

P.G. First Year (For Two-year P.G. program)
P.G. (First Year) – Semester I

Semester	Course Category	Course title	Total Credits
I	Discipline Specific Core	DSC- I Principles of History	5
		DSC- II World History (From C. 1775 to 1848 AD)	5
		DSC- III Indian National Movement (From 1857 to 1919 AD)	5
		DSC IV Political History of Uttarakhand (From 600 BC to 1949 AD)	5
	Discipline Specific Elective	DSE-I 1 – Women in Indian History 2 – Tribal History of India	4
Total			24

P.G. (First Year) – Semester II

Semester	Course Category	Course title	Total Credits
II	Discipline Specific Core	DSC- I Sources of Indian History	5
		DSC- II World History (From C. 1848 to 1914 AD)	5
		DSC- III Constitutional Development in India (From C. 1858 TO 1950 AD)	5
		DSC IV Indian National Movement (From 1919 to 1947 AD)	5
	Discipline Specific Elective	DSE-I 1 – Indian Society, Continuity and Change 2 – Cultural History of Uttarakhand (From Earliest Times to 1949 AD)	4
Total			24

P.G. Second Year (For Two-year P.G. program)
P.G. (Second Year) – Semester III

Semester	Course Category	Course title	Total Credits
III	Discipline Specific Core	DSC- I Historical Writings: Schools and Historians	5
		DSC- II Historical Tourism: Theories and Perspectives	5
		DSC- III Twentieth Century World (From C. 1914 to 1945 AD)	5
		DSC IV – History of Contemporary India (1947 – 2000 AD)	5
	Discipline Specific Elective	DSE-I 1 – Society and Culture in Ancient India (Earliest time to 1200AD) 2 – Economic history of Modern India (1757- 1964 AD)	4
Total			24

P.G. (Second Year) – Semester IV

Semester	Course Category	Course title	Total Credits
IV	Discipline Specific Core	DSC- I Twentieth Century World (C. 1945 to 2000 AD)	5
		DSC- II History of U.S.A. (From 1861 to 1945 AD)	5
		DSC- III History of Afro-Asian Nationalism	5
		DSC IV – History of Ideas in Modern India OR Dissertation (For Non-Research Students)	5
	Discipline Specific Elective	DSE-I 1 – Economic History in Ancient India (From Earliest times to 1200 AD) 2 – Society and Culture in Modern India (From 1757 C. to 1964 AD)	4
Total			24

1- Year P.G. Program
I Semester for 1-year P.G. Program

Semester	Course Category	Course title	Total Credits
I	Discipline Specific Core	DSC – I Historical Writings: Schools and Historians	5
		DSC – II Historical Tourism: Theories and Perspectives	5
		DSC- III Twentieth Century World (From C. 1914 to 1945 AD)	5
		DSC IV – History of Contemporary India (1947 – 2000 AD)	5
	Discipline Specific Elective	DSE – I 1. Society and Culture in Ancient India (Earliest time to 1200 AD) 2. Economic History of Modern India (1757- 1964 AD)	4
Total			24

II Semester for 1-year P.G. Program

Semester	Course Category	Course title	Total Credits
II	Discipline Specific Core	DSC – I Twentieth Century World (C. 1945 to 2000 AD)	5
		DSC – II History of U.S.A. (From 1861 to 1945 AD)	5
		DSC – III History of Afro-Asian Nationalism	5
		DSC – IV History of Ideas in Modern India OR Dissertation (For non-research students)	5
	Discipline Specific Elective	DSE - I 1. Economic History in Ancient India (From Earliest times to 1200 AD) 2. Society and Culture in Modern India (From 1757 c. to 1964 AD)	4
Total			24

P.G. First Year (For Two-year P.G. program)

P.G. (First Year) – Semester I

Discipline Specific Core

DSC – I

(Credits-5)

Principles of History

Unit- 1. Meaning of History, Definition & Scope, Subject matter of History

Unit- 2. Types of History—social, economic, intellectual, agrarian, urban, art history etc.
Use and misuse of history.

Unit-3. Problems of Periodisation.

Unit- 4. Objectivity, Determinism, Relativism, Causation, Generalization in history and Moral judgement in history.

Unit- 5 History and other Disciplines. Ancillary Sciences: Archaeology, Paleography, Epigraphy, Numismatics Auxiliary Sciences: Linguistics, Sociology, Economics, Political Science, (Influences of statistics on historical methods.

Unit-6. Extent of subjectivity, contrast with physical sciences, interpretation and speculation, causation verses evidence, concept of historical inevitability, Historical Positivism.

Recommended Readings:

1. Ali, B. Shaikh, History: Its Theory and Methods
2. Bloch, Marc, The Historians Craft, Vintage Books
3. Carr, E. H., What is History, Penguin (Hindi also)
4. Collingwood, R.G., The Idea of History, Mc Milan
5. Thomson, David, The Aims of History
6. Elliot and Dowson., History of India as told by its own Historians
7. Elton, G. R., The Practice of History
8. Mukhia, Harbans, Historians and History of Medieval India
9. Thompson, J. W., History of Historical writing.
10. Mukherjee, D. P., On Indian History
11. Thapar, Romila, The Past and the Prejudices
12. Thompson, Paul, The Voice of the Past
13. Phillips, G. G., Historians of India, Pakistan and Cylone.
14. Om Prakash, Hindi Kalam
15. Pande, G. C., Itihas Darshan
16. Saxena, R. K., Sultnat Kalin Itihaskar
17. Saxena, R. K., Madhya Kalin Itihaskar
18. Khurana and Bansal; Itihas Lekhan, Avdharnaen tatha paddhyatiya
19. Robert. N. Burns & Hugh Raymen, (edited) Philosophies of history in 2000, Oxford.
20. Authur Marwick, The nature of history 1989, Macmillan, London.
21. Michael Stanford, The companion to the Study of History, 1996, Blackwell, Oxford.
22. J. Gardiner, What is history today, 1988, Macmillan, London.
23. Foucault Michel , The order of things, , 1970, Tavistock Publications, London .
24. Appleby, Telling the truth about history, ,1994, Norton, New York.
25. E.LE. Roy Ladurie, The territory of the Historian, , 1979, Harvester Press , Britain.
26. Verma, Lal Bahadur; Itihas Ke Bare Maen

World History (From C. 1775 to 1848 AD)

Unit- 1. American Revolution (1776) – Causes and Effects.

Unit- 2. France on the eve of the revolution of 1789 A.D.:

- a) Social, Political and Economic Condition of France.
- b) Intellectuals and their impact.

Unit- 3. Course of French revolution: -

- a) Estates General; Events leading to the fall of Bastille.
- b) National Assembly and its works,
- c) Legislative Assembly and circumstances leading to September massacre.
- d) Working of National Convention and its estimate.

Unit- 4. Napoleon

- a) Rise of Napoleon; As First Consul
- b) Napoleon as a king; Continental System; Peninsular War
- c) Downfall of Napoleon; Estimate of Napoleon

Unit- 5. Vienna Settlement – Principles and criticism.

Concert of Europe-Holy Alliance; Quadruple Alliance.

Unit- 6. France 1815 to 1848: -

- a) Charles X and July Revolution
- b) Louis Philippe's domestic and foreign policy.
- c) Revolution of 1848- its internal and external impact.

Recommended Readings:

1. Fisher, H.A.L., A History of Europe (London, Fontana Library, 1969).
2. Hinsley, F.H. (ed.), And Modern History: Material Progress and World-Wide Problems.
3. Joll. James, Europe Since 1870: An International History (Har-Row, 1973).
4. Langer, W.L., Diplomacy of Imperialism.
5. Langer, W.L., European Alliances and Alignments. (Greenwood, 1977).
6. Lefebvre, Georges, Coming of the French Revolution (Princeton, 1989).
7. Palmer, R.A. and Cotton, Joel, A History of Modern World, 6th ed. (Mcgraw, 1982).
8. Parks, H.B., The United States of America.
9. Rude, George, Revolutionary Europe (1984).
10. Saboul, A., The French Revolution.
11. Stavrianos, L.S., The World Since 1500 (1928).
12. Thompson, David, Europe Since Napoleon (Penguin, 1957, 1966).
13. Jain & Mathur, Vishwa Ka Itihas from 1500 to 1950 AD
14. Parthasarathi, G., Vishva Ka Itihas (Delhi, Hindi Directorate, 1983)
15. Khurana & Sharma, Vishva Ka Itihas (Laxmi Narayan Agarwal)
16. Chauhan, Devendra Singh, Adhunik Europe ka Itihas
17. Katalbey, C.D.M.; Adhunik Kal Ka Itihas (1789 to present time) translated by Vishwa Prakash, S. Chand, Delhi.

Indian National Movement (From 1857 to 1919 AD)

Unit- 1. The Revolt of 1857 – causes and consequences- Factors leading to the Emergence of Indian Nationalism.

Unit-2. Founding of Indian National Congress - Moderate and Extremists-1885- 1907AD.

Unit- 3. Partition of Bengal 1905 – Swadeshi and Boycott Movements, Rise of Muslim league.

Unit-4. Congress Split, 1907. Revolutionary Trends at home and abroad for India's Freedom. Home Rule Movement- Lucknow Pact, 1916

Unit- 5. Impact of the World War – I – Rowlatt Act and Jallianwallah Bagh Massacre, Peasant Movement in India.

Recommended Readings:

1. Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India.
2. Sumit Sarkar, Modern India.
3. Sen, S.P., 1857.
4. Choudhary, V.C.P. Theories on Indian Revolt of 1857.
5. Pandey, B.N., A Contemporary History of the Indian National Congress (Vols. 1, 2, 3)
6. Pattabi Sitaramaiah, The Indian National Congress.
7. Tara Chand (1972), Freedom Movement in India, (IV Vols), Government of India, New Delhi.
8. Majumdar, R.C., 1962, History of Freedom Movement in India, 3 vols, Calcutta.
9. Aggarwal, R.C., 1988, Constitution Development and National Movement of India, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi.
10. Judith Brown, Modern India.
11. Abel, M., 2005, Glimpses of Indian National Movement, (First Edition), The ICFAI University Press, Hyderabad.
12. Grover, B.L., and Grover, S., 1985, The Evolution of Indian Constitution and Freedom Struggle, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
13. Singh, Ayodhya; Bharat Ka Mukti Sangharsh
14. Singh, Gurumukh Nihal; Landmark of Indian Constitutional and National Development 1600-1919AD., Indian Book Shop, Bombay
15. Aggarwal, R.C., Indian Constitutional and National Development
16. Bipan Chandra, Bharat Ka Swatantra Sangharsh
17. Durgadass, Bharat Curzen SE Nehru aur uske Pashchat, Wilco Pub. Bombay
18. Grover and Yashpal, Adhunik Bharat Ka Itihas, S.Chand & Company Delhi.

Political History of Uttarakhand (From 600 BC to 1949 AD)

Unit- 1. Early History of Uttarakhand

- (i) Source Material for the Study of the History of Uttarakhand.
- (ii) Outlines of the history of Uttarakhand from 600BC to Katyuri Period-Kirat, Kuninda, Khasa, Tangana
- (iii) A note on tribes of Uttarakhand–Bhotia, Tharu, Boxa, Van-Raji and Jaunsari.

Unit- 2. State Formation in Uttarakhand

- (i) Panwars Dynasty in Garhwal and Chands Dynasty in Kumaun and their administrative set-up.

(iii) Political Relations of Kingdoms of Uttarakhand with rulers of Delhi in medieval times and Sikh, Nepal and Sirmore.

Unit- 3. Colonisation of Uttarakhand

- (i) Gorkha invasion and its impact.
- (ii) British administration in Uttarakhand-Land revenue and education.

Unit- 4. Political Awakening and National Movement in Uttarakhand

- (i) Press, Coolie Begar, Forest Agitations, Dola- Palki.
- (ii) National movement in Uttarakhand since 1920.

Unit 5. Tehri Garhwal Princely State

- (i) Administration
- (ii) Prajamandal Movement and merger in Indian Union.

Recommended Readings:

1. Atkinson, E.T., The Himalayan Gazetteer, Vol. II, Pt.I-II
2. Dabral, S.P., Uttarakhand Ka Itihas, Vol.1-17.
3. Guha, Ramchandra, Unquite Woods
4. Joshi, M.P., Morphogenesis of Kuninda Society.
5. Joshi, M.P., Uttaranchal Sanskriti: RISHI,
6. ----- Uttarakhand Past and Present.(3 Vols)
7. Katauch, Y.S., Archaeology of Mid-Himalaya,
8. Katauch, Y.S.(ed.) Uttarakhand Ka Naveen Itihas.
9. Nautiyal, K.P., Archaeology of Kumaon including Dehradun.
10. Nautiyal, K.P.& B.M. Khanduri, Emergence of Early Culture in Garhwal Himalaya.
11. Negi, S.S., Madhya Himalaya Ka Rajnitik Avam Sanskritik Itihas.
12. Pande, B., Kumaon Ka Itihas.
13. PAHAR (Nainital) all relevant Volumes
19. aklani, Atul, The History of Princely State- Trehri.
20. Saklani, Dinesh, Ancient Communities of Himalaya
21. Tolia, R.S.,(ed.) British Kumaon-Garhwal(2 Vols), Walley, P.(discription)
22. Uttarankhand Bharati, all Vols.
23. Valdiya, K.S., (ed.), Kumaon Land and People,
24. Zaidi, Rehana, Madhya Himalaya Ke Partiya Rajya Avam Mughal Shashak.
25. Pathak Shekhar, Uttarakhand Mein Coolie Begar Pratha.
26. Thapliyal, Rekha, Prachin Madhya Himalaya,
27. Kandari, O.P. & O.P. Gusain(ed.), Garhwal Himalaya: Society, Nature and Culture, Trans Media, Srinagar, 2001
28. MUHA, Journal of Meerut University. Vols. 5- (Special Issue on Uttarakhand.)
29. Handa, O.C. History of Uttarachal, Indus Pub., N.Delhi, 2002
30. Bisht, Surendra Singh; Himalaya Maen Upniveshvad aur Paryavarnan, Trans Media Srinagar, 2007
31. Khanduri, B.M & S.S.Negi; Uttarakhand : A Historical Profile, Trans Media, Srinagar, 2007
32. Zaidi, Rehana, Garhwal-Mughal Sambandh.

Discipline Specific Elective

DSE – I

(4 Credits)

1. Women in Indian History

Unit-1. Definition of Women's Studies – Its Objectives, Status of Women in Ancient, Medieval, and Modern India

Unit-2. Women's Contribution to Literature and Fine Arts

Unit-3. Contribution of Women in Indian National Movements

Unit-4. Rise of Women's Organisations and the Feminist Movement

Unit -5. Legal and Constitutional Rights of Women in India

Unit-6. Role of Women in Politics and Administration in the Post-Independence Era

Recommended Readings:

1. Tara Ali Aog – *India's Women Power*
2. Rama Mehta – *Socio-Legal Status of Women in India*
3. M.A. Srinivas – *The Changing Position of Indian Women*
4. B.R. Nanda – *Indian Women: From Purdah to Modernity*
5. A.S. Altekar – *The Position of Women in Hindu Civilisation* (Motilal Banarsidass)
6. Neena Desai – *A Decade of Women's Movement in India*
7. Bovehur David – *The Feminist Challenge: The Movement for Women's Liberation in Britain and the U.S.*
8. Banbs Olive – *Faces of Feminism: A Study of Feminism as a Social Movement*
9. M.K. Gandhi – *Women and Social Justice*
10. Radha Kumar – *The Women's Movement in India*
11. *Bharat Mein Narivad* – Delhi University Hindi Karyanvayan Publication
12. C.M. Agrawal – *Yug-Yug Mein Nari* (Almora)

DSE – I

(4 Credits)

2. Tribal History of India

Unit-1. Tribes and Peasants in Historical Perspective: Tribes in Ancient, medieval and Modern India.

Unit-2. Concept of Tribe and Peasant: Indian and Western Definitions and Discourse

Unit-3. Sources for reconstructing Tribal and Peasant History of India (Ethnography, Ethno-History, Oral History, Administrative accounts and Field Survey).

Unit-4. Tribal and Peasant uprising in colonial and Post-colonial India.

Unit-5. Changing Economic, Political and Social Status of Tribes and Peasant

Recommended Readings:

1. G.S. Ghurye – *The Scheduled Tribes*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1963.
2. N.K. Bose – *Tribal Life in India*, National Book Trust, New Delhi, 1971.
3. Verrier Elwin – *The Tribal World of Verrier Elwin*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1964.
4. B.K. Roy Burman – *Tribes in Perspective*, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 1994.

5. Walter Fernandes – *Tribal Awakening*, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 1984.
6. David Hardiman – *The Coming of the Devi: Adivasi Assertion in Western India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1987.
7. S.C. Dube – *Indian Village*, Routledge, London, 1955.
8. Sumit Guha – *Environment and Ethnicity in India, 1200–1991*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999.
9. Ramachandra Guha – *Savaging the Civilized: Verrier Elwin, His Tribals and India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
10. Crispin Bates – *Subalterns and Raj: South Asia Since 1600*, Routledge, London, 2007.

P.G. (First Year) – Semester II

Discipline Specific Core

DSC- I

(5 Credits)

Sources of Indian History

Unit- 1. Ancient Indian literary and archaeological sources: Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit

Unit-2. Medieval Sources: Sanskrit, Arabic, Persian, Urdu.

Unit-3. Bhakti literature

Unit-4. Modern Sources: English and vernacular literature.

Unit-5. Modern Historians and their writings: V. Smith, R.G. Bhandarkar, K.P. Jayaswal, R.C. Mazumdar, J.N. Sarkar, D.D. Kosambi, Irfan Habib, Bipin Chandra.

Recommended Readings:

1. Ali, B. Shaikh, History: Its Theory and Methods
2. Bloch, Marc, The Historians Craft, Vintage Books
3. Carr, E. H., What is History, Penguin (Hindi also)
4. Collingwood, R.G., The Idea of History, Mc Milan
5. Thomson, David, The Aims of History
6. Phillips, G. G., Historians of India, Pakistan and Cylone.
7. Toynbee, Arnold, A study of History (also in Hindi)
8. Verma, Lal Bahadur, Itihas Ke Bare Mein
9. Burke, Peter, History and Social Theory
10. Gandhi, Leela, Post-colonial Theory
11. Edward, Said, Post Modernism – A Theory
12. Mukhia, Harbans, Historians and History of Medieval India
13. Thompson, J. W., History of Historical writing.
14. Mukherjee, D. P., On Indian History
15. Thapar, Romila, The Past and the Prejudices
16. Thompson, Paul, The Voice of the Past.
17. Saxena, R. K., Sultnat Kalin Itihaskar
18. --do--Madhya Kalin Itihaskar

World History (From C. 1848 to 1914 AD)**Unit- 1: France**

- a. Establishment of second republic in 1848 A.D.
- b. Napoleon III and the Second empire – Domestic and Foreign policy
- c. Problems faced by the Third Republic and involvement in European affairs.

Unit- 2. Germany

- a. Unification of Germany 1848 A.D. to 1870 A.D.
- b. Domestic and Foreign policy of Bismarck 1870 A.D. to 1890 A.D.
- c. William II and his world's politics.

Unit- 3. Italy

- a. Unification of Italy 1848 A.D. to 1870 A.D.
- b. Internal and External policy of Italy from 1870 A.D. to 1914 A.D.

Unit- 4. Eastern Question

- a. Crimean War.
- b. Berlin Congress – Circumstances, clauses and criticism.
- c. Young Turk movement 1908 A.D.
- d. Balkan Wars – 1912—1913 A.D.

Recommended Readings:

1. Bury, J.I.T. France, 1840 (Routledge Chapman and Hall, 1985).
2. Fisher, H.A.L., A History of Europe (London, Fontana Library, 1969).
3. Hill, Christopher, From Reformation to Industrial Revolution (Penguin, 1970).
4. Hill, Christopher, Lenin and the Russian Revolution (Penguin, 1978).
5. Hinsley, F.H. (ed.), And Modern History: Material Progress and World Wide Problems.
6. Joll, James, Europe Since 1870: An International History (Har-Row, 1973).
7. Langer, W.L., Diplomacy of Imperialism.
8. Langer, W.L., European Alliances and Alignments. (Greenwood, 1977).
9. Lefebvre, Georges, Coming of the French Revolution (Princeton, 1989).
10. Palmer, R.A. and Cotton, Joel, A History of Modern World, 6th ed. (Mcgraw, 1982).
11. Randal J.G. and David Donald, The Civil War and Reconstruction 2nd rev., ed. (Heath, 1969).
12. Rolls, Eric, History of Economic Thought.
13. Rude, George, Revolutionary Europe (1984).
14. Taylor, A.J.P., The Origins of the Second World War.
15. Taylor, A.J.P., The Struggle for Mastery in Europe (OUP, 1954).
16. Thompson, David, Europe Since Napoleon (Penguin, 1957, 1966).
17. Jain & Mathur, Vishwa Ka Itihas from 1500 to 1950 AD
18. Parthasarathy, G., Vishwa Ka Itihas (Delhi, Hindi Directorate, 1983)
19. Khurana & Sharma, Vishwa Ka Itihas (Laxmi Narayan Agarwal)
20. Hayes and Moon, World History, Vol.I,II
21. Katalbey, Europe in Modern Times (Hindi and English)
22. Hazen, C.D., Modern Europe (Hindi and English)
23. Verma and Srivastava, Bharat Ka Itihas
24. New Cambridge Modern History

Constitutional Development in India (From C. 1858 TO 1950 AD)

Unit- 1. Introduction to the Constitutional History of India – The Government of India Act of 1858; The Indian Councils Acts, 1861 & 1892.

Unit- 2. Constitutional Development – The Indian Councils Act of 1909, Government of India Act, 1919.

Unit-3. Government of India Act of 1935.

Unit-4. Cabinet Mission Proposals 1946, The Indian Independence Act of 1947

Unit-5. The Constitution of India, 1950 – Salient Features. Landmark Constitutional Amendments – 24th and 25th Amendments, 44th Amendment and 52nd Amendment, Anti Defection Law, 72nd and 73rd Amendments - Panchayat and Nagar Palika Acts.

Recommended Readings:

1. Kapur, A.C., Constitutional History of India.
2. Agarwal, R.C. 1988, Constitutional Development and National Movement of India, S.Chand & Co., New Delhi.17
3. Keith, A.B., The Constitutional History of India
4. Mahajan, V.D., Constitutional History of India
5. Chhabra, G.S., Constitutional History of India
6. Sharma, Bhadra Dutt; Bharat Ka Samvadhanik Itihas, Shiv Lal Agrawal, Agra.
7. Constitution of India with all amendments: <http://indiacode.nic.in/coiweb/welcome.html>
8. Making of the Constitution:
9. Basic structure: http://www.humanrightsinitiative.org/publications/constitution/the_basic_structure_of_the_indian_constitution.pdf
10. Extracts from the Constitution: <http://mama.indstate.edu/users/india/country/const.html>

Indian National Movement (From 1919 to 1947 AD)

Unit- 1. Gandhian Era -Non-Cooperation Movement -Khilafat Movement -Swarajist Party

Unit- 2. Simon Commission; Lahore Congress; Civil Disobedience Movement; Quit India Movement.

Unit- 3. Impact of World War II -Subash Chandra Bose and the INA

Unit- 4. Peoples Movement in Indian Princely States; tribal and trade union movement in India

Unit- 5. Rise of Communalism and Partition of India.

Recommended Readings:

1. Bipan Chandra, Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India.
2. Sumit Sarkar, Modern India.
3. Chaudhary, V.C.P., Theories on Indian Revolt of 1857.
4. Pandey, B.N., A Contemporary History of the Indian National Congress (Vols. 1,2,3)
5. Pattabi Sitaramaiah, The Indian National Congress.

6. Tara Chand (1972), Freedom Movement in India, (IV Vols), Government of India, New Delhi.
7. Majumdar, R.C., 1962, History of Freedom Movement in India, 3 vols, Calcutta.
8. Aggarwal, R.C., 1988, Constitution Development and National Movement of India, S.Chand & Co., New Delhi.
9. Judith Brown, Modern India.
10. Abel, M., 2005, Glimpses of Indian National Movement, (First Edition), The ICFAI University Press, Hyderabad.
11. Grover, B.L., and Grover, S., 1985, The Evolution of Indian Constitution and Freedom Struggle, S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi. 1947, (First Edition), Indian Council of Historical Research, New Delhi.

Discipline Specific Elective

DSE– I

(Credits 4)

1. Indian Society, Continuity and Change

Unit 1. Change in the Indian Society Through the Ages (i) Ancient (ii) Medieval

Unit 2. (a). Change in Indian Society during Colonial and Post-Colonial rule
(b) Urbanisation in India: In Historical Perspective

Unit 3. (a) Process of Tradition and Modernisation
(b) Globalisation: Concept and its Implications

Unit 4. (a). Processes of Social Mobility among Castes.
(b). Process of Sanskritization and Westernization
(c) Change in the position of Women in modern India

Unit 5. (a). Social Mobility among Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
(b). Social Mobility in Indian Islamic Society

Recommended Readings:

1. Aziz, Abdul. Poverty Alleviation in India: Policies and Programmes, New Delhi, Ashish Publishing, (1994).
2. Desai, Neera and Maithreyi Krishna Raj, Women and Society in India, New Delhi, Ajanta Publishers, (1987)
3. Desai, Neera and Thakkar, Usha, Women in India Society, New Delhi: National Book Trust, (2007)
4. Dube, S.C., The Indian Village, New Delhi; National Book Trust, (1967)
5. Ghurye, G.S., Caste and Class in India, Bombay; Popular Book Depot, (1957)
6. Karve, Irawati, Hindu Society: An Interpretation, Poona: Deccan College, (1961)
7. Prabhu, P.H., Hindu Society: An Interpretation, Poona: Deccan College (1979)
8. Sharma, K.L., Social Inequality in India, New Delhi: Rawat Publications, (2001)
9. Srinivas, M.N., India's Villages, Bombay: Asia Publishing House, (1960)
10. Srinivas, M.N., Social Change in Modern India, Berkeley, California: University Press (1970)
11. Srinivas, M.N., India: Social Structure, Delhi: Chaman Offset Printers, (1991)
12. Mandelbaum, D.G., Society in India, Berkeley: University of California Press, Vol 1, Parts 24 & 4, (1990)
13. Singh, Yogendra, Modernisation of Indian Tradition: A Systematic Study of Social Change, New Delhi, Thompson Press, (1983)
14. C. Parvathamma, Scheduled Castes at the Cross Roads.

2. Cultural History of Uttarakhand (From Earliest Times to 1949 AD)

Unit-1. Sources of Cultural History of Uttarakhand.

Unit-2. Society and Economy of Uttarakhand – Social Stratification; Trans-Himalayan Trade.

Unit-3. Religion in Uttarakhand: Folk and Pauranic – Shaivite, Vaishnavite, Shakta, and minor popular sects.

Unit-4. Religions in Uttarakhand – Buddhism, Jainism, Islam, Sikhism, and Christianity.

Unit-5. Pilgrimage tradition in Uttarakhand. Chaturdham yatra ,Kumbha mela, Nanda Jat and Kailash Mansarovar

Unit-6. Traditions of Uttarakhand

(ii) Oral Tradition: Songs, Jager, Dance and Drama.

(iii) Fairs and Festivals- Devidhura Bagwal, Bisu festival, Uttarayani, Lossar, Jhanda Mela, Urs of Piran Kaliyar

Unit-7. Salient features of art and architecture of Uttarakhand.

Recommended Readings:

1. Atkinson, E.T., The Himalayan Gazetteer, Vol. II, Pt.I-II
2. Bhatt, M.C. Himalaya Ka Itihas.
3. Bhakuni, Hira, Sangramiyaun Ke Sartaj Pt. Badri Datt Pande
4. Dabral, S.P., Uttarakhand Ka Itihas, Vol.1-17.
5. Nautiyal, K.P., Archaeology of Kumaon including Dehradun.
6. Nautiyal, K.P.& B.M. Khanduri, Emergence of Early Culture in Garhwal Himalaya.
7. Negi, S.S., Madhya Himalaya Ka Rajnitik Avam Sanskritik Itihas.
8. Pande, B., Kumaon Ka Itihas.
9. Pande, T., Kumaon Lok Sahitya.
10. PAHAR(Nainital) all Volumes
11. Negi, S.S., Madhya Himalaya Ka Rajnitik Avam Sanskritik Itihas.
12. Pande, B., Kumaon Ka Itihas.
13. Pande, T., Kumaon Lok Sahitya.
14. Pokhariyal, H.C., Agrarian economy of the central Himalaya, Indus Pub. N. Delhi, 1998
15. PAHAR(Nainital) all Volumes
16. Naithani, S.P., Uttarakhand Ke Teerth avam Mandir.
17. Agrawal, C.M., Golu Devta, The God of Justice of Kumaon Himalaya, 1992, Shree Almora Book Depot, Almora
18. Chatak, Govind; Madhya Himalaya Ki Sanskriti, Indus Pub. N. Delhi
19. Kandari, O.P. & O.P. Gusain(ed.), Garhwal Himalaya: Society, Nature and Culture, Trans Media, Srinagar, 2001
20. MUHA, Journal of Meerut University. Vols. 5- (Special Issue on Uttarakhand.)
21. Saklani, D.P.; Tribal Communities of Uttarakhand, Indus Pub. Delhi
22. Nautiyal S.N. Garhwal Lokmanas

P.G. Second Year (For Two-year P.G. program)

P.G. (Second Year) – Semester III

Discipline Specific Core

DSC- I

(Credits 5)

Historical Writings: Schools and Historians

- Unit-1.** Origins of Historical narrative, Greek and Latin Historiography: Herodotus, Thucydides, Polybius, Livy, Tacitus, St. Thomas Aquinas, St. Augustine & Church historiography.
- Unit-2.** Chinese tradition: Ssuma-chian.
- Unit-3.** Ancient Indian Historical tradition: Kalhana
- Unit-4.** Islamic Historical tradition: Ibnkhaldun, Al-Beruni, Ziauddin Beruni, Abul Fazal, Khafi Khan
- Unit-5.** Renaissance: General characteristics, Age of Enlightenment, Romanticism, Voltaire.
- Unit-6.** Rise of Modern Historiography: Empirical tradition, Bury; Universalist/Idealist tradition: Toynbee, Spengler; Positivist tradition: August Comte, Ranke; Annales tradition: Marc Bloch, Marxist Tradition: E.P. Thompson & E.J. Hobsbawm, Subaltern, Orientalism

Recommended Reading:

1. Buddha Prakash. Itihas Darshan. 1962.
2. Dubey, S.R. (ed.), Contemporary Historiography: Methodology & Trends (English & Hindi). Ujjain. 2001.
3. Pandey G.C. Itihas Swarup Avam Siddhants. Jaipur. 1993.
4. Pathak, V.S. Ancient Historians of India. Gorakhpur. 1984.
5. Philips, C.H. (ed.) Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon. London. 1961.
6. Shaikh Ali, B. History: Theory and Method.
7. John cannon, et. al.(ed), The Blackwell Dictionary of Historians, Oxford Basil Blackwell 1988.
8. Stuart Clark, The Annales Historians–Critical Assessment, Vol-I, London, Routledge, 1999.
9. R.G. Collingwood The Idea of History, , Oxford, OUP, 1946.
10. Peter Hardy, Studies in Indo-Muslim Historical Writing, London, 1997
11. Mohibbul Hassan, (ed.) Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1968.
12. D.D. Kosambi An introduction to the study of Indian History, , 1956.
13. R.C. Majumdar, Historiography in Modern India, Bombay, Asia publishing house 1967

DSC – II

(Credits 5)

Historical Tourism: Theories and Perspectives

Unit -1. Introduction to the history of tourism-

Tourist Resources in India – Types of Resources, Natural Land forms – Climate – Flora and Fauna, Water Bodies.

Unit -2. Tourism in India – Aims and Objectives.

Unit- 3. Cultural and Historical Monuments of tourist interest-

Caves: Ajanta, Ellora, Badami,

Temples: Sun temple Konark, Khajuraho temples, Balaji temple (Tirupati),
Sravanbelgola, **Gurudwara-** Amritsar, **Dargah-**Ajmer Sharif

Unit-4. Monuments: Delhi, Agra, Rockmemorial Kanya Kumari, Fatehpur Sikri,
Churches of Goa.

Unit- 5. Museums: National Museum, Delhi, Prince of Wales Museum, Mumbai,
Victoria Memorial Museum, Kolkata, Salarjung Museum, Hyderabad

Unit-6. Chaar Dham Yatra: Badri, Kedar, Gangotri, Jamunotri

NOTE: Visit Historical sites, and Submission of a tour Report is Compulsory.

Recommended Readings:

1. Chris Cooper and Fletcher, Tourism: Principles and Practices.
2. S. Wahab, Tourism Marketing.
3. James W. Morrison, Travel Agent and Tourism.
4. Joun Bakewell, The Complete Traveller.
5. Edward D. Mill's, Design for Holliday's and Tourism.
6. A. K. Bhatia, Toursim : Principles.
7. Douglas Pierce, Tourism Today: A Geographical Analysis.
8. Mujumdar R.C. (Gen. Ed.) for Arts Architecture Culture, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan's All Volumes on Indian History, Mumbai – 1988.
9. Sinha, R.K., Growth and Development of Modern Tourism.
10. Lajpathi Rai, Development of Tourism in India.
11. Douglas Foster, Travel and Tourism Management.
12. Burbant, A.J., and Medik, S., Tourism, Past, Present and Future.
13. Lavkush Mishra, Religious Tourism in India.
14. Shivaramamurti, Art and Archtecture of India
15. Fonia, Tourism in Uttarakhand
16. Kandari OP. etc. Garhwal Himalaya-Society and Culture.

DSC – III

(5 Credits)

Twentieth Century World (From C. 1914 to 1945 AD)

Unit-1. Legacy of the Nineteenth Century:

Liberalism Socialism, and Nationalism.

Unit-2. World Order up to 1919

Paris Peace Conferences and its consequences.

Unit-3. Emergence of Socialist State

Causes and impact of the Russian Revolution -establishment of a
Socialist State and its impact.

Unit-4. World between the Two Wars

Working of the League of Nations and Collective Security; Crisis
in capitalism- Great Depression; Ideologies of Nazism and
Fascism: Germany, Italy and Japan; Policy of appeasement.

Unit-5. Second World War and its Effects

Background; origin, nature and impact of the War.

Recommended Readings:

1. Schleicher, P., Charles, International Relations Co-Operation.
2. Palmer and Perkins, International Relations
3. Schuman, International Politics.
4. Moon, P.T., Imperialism and World Politics since 1945.
5. Hughes, H.S., Contemporary Europe.
6. Carr, E.H., International Relations since 1919.
7. Sen, A.K., International Relations since 1919.
8. Prakash Chander and Prem Arora, International Relations.
9. Hill, Christopher, Lenin and the Russian Revolution (Penguin.)
10. Hinsley, F.H. (ed.), Modern History: Material Progress and Worldwide Problems.
11. Joll, James, Europe Since 1870: An International History
12. Langer, W.L., European Alliances and Alignments. (Greenwood).
13. Palmer, R.A. and Cotton, Joel, A History of Modern World, (McGraw).
14. Parks, H.B., The History of United States of America.
15. Taylor, A.J.P., The Origins of the Second World War.
16. Taylor, A.J.P., The Struggle for Mastery in Europe (OUP).
17. Thompson, David, Europe Since Napoleon (Penguin).
18. Jain and Mathur, Vishwa Ka Itihas 1500 to 1950 AD.
19. Khurana and Sharma, Vishwa Ka Itihas (L.N. Agarwal, Agra).
20. Parthsarthy, G., Vishwa Ka Itihas (Hindi Directorate, Delhi).
21. Chauhan, Devendra Singh., Europe Ka Itihas (1789 to 1950 A.D.).
22. Pushpesh Pant and Sripal Jain., Antarrashtriya Sambandh

Web Sources:

Some World history resources.

1. www.hyperhistory.com/online_n2/History_n2/a.html
2. www.historyworld.net/
3. www.history.com/
4. http://www.wadsworth.com/politicalscience_d/special_features/ext/ir/tir/tir_infotrac1
5. International Relations Resource Centre <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/>
6. Foreign Affairs, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_Affairs
7. Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi, <http://www.ipcs.org/>

DSC – IV

(5 Credits)

History of Contemporary India (1947 – 2000 AD)

Unit 1. Independent India

- a. Visions of new India.
- b. Integration of Princely states.
- c. post-partition refugee problem

Unit-2. Beginnings of Planned Economy and Progress.

- a. Land question and industrial policy.
- b. Education; health; science; and technology, Women-Hindu Code Bill

Unit-3. Foreign Policy- non alignment, Pakistan and Kashmir Issue, Indo-China Dispute, War of 1962. Indo-Pak War -1965, Indo-Pak war and liberation of Bangladesh- 1971, Indo-Sri Lanka relations and Tamil Issue.

Unit-4. Indian Parliamentary Democracy-Congress Governments and non-Congress Governments, Popular movements--for Statehood.

Unit-5. India and its Neighbours- Nepal- Bhutan- Bangladesh and Sri Lanka –(1972-2000)

Recommended Readings:

1. M.J. Akbar, Riot after Riot: Reports on Caste and Communal Violence in India, Penguin India, 1988.
2. Amrita Basu and Atul Kohli, Community Conflicts and the State in India, Oxford University Press, 1988.
3. Jean Dreze, Meera Samson and Satyajit Singh, The Dam and the Nation, Oxford University Press, 1998.
4. David Ludden, Making India Hindu: Religion, Community and the Politics of Democracy in India, Oxford University Press, 1996.
5. P.V. Narsimha Rao, Ayodhya: 6 December, 1992.
6. Rob Jenkins, Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
7. Stephen P. Cohen, India: Emerging Power, Oxford University Press, 2001.
8. Jairam Ramesh, Making Sense of Chindia: Reflections on India and China, India Research Press, 2005.
9. Thomas Friedman, The World is Flat: A Brief History of the Globalized World in the 21st Century, Allen Lane, London, 2005.
10. Ramchandra Guha, A Corner of a Foreign Field: The Indian History of a British Sport, Picador, London, 2002.
11. Mukul Kesavan, Secular Common Sense, Penguin, 2001.
12. David C. Potter, India's Political Administrations: From ICS to IAS, Oxford University Press, 1996.
13. Devesh Kapur and Pratap Bhanu Mehta, Public Institutions in India, Oxford University Press, 2004.
14. Panigrahi, D.N., ed., Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India(Delhi, Vikas, 1985).
15. Ramchand Guha, India After Gandhi, Picador, India
16. Bipan Chandra and Others, Post-Independence India (also in Hindi)
17. Pushpesh Pant and Sri Pal Jain, Antarrashtriya Sambandh.
18. Edwards, Michael, Last Year of British Rule in India

Discipline Specific Elective

Elective – I

(Credits 4)

1. Society and Culture in Ancient India (Earliest time to 1200AD)

Unit-1. Sources for the study of Indian society, primary and secondary sources structure of society-varna system, origin and growth of caste, ashram, purusharthas, sanskaras, position of Shudras, slavery system

Unit- 2. Marriage and family life, position of women

Unit -3. Education system in ancient India – Gurukul system and prominent centre of education teacher and taught relations, women education.

Unit- 4. Religion – Vedic religion – Shrutis & Smritis, Devamandal during Vedic Period, Upanishadic Religious Ideas

Unit- 5. Pauranic religion – rise and growth of Vaishnavism, Shaivism, Shaktism and other minor sects, Jainism, Buddhism

Recommended Readings:

1. Hirianna, M., Essentials of Indian Philosophy (Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1995).
2. Jha, D.N. and Shrimali K.M., Prachin Bharat Ka Itihas (Delhi, Hindi Directorate, 1990).
3. Majumdar, R.C. et al., History and Culture of the Indian People, Vols 4. III, IV and V (Mumbai, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan Series, 1970, 1979, 1980).
5. Munshi, V.K.M. and R.R. Diwakar, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Series -Indian Inheritance, 3 vols (Bombay, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, 1965, 1970).
6. Nilkanta Sastri, K.A., A History of South India from pre-historic times to the fall of Vijaynagar (Chennai, OUP, 1983).
7. Stein, Burton, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India.(Delhi, OUP, 1980).
8. Thapar, Romila, A History of India, Vol. 1 (Pelican, 1966, Penguin, Harmondsworth).
9. -----, Ancient Indian Social History
10. Jain, K.C., Prachin Bharat ki samajik evam arthik sansthain
11. Om Prakash, Prachin Bharat ka samajik evam arthik itihas.
12. Srivastava, K.C., Pachin Bharat Ka Itihas Avam Sanskriti, United Book Depot, Allahabad, 2009-10
13. A.L. Basham, Cultural History of India, 1975, Bombay
14. P.N. Prabhu, Hindu Social Organization, 1972, Bombay
15. A.L. Basham, Aspects of Ancient Indian Culture, 1966, Bombay
16. The Wonder That Was India, A.L. Basham, 1954, New York
17. U.N. Ghoshal, Studies in Indian History and Culture, 1975, Bombay

Elective – I

(Credits 4)

2. Economic History of Modern India (1757- 1964 AD)

- Unit-1.** a) Indian Economy in the middle of 18th Century. The English East India Company and its rule in Bengal, South India and the Saran tic Debts.
b) The Drain of wealth and its mechanism, magnitude and effects;
c) Decay of Indian manufacturing
- Unit-2.** a) The Permanent Settlement-objectives, operation. Its effects on Zamindars and peasants, official critiques,
b) The Ryotwari Settlement of Madras Presidency, Ryotwari and the Mahalwari systems, consequence.
- Unit-3.** Trade & Commerce changing nature of external trade. Internal trade, Drain of wealth during the first half of the 19th century.
- Unit-4.** The Railways Imperialism of free trade, economic and political impulse behind Railway construction, economic consequence of railways.
- Unit-5.** Rise of modern Indian Industries, rise of cotton textiles industries and impediment to its growth, jute, coal, iron and steel. History of Banking 1757-1947, growth of currency policy and the emergence of Reserve Bank of India.

Recommended Readings:

1. Chopra, Puri and Das, A Social, Cultural and Economic history of India Vol.- II & III.
2. Baden Powell, Land systems in British India.
3. Das, M. N., Economic and Social Development of Modern India.
4. Dutta, K. K., A Survey of Socio-Economic History
5. Forquher, Modern Religious Movement in India
6. Frickenberg, Land Control and Social Structure in Indian History.

7. Gadgil, Industrial Revolution of India.
8. Griffith, The impact of British rule in India
9. Malley, O., Modern India and the West
10. 10.Stokes, Erie, English Utilitarians and India
- 11.Dharma Kumar, (ed) The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol-II, 1984,
- 12.IGNOU Course Material, EH 1.1 & EH 1.5 (English & Hindi) (1858-1964) (1757-1857).
- 13.Kulke, H., and D. Rothermund, History of India (Australia, Crook Helms, 1986, D. Routledge,1998).
- 14.Mazumdar, Datta and Ray Chowdhury (eds), Advanced History of India (London, Macmillan,1961).
- 15.Panigrahi, D.N.,ed., Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India (Delhi, Vikas, 1985).
- 16.Dutt,R.C.,The Economic History of India, 1908
- 17.Panigrahi, D.N.,ed., Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India (Delhi, Vikas, 1985).
- 18.Rai, Satya. Bharat Mein Upniveshvad Economic History of India Vol.II.

P.G. (Second Year) – Semester IV

Discipline Specific Core

DSC-I

(Credits 5)

Twentieth Century World (C. 1945 to 2000 AD)

Unit-1. Emergence of new world order

U.N.O. and World Peace; Nationalist Movements and Decolonization in Asia, Middle East and Africa; Communist Revolution in China.

Unit-2. Cold war and its impact

Ideological and Political Basis of Cold War (1947-1991)- Emergence of Power Blocks; Pacts and Treaties; The New Cold War; Disarmament.

Unit-3. Disintegration of the socialist block and end of Cold War

Socialism in decline-Disintegration of U.S.S.R.

Unit-4. International associations and concerns Non-Aligned Movement; - SAARC, OPEC, Emerging new world economic order, G-7, G-15, G-77; European Union; International concerns on terrorism and the environment.

Unit -5. India and its Foreign Policy

India and its neighbours – Indo-China and Indo-Pak relations: other neighbours.

Recommended Readings:

1. Schleicher, P., Charles, International Relations Co-Operation.
2. Palmer and Perkins, International Relations
3. Schuman, International Politics.
4. Moon, P.T., Imperialism and World Politics since 1945.
5. Hughes, H.S., Contemporary Europe.
6. Carr, E.H., International Relations since 1919.
7. Sen, A.K., International Relations since 1919.
8. Prakash Chander and Prem Arora, International Relations.
9. Hill, Christopher, Lenin and the Russian Revolution (Penguin.)
10. Hinsley, F.H. (ed.), Modern History: Material Progress and World Wide Problems.
11. Joll, James, Europe Since 1870: An International History
12. Langer, W.L., European Alliances and Alignments. (Greenwood).
13. Palmer, R.A. and Cotton, Joel, A History of Modern World, (McGraw).
14. Parks, H.B., The History of United States of America.
15. Taylor, A.J.P., The Origins of the Second World War.
16. Taylor, A.J.P., The Struggle for Mastery in Europe (OUP).
17. Thompson, David, Europe Since Napoleon (Penguin).
18. Jain and Mathur, Vishwa Ka Itihas 1500 to 1950 AD.
19. Khurana and Sharma, Vishwa Ka Itihas (L.N. Agarwal, Agra).
20. Parthsarthy, G., Vishwa Ka Itihas (Hindi Directorate, Delhi)
21. Chauhan, Devendra Singh., Europe Ka Itihas (1789 to 1950 A.D.).
22. Pushpesh Pant and Sripal Jain., Antarrashtriya Sambandh

Web Sources:

1. www.hyperhistory.com/online_n2/History_n2/a.html

2. www.historyworld.net/
3. www.history.com/
4. http://www.wadsworth.com/politicalscience_d/special_features/ext/ir/tir/tir_infotrac1
5. International Relations Resource Centre <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/>
6. Foreign Affairs, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_Affairs
7. Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi, <http://www.ipcs.org/>

DSC - II

(Credits 5)

History of U.S.A. (From 1861 to 1945 AD)

Unit 1 Civil War and its consequences

- a. Abolitionism and Sectionalism.
- b. Issues and interpretations
- c. Rise of Republicanism
- d. Causes and significance of Civil War
- e. Emancipation and Abraham Lincoln

Unit 2 Interpretation of Reconstruction: Political changes and agrarian transformation

- a. Conservative and Radical phases.
- b. The New South: Participants and Reactions, Carpetbaggers; Scalawags, Blacks, Ku Klux Klan.

Unit 3 Industrial America

- a. Growth of Capitalism
- b. Business cycles; Great Depression.
- c. Labour movements and Unionization.
- d. Urban corruption and progressivism.

Unit 4 Emergence of U.S.A. as a world power

- a. Foreign policy of Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson
- b. Entry of U.S.A. in World War I and formation of League of Nations
- c. New Deal Policy of F. D. Roosevelt
- d. U.S.A. entry into World War II.

Recommended Readings:

1. Harries, Owen (ed.), *America's Purpose: New Vision of U.S. Foreign Policy*, S.G. Wasani, New Delhi, 1991.
2. La Feber, Walter, *America, Russia, and the Cold War, 1945-1990*, Mc-Graw Hill Inc., 1991. Robinson, W.I., *Promoting Polyarchy: Globalization, US Intervention and Hegemony*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1996.
3. Brewster, C., *Seeing American Foreign Policy Whole*, S.G. Wasani, Delhi, 1989. Brockhampton, *Dictionary of World History*, Brockhampton Press, London, 1994

History of Afro-Asian Nationalism

- Unit-1.** Nationalism –Concept, meaning and definition – Theories of Nationalism – Colonisation – Anti-colonial struggles – Rise of Nationalism.
- Unit-2.** China – 1911 revolution – Sun Yat Sen – KMT – Chinese Communist party – People’s Republic of China.
- Unit-3.** South East Asia – Dutch Colonisation of Indonesia – Nationalism struggle in Indonesia – French Colonization of Indo-China – Liberation of Vietnam.
- Unit-4.** Colonisation of Middle East – Arab Nationalism – Nationalist struggle in Egypt.
- Unit-5.** Africa – Colonisation of Africa – Anti-colonial struggle in Africa – African Nationalist Movement in South Africa.

Recommended Readings:

1. S. Hall, D.G. E., 1981, History of South East Asia, Mac Millan Education Ltd., London.
2. Clyde and Beers, History of East Asia.
3. Fisher, S.N., The Middle East.
4. Harrison Church, R.J., West Africa.
5. Baril Davidson, The Growth of African Civilisation East and Central Africa to the Late 19th Century.
6. Panthari, Shailendra, Sudur Poorva Ka Itihas, U.P.Hindi Sansthan

History of Ideas in Modern India

- Unit-1.** Colonialism & emergence of new political ideas-utilitarianism, liberalism, nationalism, democracy, socialism, communalism, secularism.
- Unit-2.** Ideas of dissent & protest: constitutional opposition: Dada Bhai Nauroji; G.K. Gokhale; B.G. Tilak.
- Unit-3.** Anti caste movements in south and north India.
Mahatma Jyotiba Phule, Ambedkar
- Unit-4.** Gandhian social philosophy, its source, ideas on religion, civilization, social reform & Education, emphasis on villages, women’s rights, harijan uplift, struggle against casteism etc.
- Unit-5.** Sarvodaya & Bhoodan; integral humanism & radical humanism
Left Centric Ideas-Naxalism and Maoism

Recommended Readings:

1. Eric Stokes; The English Utilitarian and India,
2. G.D. Bearce; British attitudes towards India,
3. M.K. Gandhi; Hind Swaraj,
----- (ed)’Essays on Gandhian politics,
4. R C Guha; India after Gandhi
5. Norman Lowe; Mastering world history

6. Gadgil and Guha; This Fissured land
7. McLaughlin Elizabeth T.; Ruskin and Gandhi, London, Buckell. Univ. Press 1979.
8. Bhattacharya G.P.; M.N. Roy and Radical Humanism, Bombay, A.J.B.H. Wadia Publication 1961.
9. Parekh, Bhikku; Colonialism, Tradition and Reforms: An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourses, New Delhi, Sage publications 1989.
10. Sudipta Karaj and Sunil Khilnami, (ed) Civil Society: History and Possibilities, New Delhi, Foundation Books 2000.
11. Chatterjee, Partha; Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse, Delhi, 1986.
12. Pannikar K.N., Culture, Ideology and Hegemony: Intellectual and Social Consciousness in Colonial India, New Delhi, 1995.

OR

DISSERTATION (FOR NON-RESEARCH STUDENTS)

Discipline Specific Elective

Elective – I

(Credits 4)

1. Economic History in Ancient India (From Earliest Times to 1200 AD)

Unit-1. Sources: Primary and Secondary; Early stages of Economic Development

Unit-2. State and ancient Indian economy.

Unit-3. Economic progress in the Maurya and Gupta periods, land ownership, and irrigation systems

Unit 4. Trade and trade routes: internal and external.

Unit-5. Credit and Banking system, business organization – guild system, development textiles, handicrafts.

Recommended Readings:

1. Adhya, G.I., Early Indian Economics (Kolkata, Asia Publishing House, 1960).
2. Allchin, B. and Allchin, F.R., Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan (Delhi, Select Book Service Syndicate, 1983).
3. R.C. Majumdar, Corporate Life in Ancient India,
4. Gopal, L, Economic History of Northern India.. 750-1200 (Varanasi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1965).
5. Gupta, P.L. and T.S. Hardekar, Indian Silver Punchmarked Coins (Nasik, Indian Institute of Research in Numismatic Studies, 1985).
6. Gupta, P.L., Coins: India, the land and People (New Delhi, NBT, 1969).
7. Jha, D.N. and Shrimali K.M., Prachin Bharat Ka Ithihas (Delhi, Hindi Directorate, 1990).
8. Majumdar, R.C. et al., History and Culture of the Indian People, Vols III, IV and V (Mumbai, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan Series, 1970, 1979, 1980).
9. U.N. Ghosal, Contribution to the History of Revenue system,.
10. Nilkanta Sastri, K.A., A History of South India from pre-historic times to the fall of Vijaynagar (Chennai, OUP, 1983).
11. U.N. Ghosal. ,Agrarian System in Ancient India
12. Stein, Burton, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India. (Delhi, OUP, 1980).
13. D.N. Jha. ,Studies in Early Indian Economic History,
14. R.S. Sharma.,Perspective in Social and Economic History of Early India,
15. D.N. Jha., Revenue System in post Maurya and Gupta times,

16. K.D. Bajpeyee., Bharatiya Vyapar ka Itihas (Hindi),
17. P. Niyogi., Economic History of Northern India,
18. Balram Srivastava., Trade and Economics in Ancient India,
19. S.K. Das., Economic History of Ancient India
20. Srivastava, K.C., Pachin Bharat Ka Itihas Avam Sanskriti, United Book Depot, Allahabad, 2009-10

Elective – I

(Credits 4)

2. Society and Culture in Modern India (From 1757 c. to 1964 AD)

Unit-1. British understanding of Indian society, Christian Missionaries.

Unit- 2. Indian response: Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj, Prathana Samaj, Theosophical Society & Mrs. Annie Besant, Education-indigenous and modern.

Unit- 3. Social reforms policy of East India Company & afterwards; social movement.

Unit- 4. Dalit movement and the Ideology of B.R. Ambedkar

Unit-5. Rise and growth of the middle Classes. National Cultural policies: national academy and schools- Art, Drama, Dance, Music and Film

Recommended Readings:

1. 1.Ali, Yusuf, Modern Indian Culture.
2. 2.Chopra, Puri and Das, M.N., A Social, Cultural and Economic history of India Vol.- II & III.
3. Das, M. N., Economic and Social Development of Modern India.
4. Dutta, K. K., A Survey of Socio-Economic History
5. Forquher, Modern Religious Movement in India
6. Frickenberg, Land Control and Social Structure in Indian History.
7. Gadgil, Industrial Revolution of India.
8. Griffith, The impact of British rule in India
9. Malley, O., Modern India and the West
10. Hiemsath, Charles, Hindu Nationalism and the Indian Social Reform Movement (Princeton, 1964).
11. IGNOU Course Material, EH 1.1 and EH 1.5 (English & Hindi) (1858-1964) (1757-1857).
12. Kulke, H., and D. Rothermund, History of India (Australia, Crook Helms, 1986, D. Routledge, 1998).
13. Mazumdar, Datta and Ray Chowdhury (eds), Advanced History of India (London, Macmillan, 1961).
14. Panigrahi, D.N., ed., Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India (Delhi, Vikas, 1985).
15. Rao, M.S.A., Social Movements in India, Vol. I and Vol. II (Delhi, Manohar, 1978).
16. Panigrahi, D.N., ed., Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India (Delhi, Vikas, 1985).
17. Rai, Satya. Bharat Mein Upniveshvad Economic History of India Vol.II\
18. B.B. Mishra, The Indian Middle Class,.
19. Charles Heimsath, Indian Nationalism and Hindu reform,
20. W.T. Burry, (ed), Sources of Indian Traditions,
21. K. Ballahatchat , Social Policy and Social Change in Western India,.
22. Guha, R.C. India After Gandhi, 2006

**One Year P.G. Program
Semester- I**

Discipline Specific Core

DSC- I

(Credits 5)

Historical Writings: Schools and Historians

- Unit-1.** Origins of Historical narrative, Greek and Latin Historiography: Herodotus, Thucydides, Polybius, Livy, Tacitus, St. Thomas Aquinas, St. Augustine & Church historiography.
- Unit-2.** Chinese tradition: Ssuma-chian.
- Unit-3.** Ancient Indian Historical tradition: Kalhana
- Unit-4.** Islamic Historical tradition: Ibnkhaldun, Al-Beruni, Ziauddin Beruni, Abul Fazal, Khafi Khan
- Unit-5.** Renaissance: General characteristics, Age of Enlightenment, Romanticism, Voltaire.
- Unit-6.** Rise of Modern Historiography: Empirical tradition, Bury; Universalist/Idealist tradition: Toynbee, Spengler; Positivist tradition: August Comte, Ranke; Annales tradition: Marc Bloch, Marxist Tradition: E.P. Thompson & E.J. Hobsbawm, Subaltern, Orientalism

Recommended Reading:

1. Buddha Prakash. Itihas Darshan. 1962.
2. Dubey, S.R. (ed.), Contemporary Historiography: Methodology & Trends (English & Hindi). Ujjain. 2001.
3. Pandey G.C. Itihas Swarup Avam Siddhants. Jaipur. 1993.
4. Pathak, V.S. Ancient Historians of India. Gorakhpur. 1984.
5. Philips, C.H. (ed.) Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon. London. 1961.
6. Shaikh Ali, B. History: Theory and Method.
7. John cannon, et. al.(ed), The Blackwell Dictionary of Historians, Oxford Basil Blackwell 1988.
8. Stuart Clark, The Annales Historians–Critical Assessment, Vol-I, London, Routledge, 1999.
9. R.G. Collingwood The Idea of History, , Oxford, OUP, 1946.
10. Peter Hardy, Studies in Indo-Muslim Historical Writing, London, 1997
11. Mohibbul Hassan, (ed.) Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1968.
14. D.D. Kosambi An introduction to the study of Indian History, , 1956.
15. R.C. Majumdar, Historiography in Modern India, Bombay, Asia publishing house 1967

DSC – II

(Credits 5)

Historical Tourism: Theories and Perspectives

Unit-1. Introduction to the history of tourism-

Tourist Resources in India – Types of Resources, Natural Land forms – Climate – Flora and Fauna, Water Bodies.

Unit- 2. Tourism in India – Aims and Objectives.

Unit- 3. Cultural and Historical Monuments of tourist interest-

Caves: Ajanta, Ellora, Badami,

Temples: Sun temple Konark, Khajuraho temples, Balaji temple (Tirupati), Sravanbelgola, **Gurudwara-** Amritsar, **Dargah-**Ajmer Sharif

Unit- 4. Monuments: Delhi, Agra, Rockmemorial Kanya Kumari, Fatehpur Sikri, Churches of Goa.

Unit- 5. Museums: National Museum, Delhi, Prince of Wales Museum, Mumbai, Victoria Memorial Museum, Kolkata, Salarjung Museum, Hyderabad

Unit- 6. Chaar Dham Yatra: Badri, Kedar, Gangotri, Jamunotri

NOTE: Visit Historical sites, and Submission of a tour Report is Compulsory.

Recommended Readings:

1. Chris Cooper and Fletcher, Tourism: Principles and Practices.
2. S. Wahab, Tourism Marketing.
3. James W. Morrison, Travel Agent and Tourism.
4. Joun Bakewell, The Complete Traveller.
5. Edword D. Mill's, Design for Holliday's and Tourism.
6. A. K. Bhatia, Toursim : Principles.
7. Dougles Pierce, Tourism Today: A Geographical Analysis.
8. Mujumdar R.C. (Gen. Ed.) for Arts Architecture Culture, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan's All Volumes on Indian History, Mumbai – 1988.
9. Sinha, R.K., Growth and Development of Modern Tourism.
10. Lajpathi Rai, Development of Tourism in India.
11. Douglas Foster, Travel and Tourism Management.
12. Burbant, A.J., and Medik, S., Tourism, Past, Present and Future.
13. Lavkush Mishra, Religious Tourism in India.
14. Shivaramamurti, Art and Archtecture of India
15. Fonia, Tourism in Uttarakhand
16. Kandari OP. etc. Garhwal Himalaya-Society and Culture.

DSC – III

(Credits 5)

Twentieth Century World (From C. 1914 to 1945 AD)

Unit-1. Legacy of the Nineteenth Century

Liberalism, Socialism, and Nationalism.

Unit-2. World Order up to 1919

Paris Peace Conferences and its consequences.

Unit-3. Emergence of Socialist State

Causes and impact of the Russian Revolution -establishment of a Socialist State and its impact.

Unit-4. World between the Two Wars

Working of the League of Nations and Collective Security; Crisis in capitalism- Great Depression; Ideologies of Nazism and Fascism: Germany, Italy and Japan; Policy of appeasement.

Unit-5. Second World War and its Effects

Background; origin, nature and impact of the War.

Recommended Readings:

1. Schleicher, P., Charles, International Relations Co-Operation.
2. Palmer and Perkins, International Relations
3. Schuman, International Politics.
4. Moon, P.T., Imperialism and World Politics since 1945.

5. Hughes, H.S., Contemporary Europe.
6. Carr, E.H., International Relations since 1919.
7. Sen, A.K., International Relations since 1919.
8. Prakash Chander and Prem Arora, International Relations.
9. Hill, Christopher, Lenin and the Russian Revolution (Penguin.)
10. Hinsley, F.H. (ed.), Modern History: Material Progress and Worldwide Problems.
11. Joll, James, Europe Since 1870: An International History
12. Langer, W.L., European Alliances and Alignments. (Greenwood).
13. Palmer, R.A. and Cotton, Joel, A History of Modern World, (McGraw).
14. Parks, H.B., The History of United States of America.
15. Taylor, A.J.P., The Origins of the Second World War.
16. Taylor, A.J.P., The Struggle for Mastery in Europe (OUP).
17. Thompson, David, Europe Since Napoleon (Penguin).
18. Jain and Mathur, Vishwa Ka Itihas 1500 to 1950 AD.
19. Khurana and Sharma, Vishwa Ka Itihas (L.N. Agarwal, Agra).
20. Parthsarthy, G., Vishwa Ka Itihas (Hindi Directorate, Delhi).
21. Chauhan, Devendra Singh., Europe Ka Itihas (1789 to 1950 A.D.).
22. Pushpesh Pant and Sripal Jain., Antarrashtriya Sambandh

Web Sources:

1. Some World history resources.
2. www.hyperhistory.com/online_n2/History_n2/a.html
3. www.historyworld.net/
4. www.history.com/
5. http://www.wadsworth.com/politicalscience_d/special_features/ext/ir/tir/tir_infotrac1
6. International Relations Resource Centre <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/>
7. Foreign Affairs, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_Affairs
8. Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi, <http://www.ipcs.org/>

DSC – IV

(Credits 5)

History of Contemporary India (1947 – 2000 AD)

Unit-1. Independent India

- a. Visions of new India.
- b. Integration of Princely states.
- c. post-partition refugee problem

Unit-2. Beginnings of Planned Economy and Progress.

- a. Land question and industrial policy.
- b. Education; health; science; and technology, Women-Hindu Code Bill

Unit-3. Foreign Policy- non alignment, Pakistan and Kashmir Issue, Indo-China Dispute, War of 1962. Indo-Pak War -1965, Indo-Pak war and liberation of Bangladesh- 1971, Indo-Sri Lanka relations and Tamil Issue.

Unit-4. Indian Parliamentary Democracy- Congress Governments and non-Congress Governments, Popular movements--for Statehood.

Unit-5. India and its Neighbours- Nepal- Bhutan- Bangladesh and Sri Lanka – (1972-2000)

Recommended Readings:

1. M.J. Akbar, Riot after Riot: Reports on Caste and Communal Violence in India, Penguin India, 1988.
2. Amrita Basu and Atul Kohli, Community Conflicts and the State in India, Oxford University Press, 1988.
3. Jean Dreze, Meera Samson and Satyajit Singh, The Dam and the Nation, Oxford University Press, 1998.
4. David Ludden, Making India Hindu: Religion, Community and the Politics of Democracy in India, Oxford University Press, 1996.
5. P.V. Narsimha Rao, Ayodhya: 6 December, 1992.
6. Rob Jenkins, Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India, Cambridge University Press, 1999.
7. Stephen P. Cohen, India: Emerging Power, Oxford University Press, 2001.
8. Jairam Ramesh, Making Sense of Chindia: Reflections on India and China, India Research Press, 2005.
9. Thomas Friedman, The World is Flat: A Brief History of the Globalized World in the 21st Century, Allen Lane, London, 2005.
10. Ramchandra Guha, A Corner of a Foreign Field: The Indian History of a British Sport, Picador, London, 2002.

Discipline Specific Elective

Elective – I

(Credits 4)

1. Society and Culture in Ancient India (Earliest time to 1200AD)

Unit-1. Sources for the study of Indian society, primary and secondary sources structure of society-varna system, origin and growth of caste, ashram, purusharthas, sanskaras, position of Shudras, slavery system

Unit- 2. Marriage and family life, position of women

Unit -3. Education system in ancient India – Gurukul system and prominent centre of education teacher and taught relations, women education.

Unit- 4. Religion – Vedic religion – Shrutis & Smritis, Devamandal during Vedic Period, Upanishadic Religious Ideas

Unit- 5. Pauranic religion – rise and growth of Vaishnavism, Shaivism, Shaktism and other minor sects, Jainism, Buddhism

Recommended Readings:

- 1 Hiriyanna, M., Essentials of Indian Philosophy (Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1995).
4. Jha, D.N. and Shrimali K.M., Prachin Bharat Ka Ithihas (Delhi, Hindi Directorate, 1990).
5. Majumdar, R.C. et al., History and Culture of the Indian People, Vols 4. III, IV and V (Mumbai, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan Series, 1970, 1979, 1980).
12. Munshi, V.K.M. and R.R. Diwakar, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan Series -Indian Inheritance, 3 vols (Bombay, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, 1965, 1970).
13. Nilkanta Sastri, K.A., A History of South India from pre-historic times to the fall of Vijaynagar (Chennai, OUP, 1983).
14. Stein, Burton, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India.(Delhi, OUP, 1980).
15. Thapar, Romila, A History of India, Vol. 1 (Pelican, 1966, Penguin, Harmondsworth).
16. -----, Ancient Indian Social History
17. Jain, K.C., Prachin Bharat ki samajik evam arthik sansthain

18. Om Prakash, Prachin Bharat ka samajik evam arthik itihās.
18. Srivastava, K.C., Pachin Bharat Ka Itihās Avam Sanskriti, United Book Depot, Allahabad, 2009-10
19. A.L. Basham, Cultural History of India, 1975, Bombay
20. P.N. Prabhu, Hindu Social Organization, 1972, Bombay
21. A.L. Basham, Aspects of Ancient Indian Culture, 1966, Bombay
22. The Wonder That Was India, A.L. Basham, 1954, New York
23. U.N. Ghoshal, Studies in Indian History and Culture, 1975, Bombay

Elective – I

(Credits 4)

2. Economic History of Modern India (1757- 1964 AD)

- Unit-1.** a) Indian Economy in the middle of 18th Century. The English East India Company and its rule in Bengal, South India and the Saran tic Debts.
b) The Drain of wealth and its mechanism, magnitude and effects;
c) Decay of Indian manufacturing
- Unit-2.** a) The Permanent Settlement-objectives, operation. Its effects on Zamindars and peasants, official critiques,
b) The Ryotwari Settlement of Madras Presidency, Ryotwari and the Mahalwari systems, consequence.
- Unit-3.** Trade & Commerce changing nature of external trade. Internal trade, Drain of wealth during the first half of the 19th century.
- Unit-4.** The Railways Imperialism of free trade, economic and political impulse behind Railway construction, economic consequence of railways.
- Unit-5.** Rise of modern Indian Industries, rise of cotton textiles industries and impediment to its growth, jute, coal, iron and steel. History of Banking 1757-1947, growth of currency policy and the emergence of Reserve Bank of India.

Recommended Readings:

19. Chopra, Puri and Das, A Social, Cultural and Economic history of India Vol.- II & III.
20. Baden Powell, Land systems in British India.
21. Das, M. N., Economic and Social Development of Modern India.
22. Dutta, K. K., A Survey of Socio-Economic History
23. Forquher, Modern Religious Movement in India
24. Frickenberg, Land Control and Social Structure in Indian History.
25. Gadgil, Industrial Revolution of India.
26. Griffith, The impact of British rule in India
27. Malley, O., Modern India and the West
28. 10.Stokes, Erie, English Utilitarians and India
- 29.Dharma Kumar, (ed) The Cambridge Economic History of India, Vol-II, 1984,
- 30.IGNOU Course Material, EH 1.1 & EH 1.5 (English & Hindi) (1858-1964) (1757-1857).
- 31.Kulke, H., and D. Rothermund, History of India (Australia, Crook Helms, 1986, D. Routledge,1998).
- 32.Mazumdar, Datta and Ray Chowdhury (eds), Advanced History of India (London, Macmillan,1961).
- 33.Panigrahi, D.N.,ed., Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India (Delhi, Vikas, 1985).
- 34.Dutt,R.C.,The Economic History of India, 1908
- 35.Panigrahi, D.N.,ed., Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India (Delhi, Vikas, 1985).
- 36.Rai, Satya. Bharat Mein Upniveshvad Economic History of India Vol.II.

IIInd Semester for 1-Year P.G. Program

Discipline Specific Core

DSC-I

(Credits 5)

Twentieth Century World (C. 1945 to 2000 AD)

Unit-1. Emergence of new world order

U.N.O. and World Peace; Nationalist Movements and Decolonization in Asia, Middle East and Africa; Communist Revolution in China.

Unit-2. Cold war and its impact

Ideological and Political Basis of Cold War (1947-1991)- Emergence of Power Blocks; Pacts and Treaties; The New Cold War; Disarmament.

Unit-3. Disintegration of the socialist block and end of Cold War

Socialism in decline-Disintegration of U.S.S.R.

Unit-4. International associations and concerns

Non-Aligned Movement, SAARC, OPEC, Emerging new world economic order, G-7, G-15, G-77; European Union; International concerns on terrorism and the environment.

Unit-5. India and its Foreign Policy

India and its neighbours – Indo-China and Indo-Pak relations: other neighbours.

Recommended Readings:

1. Schleicher, P., Charles, International Relations Co-Operation.
2. Palmer and Perkins, International Relations
3. Schuman, International Politics.
4. Moon, P.T., Imperialism and World Politics since 1945.
5. Hughes, H.S., Contemporary Europe.
6. Carr, E.H., International Relations since 1919.
7. Sen, A.K., International Relations since 1919.
8. Prakash Chander and Prem Arora, International Relations.
9. Hill, Christopher, Lenin and the Russian Revolution (Penguin.)
10. Hinsley, F.H. (ed.), Modern History: Material Progress and World Wide Problems.
11. Joll, James, Europe Since 1870: An International History
12. Langer, W.L., European Alliances and Alignments. (Greenwood).
13. Palmer, R.A. and Cotton, Joel, A History of Modern World, (McGraw).
14. Parks, H.B., The History of United States of America.
15. Taylor, A.J.P., The Origins of the Second World War.
16. Taylor, A.J.P., The Struggle for Mastery in Europe (OUP).
17. Thompson, David, Europe Since Napoleon (Penguin).
18. Jain and Mathur, Vishwa Ka Itihas 1500 to 1950 AD.
19. Khurana and Sharma, Vishwa Ka Itihas (L.N. Agarwal, Agra).
20. Parthsarthy, G., Vishwa Ka Itihas (Hindi Directorate, Delhi)
21. Chauhan, Devendra Singh., Europe Ka Itihas (1789 to 1950 A.D.).
22. Pushpesh Pant and Sripal Jain., Antarrashtriya Sambandh

Web Sources:

1. www.hyperhistory.com/online_n2/History_n2/a.html
2. www.historyworld.net/
3. www.history.com/
4. http://www.wadsworth.com/politicalscience_d/special_features/ext/ir/tir/tir_infotrac1
5. International Relations Resource Centre <http://www.isn.ethz.ch/>

6. Foreign Affairs, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Foreign_Affairs
7. Institute of Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi, <http://www.ipcs.org/>

DSC - II

(Credits 5)

History of U.S.A. (From 1861 to 1945 AD)

Unit-1. Civil War and its consequences

- a. Abolitionism and Sectionalism.
- b. Issues and interpretations
- c. Rise of Republicanism
- d. Causes and significance of Civil War
- e. Emancipation and Abraham Lincoln

Unit-2. Interpretation of Reconstruction:

- a. Political changes and agrarian transformation
- b. Conservative and Radical phases.
- c. The New South: Participants and Reactions, Carpetbaggers; Scalawags, Blacks, Ku Klux Klan.

Unit-3. Industrial America

- a. Growth of Capitalism
- b. Business cycles; Great Depression.
- c. Labour movements and Unionization.
- d. Urban corruption and progressivism.

Unit-4. Emergence of U.S.A. as a world power

- a. Foreign policy of Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson
- b. Entry of U.S.A. in World War I and formation of League of Nations
- c. New Deal Policy of F. D. Roosevelt
- d. U.S.A. entry into World War II.

Recommended Readings:

1. Harries, Owen (ed.), *America's Purpose: New Vision of U.S. Foreign Policy*, S.G. Wasani, New Delhi, 1991.
2. La Feber, Walter, *America, Russia, and the Cold War, 1945-1990*, Mc-Graw Hill Inc., 1991. Robinson, W.I., *Promoting Polyarchy: Globalization, US Intervention and Hegemony*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1996.
3. Brewster, C., *Seeing American Foreign Policy Whole*, S.G. Wasani, Delhi, 1989. Brockhampton, *Dictionary of World History*, Brockhampton Press, London, 1994

DSC – III

(Credits 5)

History of Afro-Asian Nationalism

Unit-1. Nationalism –Concept, meaning and definition – Theories of Nationalism – Colonisation – Anti-colonial struggles – Rise of Nationalism.

Unit-2. China – 1911 revolution – Sun Yat Sen – KMT – Chinese Communist party – People's Republic of China.

- Unit-3.** South East Asia – Dutch Colonisation of Indonesia – Nationalism struggle in Indonesia – French Colonization of Indo-China – Liberation of Vietnam.
- Unit-4.** Colonisation of Middle East – Arab Nationalism – Nationalist struggle in Egypt.
- Unit-5.** Africa – Colonisation of Africa – Anti-colonial struggle in Africa – African Nationalist Movement in South Africa.

Recommended Readings:

1. S. Hall, D.G. E., 1981, History of South East Asia, Mac Millan Education Ltd., London.
2. Clyde and Beers, History of East Asia.
3. Fisher, S.N., The Middle East.
4. Harrison Church, R.J., West Africa.
5. Baril Davidson, The Growth of African Civilisation East and Central Africa to the Late 19th Century.
6. Panthari, Shailendra, Sudur Poorva Ka Itihas, U.P.Hindi Sansthan

DSC-IV

(Credits 5)

History of Ideas in Modern India

- Unit-1.** Colonialism & emergence of new political ideas-utilitarianism, liberalism, nationalism, democracy, socialism, communalism, secularism.
- Unit-2.** Ideas of dissent & protest: constitutional opposition: Dada Bhai Nauroji; G.K. Gokhale; B.G. Tilak.
- Unit-3.** Anti caste movements in south and north India.
Mahatma Jyotiba Phule, Ambedkar
- Unit-4.** Gandhian social philosophy, its source, ideas on religion, civilization, social reform & Education, emphasis on villages, women's rights, harijan uplift, struggle against casteism etc.
- Unit-5.** Sarvodaya & Bhoodan; integral humanism & radical humanism, Left Centric Ideas-Naxalism and Maoism

Recommended Readings:

1. Eric Stokes; The English Utilitarian and India,
2. G.D. Bearce; British attitudes towards India,
3. M.K. Gandhi; Hind Swaraj,
4. ----- (ed)'Essays on Gandhian politics,
5. R C Guha; India after Gandhi
6. Norman Lowe; Mastering world history
7. Gadgil and Guha; This Fissured land
8. McLaughlin Elizabeth T.; Ruskin and Gandhi, London, Buckell. Univ. Press 1979.
9. Bhattacharya G.P.; M.N. Roy and Radical Humanism, Bombay, A.J.B.H. Wadia Publication 1961.
10. Parekh, Bhikku; Colonialism, Tradition and Reforms: An Analysis of Gandhi's Political Discourses, New Delhi, Sage publications 1989.
11. Sudipta Karaj and Sunil Khilnami, (ed) Civil Society: History and Possibilities, New Delhi, Foundation Books 2000.

12. Chatterjee, Partha; Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse, Delhi, 1986.
13. Pannikar K.N., Culture, Ideology and Hegemony: Intellectual and Social Consciousness in Colonial India, New Delhi, 1995.

OR

DISSERTATION (FOR NON-RESEARCH STUDENTS)

Discipline Specific Elective

Elective – I

(Credits 4)

1. Economic History in Ancient India (From Earliest Times to 1200 AD)

Unit-1. Sources: Primary and Secondary; Early stages of Economic Development

Unit-2. State and ancient Indian economy.

Unit-3. Economic progress in the Maurya and Gupta periods, land ownership, and irrigation systems

Unit-4. Trade and trade routes: internal and external.

Unit-5. Credit and Banking system, business organization – guild system, development textiles, handicrafts.

Recommended Readings:

1. Adhya, G.I., Early Indian Economics (Kolkata, Asia Publishing House, 1960).
2. Allchin, B. and Allchin, F.R., Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan (Delhi, Select Book Service Syndicate, 1983).
3. R.C. Majumdar., Corporate Life in Ancient India,
4. Gopal, L, Economic History of Northern India.. 750-1200 (Varanasi, Motilal Banarsidass, 1965).
5. Gupta, P.L. and T.S. Hardekar, Indian Silver Punchmarked Coins (Nasik, Indian Institute of Research in Numismatic Studies, 1985).
6. Gupta, P.L., Coins: India, the land and People (New Delhi, NBT, 1969).
7. Jha, D.N. and Shrimali K.M., Prachin Bharat Ka Itihas (Delhi, Hindi Directorate, 1990).
8. Majumdar, R.C. et al., History and Culture of the Indian People, Vols III, IV and V (Mumbai, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan Series, 1970, 1979, 1980).
9. U.N. Ghosal, Contribution to the History of Revenue system.
10. Nilkanta Sastri, K.A., A History of South India from pre-historic times to the fall of Vijaynagar (Chennai, OUP, 1983).
11. U.N. Ghosal. Agrarian System in Ancient India
12. Stein, Burton, Peasant State and Society in Medieval South India. (Delhi, OUP, 1980).
13. D.N. Jha. Studies in Early Indian Economic History,
14. R.S. Sharma., Perspective in Social and Economic History of Early India,
15. D.N. Jha., Revenue System in post Maurya and Gupta times,
 - a. K.D. Bajpeyee., Bharatiya Vyapar ka Itihas (Hindi),
16. P. Niyogi., Economic History of Northern India,
17. Balram Srivastava., Trade and Economics in Ancient India,
18. S.K. Das., Economic History of Ancient India
19. Srivastava, K.C., Pachin Bharat Ka Itihas Avam Sanskriti, United Book Depot, Allahabad, 2009-10

2. Society and Culture in Modern India (From 1757 c. to 1964 AD)

Unit-1. British understanding of Indian society, Christian Missionaries.

Unit-2. Indian response: Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj, Prathana Samaj, Theosophical Society & Mrs. Annie Besant, Education-indigenous and modern.

Unit-3. Social reforms policy of East India Company & afterwards; social movement.

Unit-4. Dalit movement and the Ideology of B.R. Ambedkar

Unit-5. Rise and growth of the middle Classes. National Cultural policies: national academy and schools- Art, Drama, Dance, Music and Film

Recommended Readings:

1. Ali, Yusuf, Modern Indian Culture.
2. Chopra, Puri and Das, M.N., A Social, Cultural and Economic history of India Vol.- II & III.
3. Das, M. N., Economic and Social Development of Modern India.
4. Dutta, K. K., A Survey of Socio-Economic History
5. Forquher, Modern Religious Movement in India
6. Frickenberg, Land Control and Social Structure in Indian History.
7. Gadgil, Industrial Revolution of India.
8. Griffith, The impact of British rule in India
9. Malley, O., Modern India and the West
10. Hiemsath, Charles, Hindu Nationalism and the Indian Social Reform Movement (Princeton, 1964).
11. IGNOU Course Material, EH 1.1 and EH 1.5 (English & Hindi) (1858-1964) (1757-1857).
12. Kulke, H., and D. Rothermund, History of India (Australia, Crook Helms, 1986, D. Routledge, 1998).
13. Mazumdar, Datta and Ray Chowdhury (eds), Advanced History of India (London, Macmillan, 1961).
14. Panigrahi, D.N., ed., Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India (Delhi, Vikas, 1985).
15. Rao, M.S.A., Social Movements in India, Vol. I and Vol. II (Delhi, Manohar, 1978).
16. Panigrahi, D.N., ed., Economy, Society and Politics in Modern India (Delhi, Vikas, 1985).
17. Rai, Satya. Bharat Mein Upniveshvad Economic History of India Vol. II\
18. B.B. Mishra, The Indian Middle Class,.
19. Charles Heimsath, Indian Nationalism and Hindu reform,
20. W.T. Burry, (ed), Sources of Indian Traditions,
21. K. Ballahatchat, Social Policy and Social Change in Western India,.
22. Guha, R.C. India After Gandhi, 2006