriate tools and libraries.
3. Analyse and visualize data to extract insights and make data-driven decisions.
4. Apply statistical methods and machine learning algorithms to analyse data.
5. Communicate data findings effectively through data visualization and storytelling.

### **Course Content:**

#### **Unit 1 Introduction to Data Science**

Overview of data science and its significance, Data science process and lifecycle, Ethical considerations in data science

#### **Unit 2 Data Manipulation and Preparation**

Data acquisition and data cleaning techniques, Data pre-processing: handling missing data, outliers, and data normalization, Exploratory data analysis and data profiling

#### **Unit 3 Data Analysis and Statistical Methods**

Descriptive statistics and summary measures, Hypothesis testing and statistical inference, Regression analysis and correlation

#### **Unit 4 Machine Learning for Data Science**

Introduction to machine learning algorithms, Supervised and unsupervised learning techniques, Model evaluation and selection

#### **Unit 5 Data Visualization and Communication**

Principles of data visualization and visual perception, Data visualization techniques and tools, Communicating data findings and storytelling

### **Recommended Books:**

1. "Python for Data Analysis: Data Wrangling with Pandas, NumPy, and IPython" by Wes McKinney.
2. "Data Science for Business: What You Need to Know about Data Mining and Data-Analytic Thinking" by Foster Provost and Tom Fawcett.